

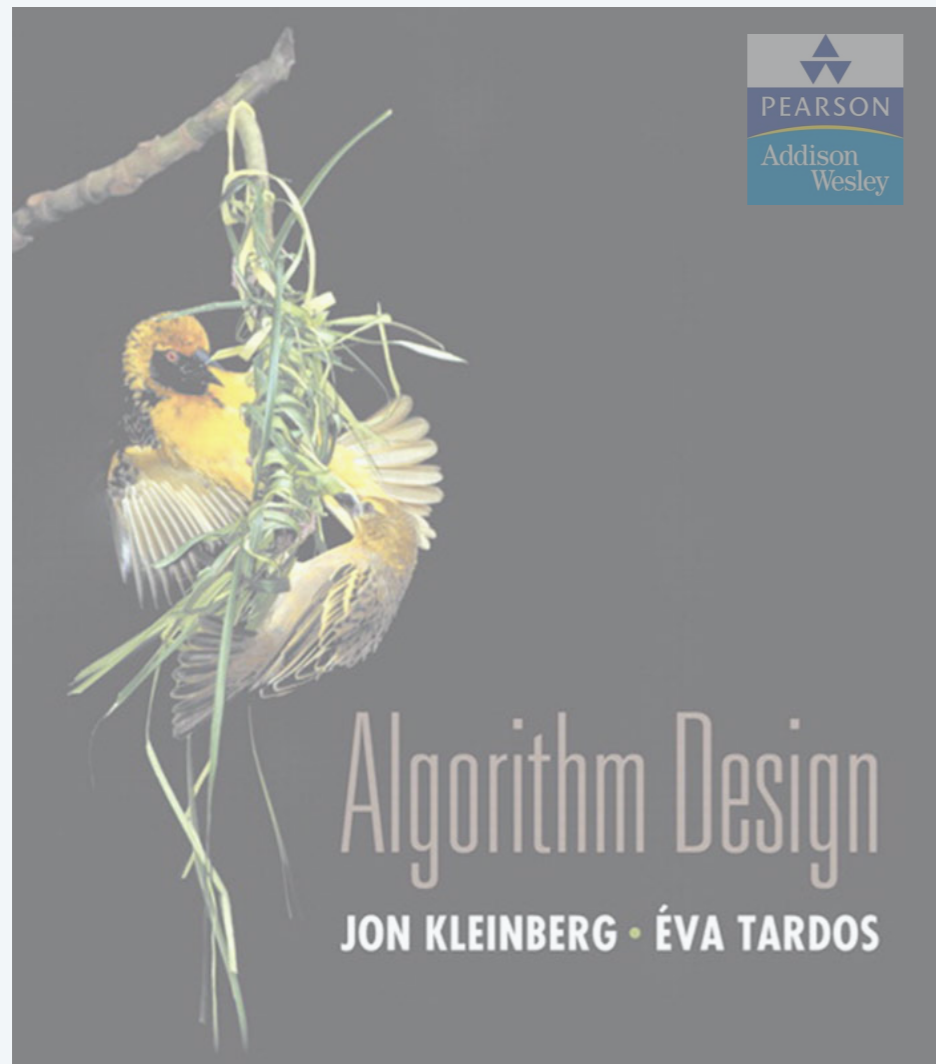
3. GPRAHS

- ▶ *BFS demo*
- ▶ *DFS demo*

Lecture slides by Kevin Wayne

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<http://www.cs.princeton.edu/~wayne/kleinberg-tardos>



3. GRAPHS

- ▶ *BFS demo*
- ▶ *DFS demo*

BFS demo

mark s as explored, all other vertices as unexplored

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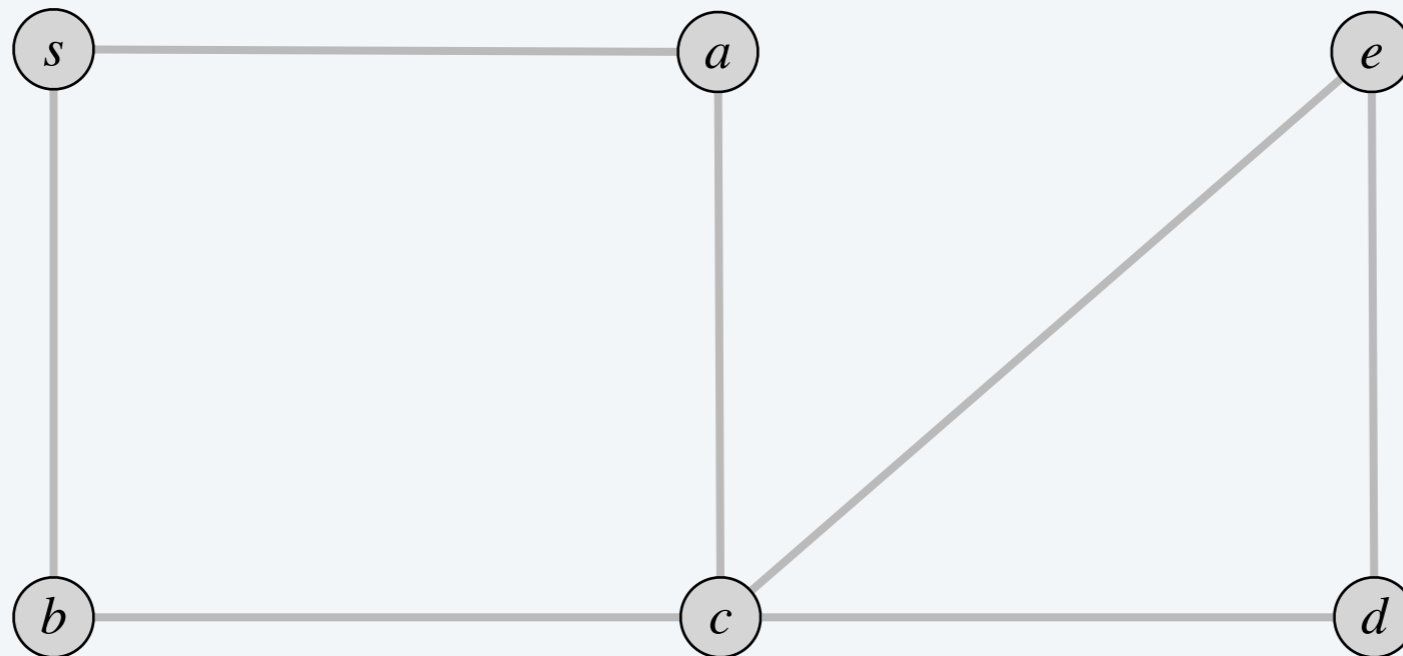
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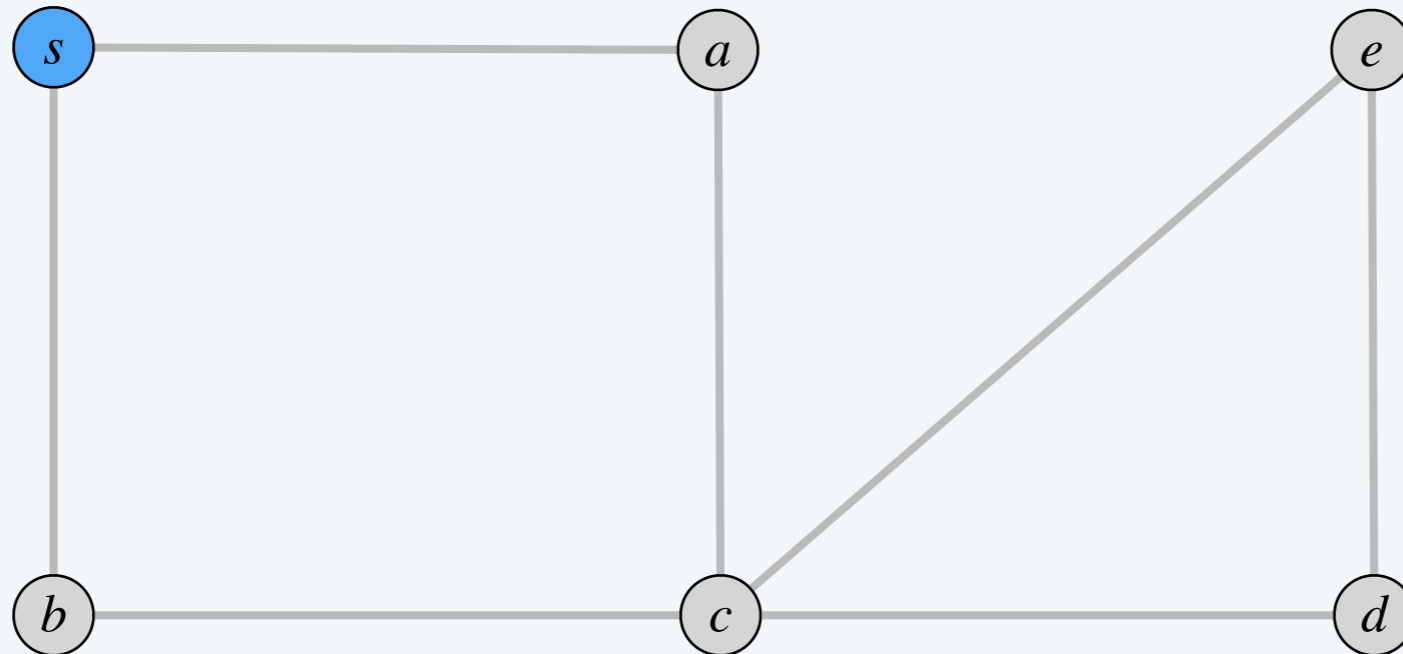
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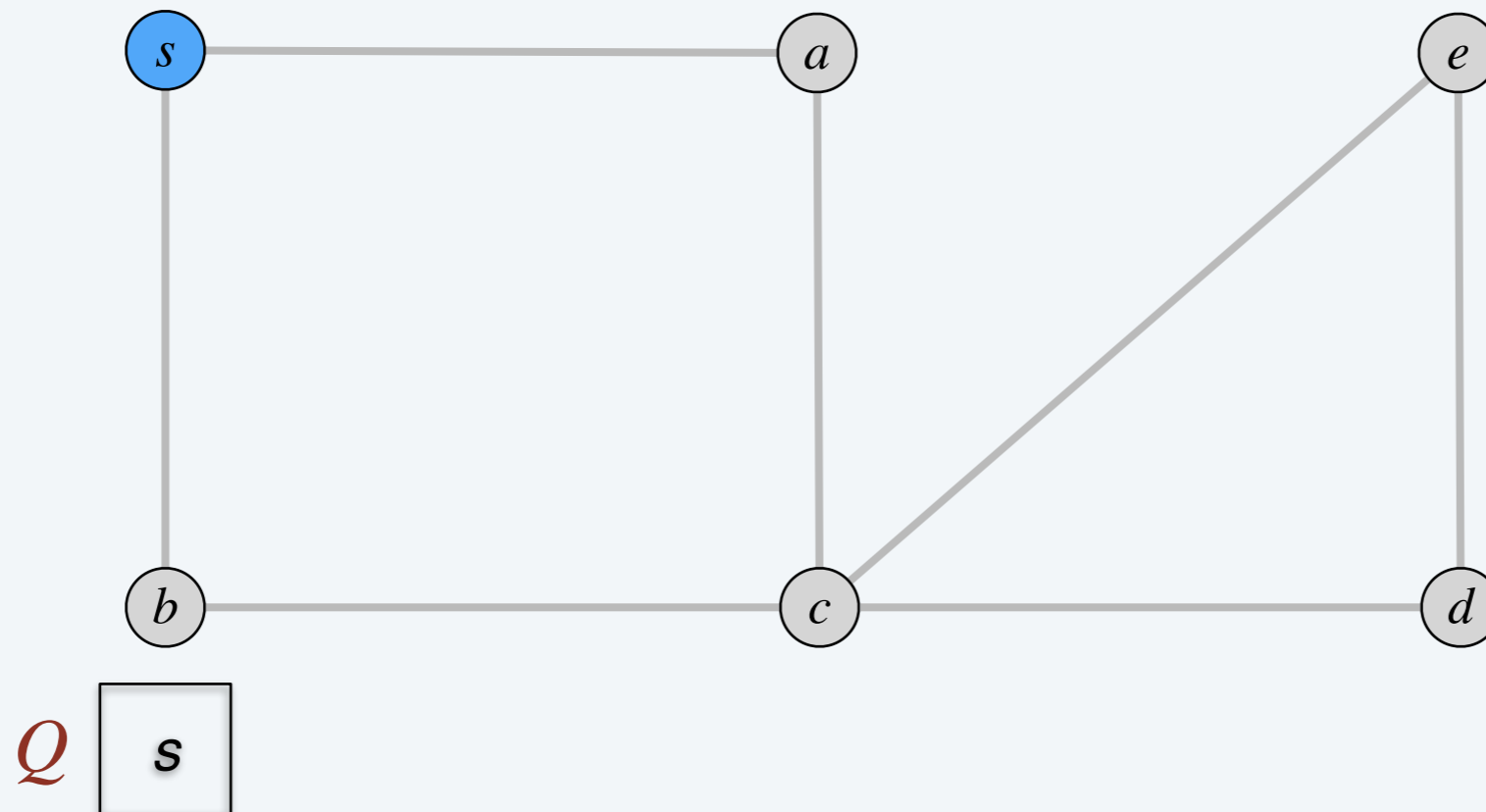
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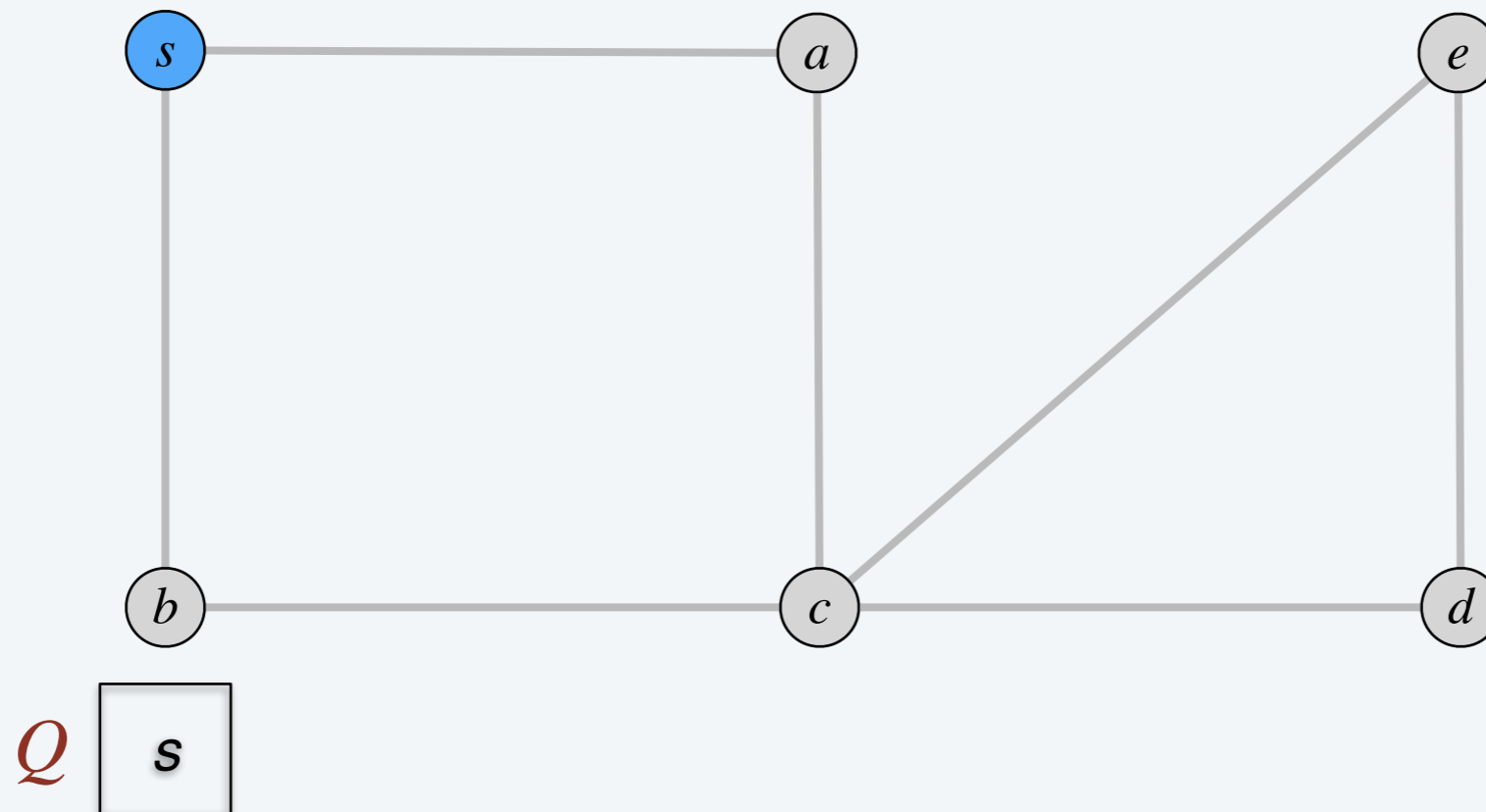
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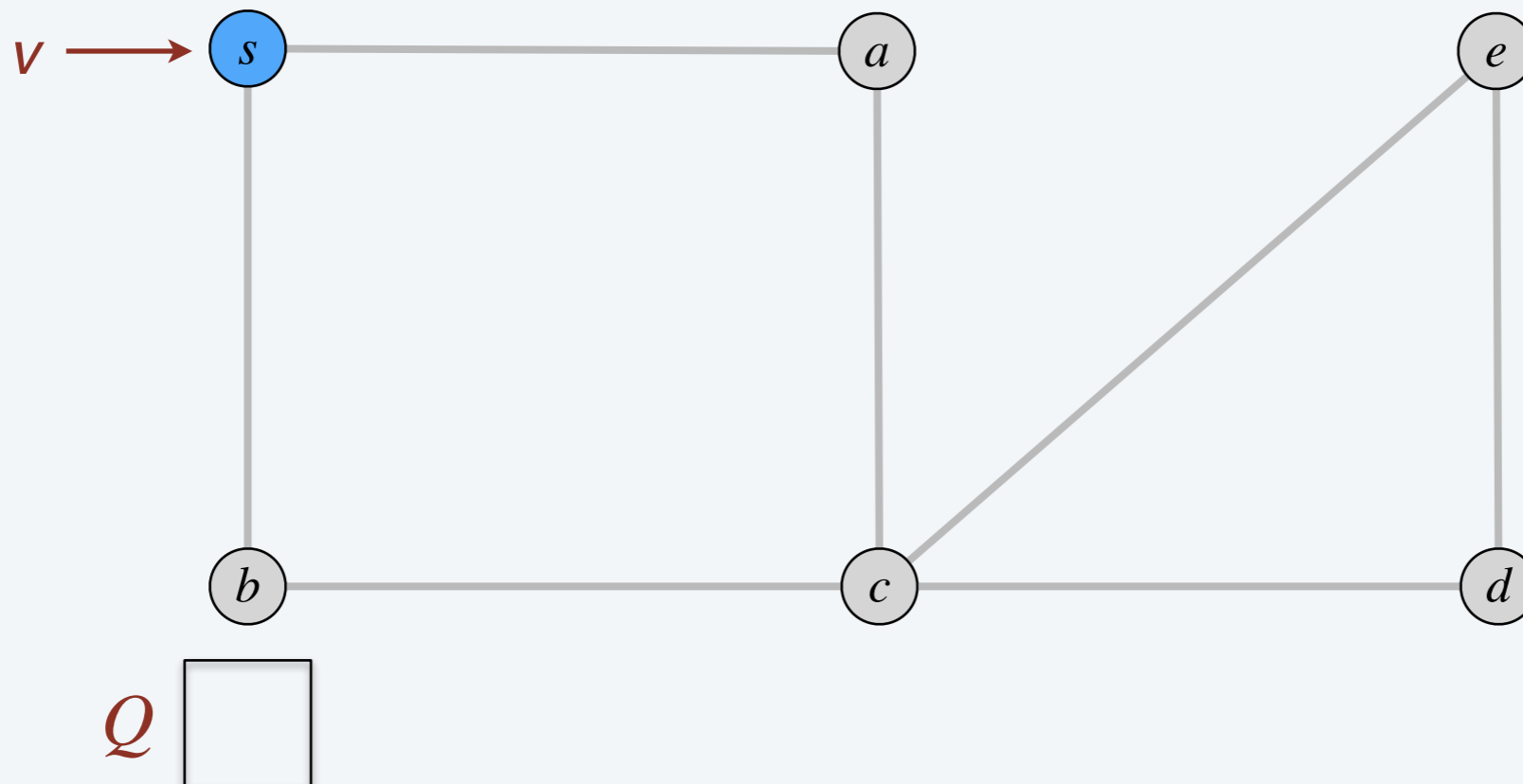
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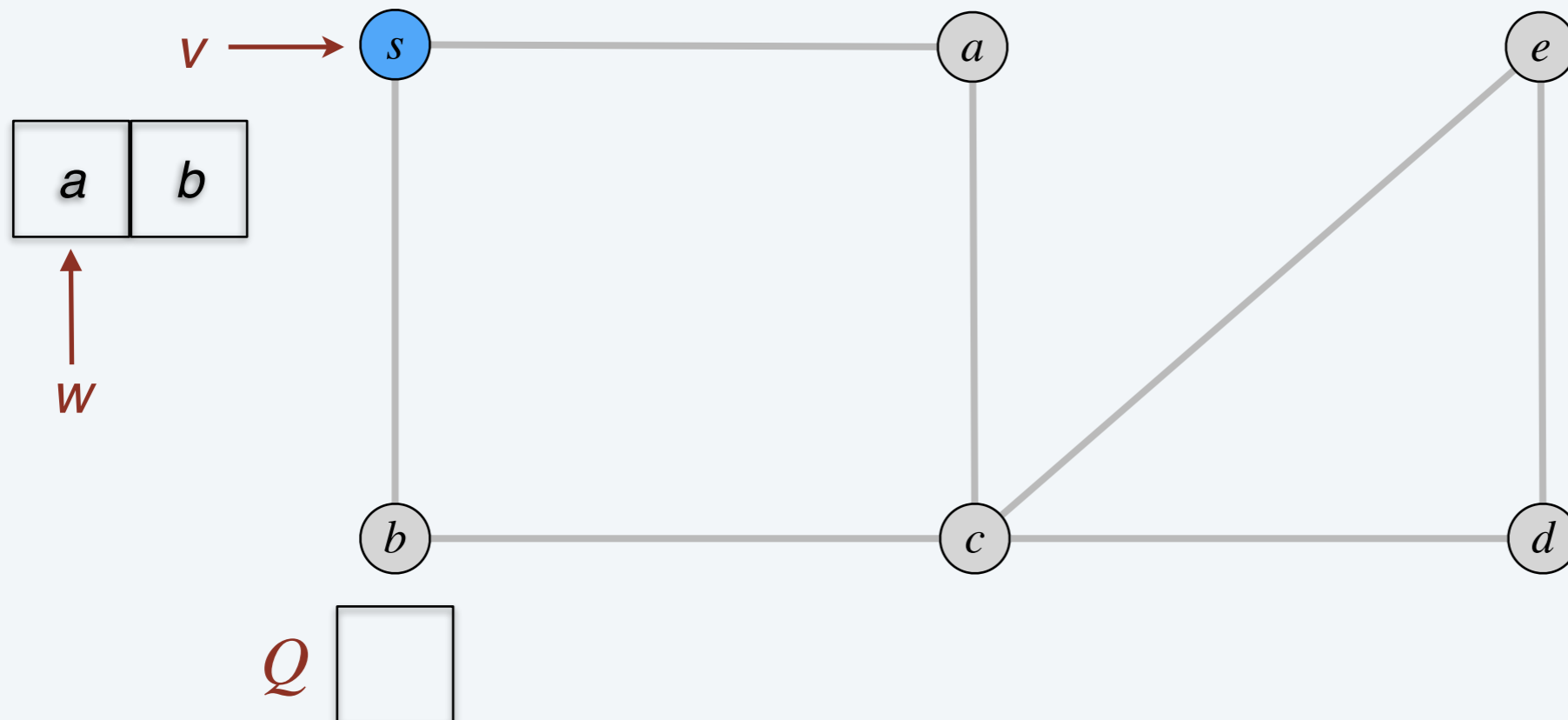
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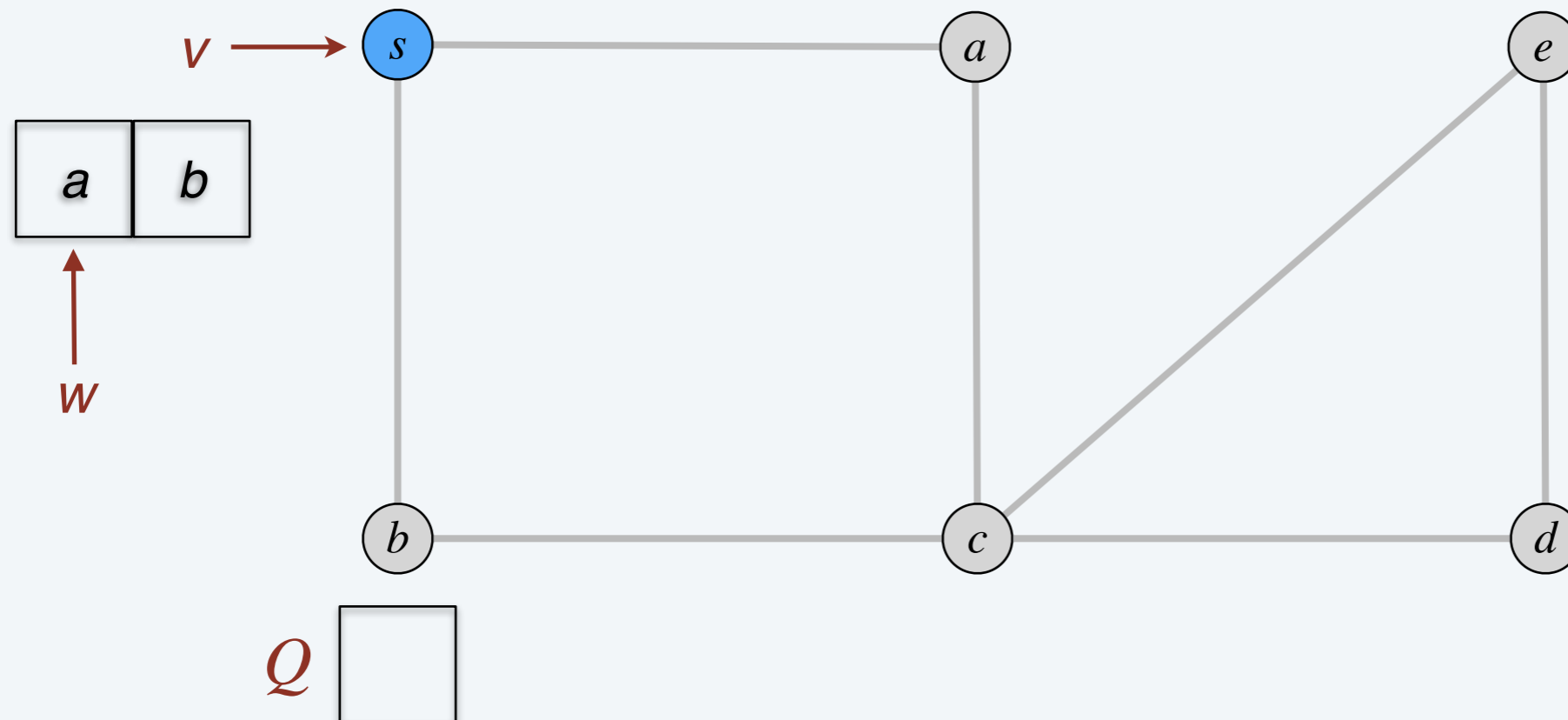
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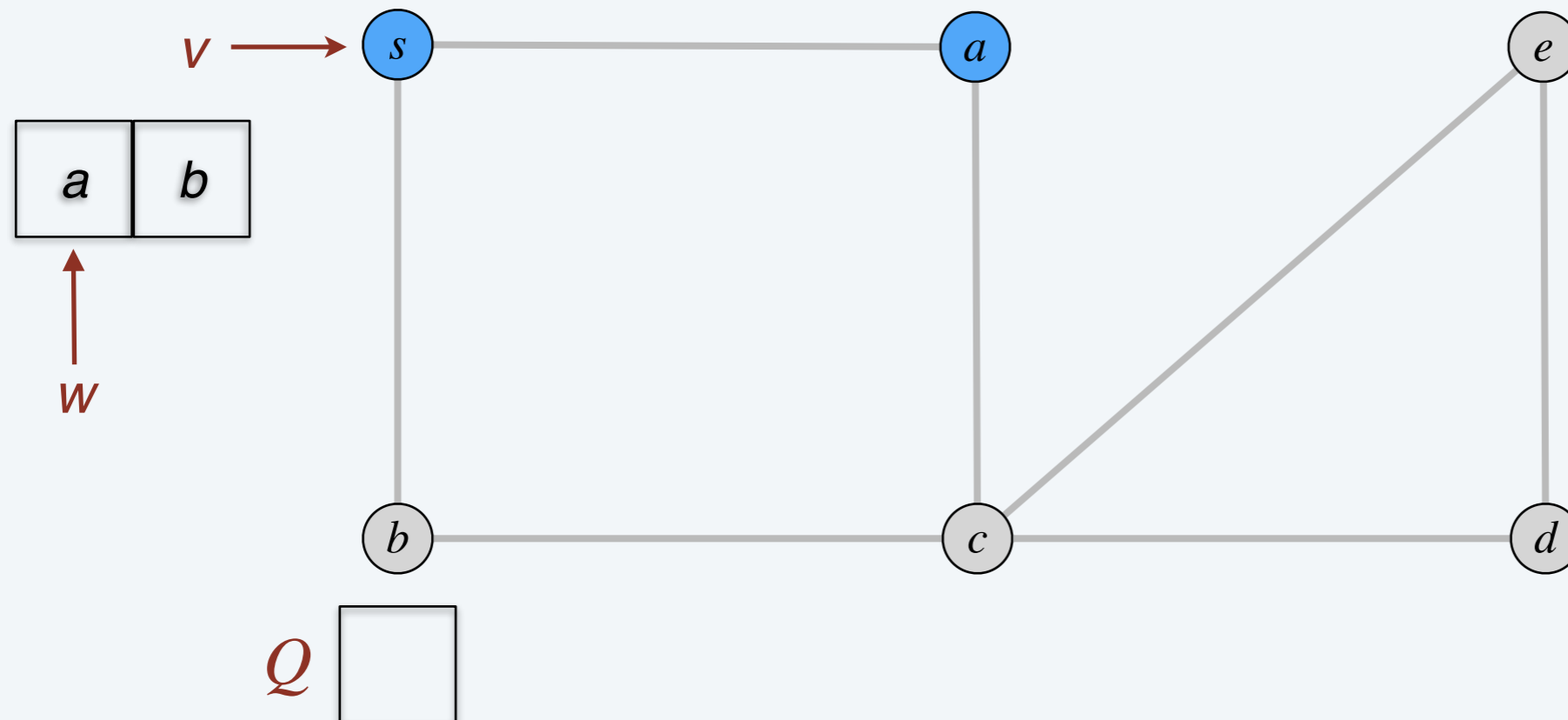
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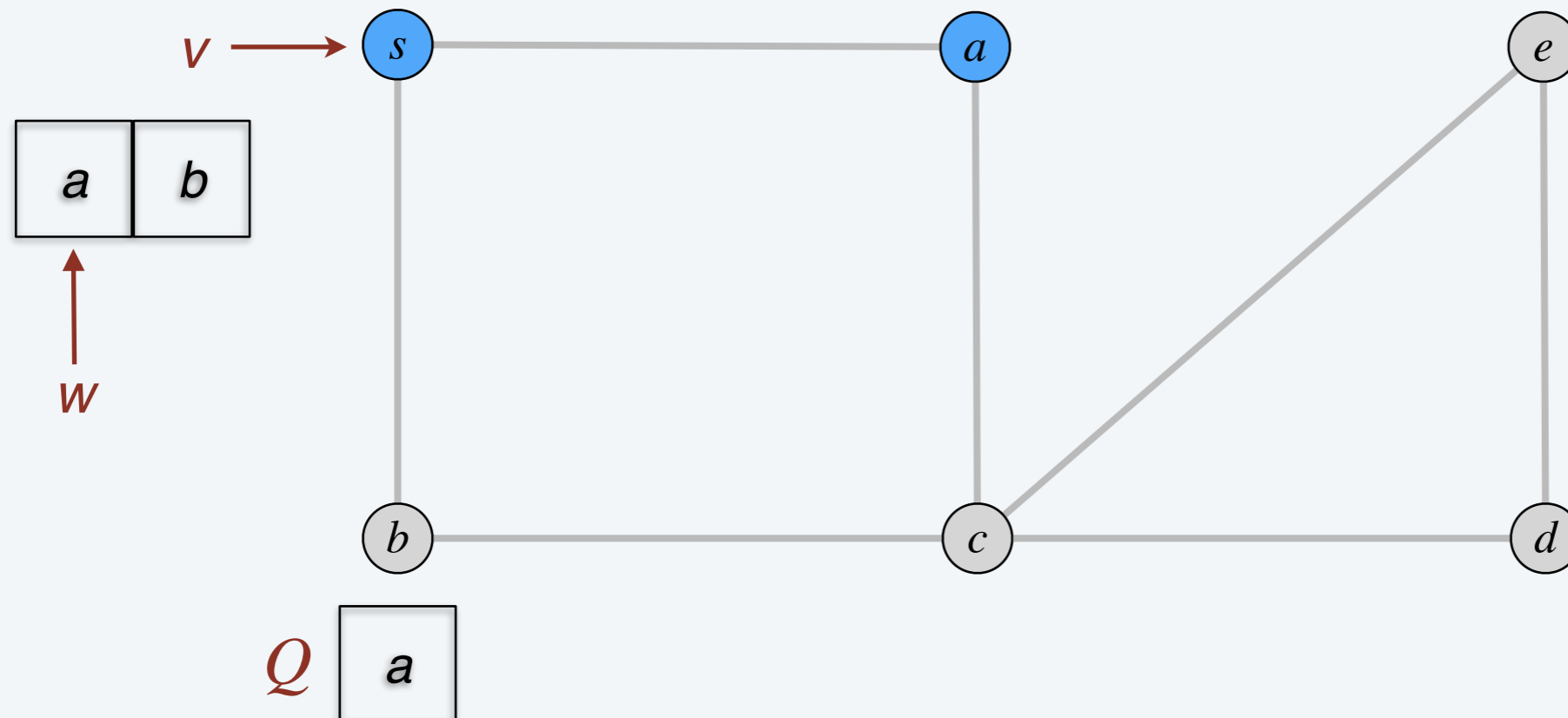
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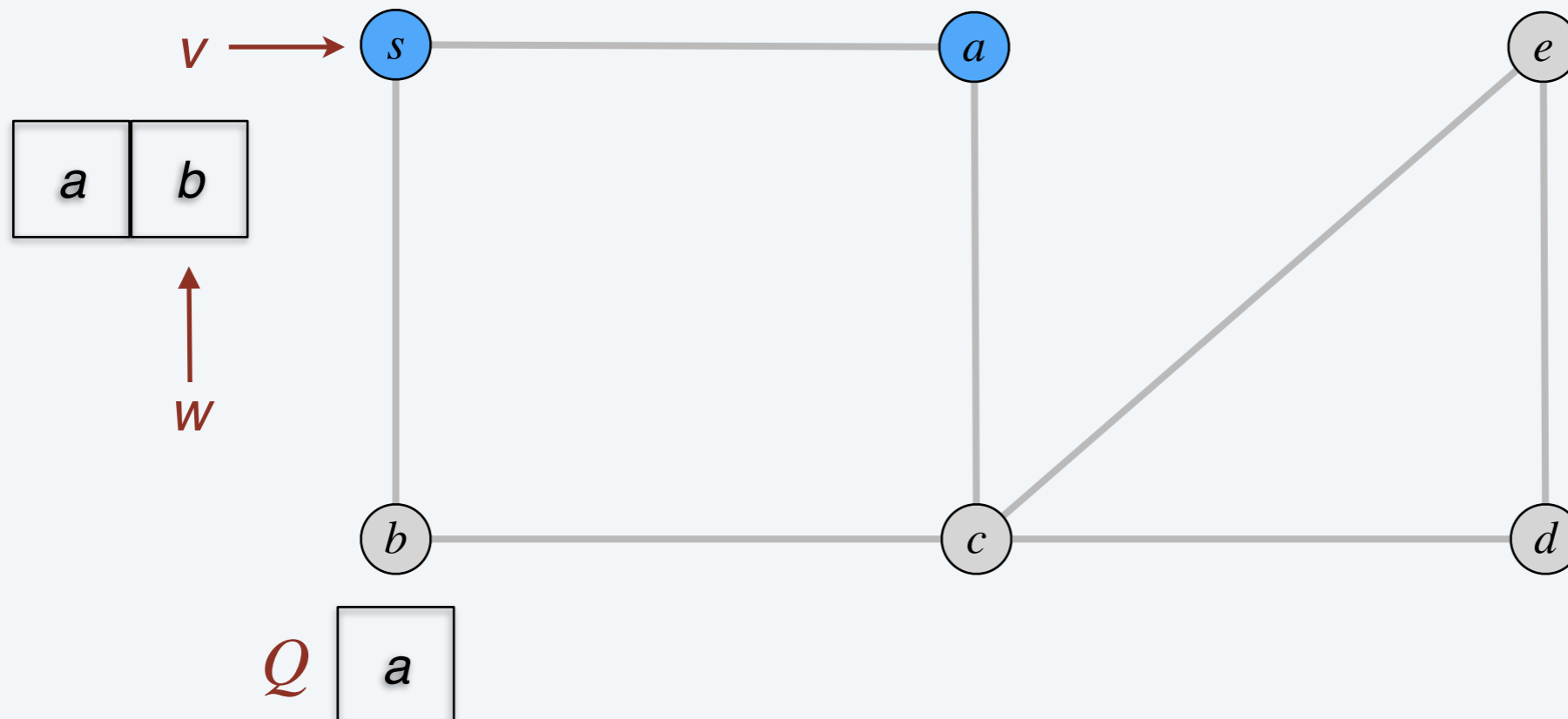
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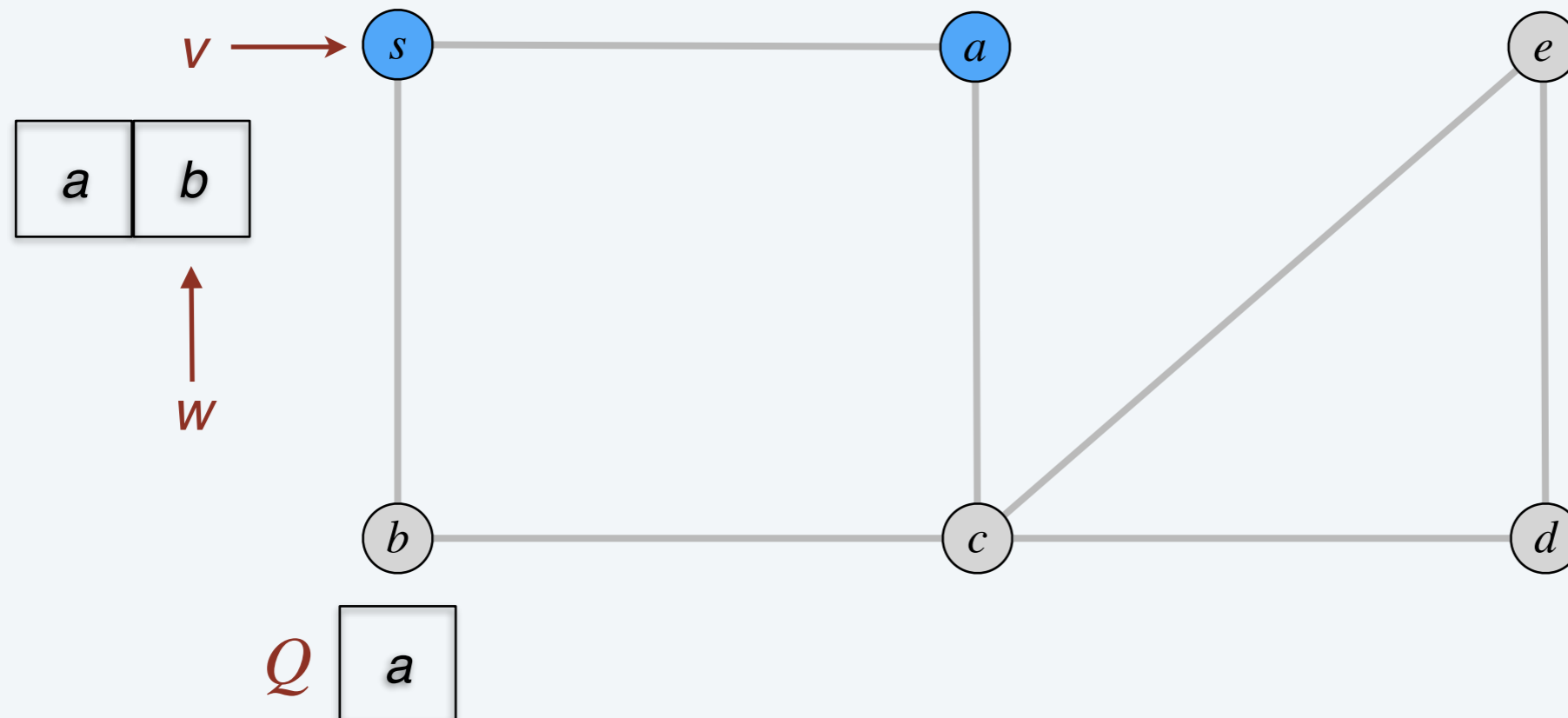
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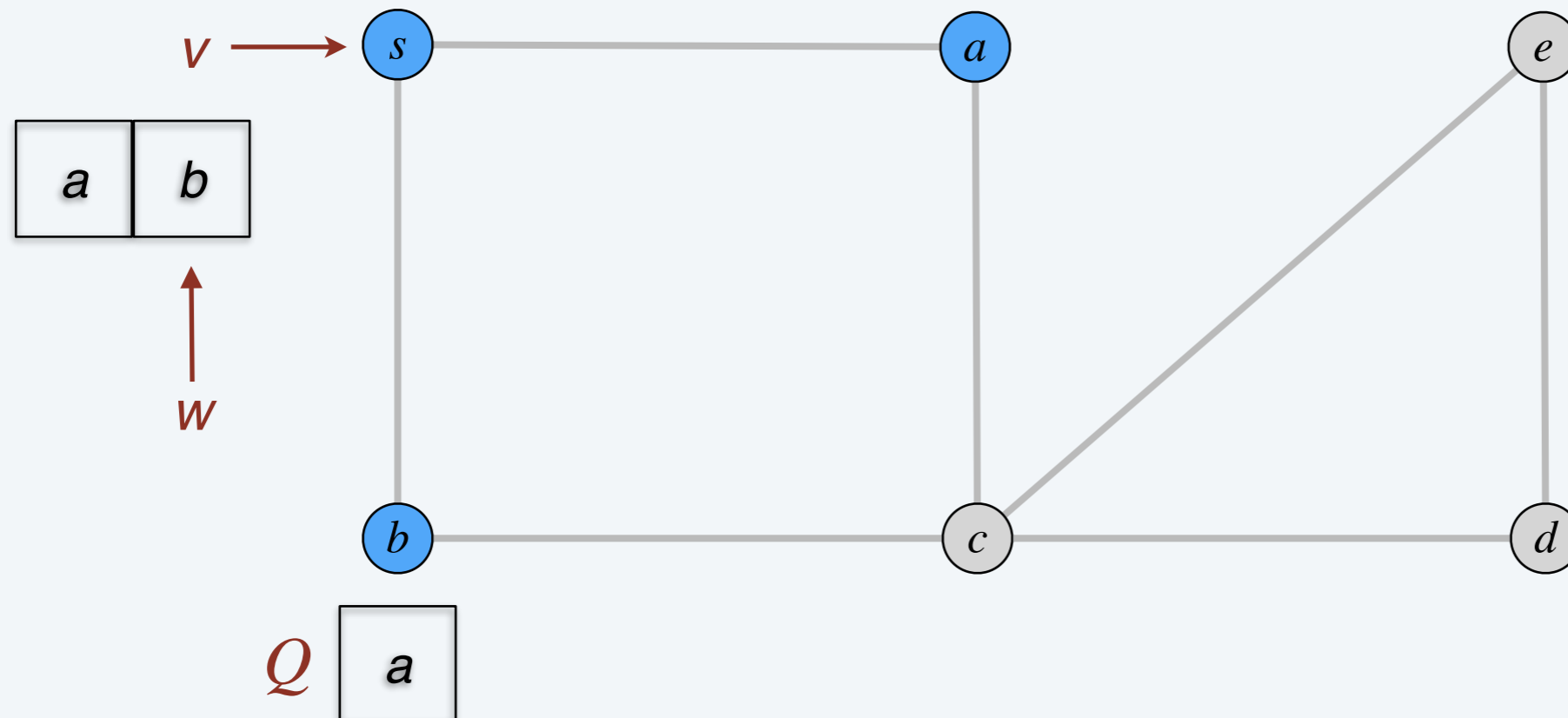
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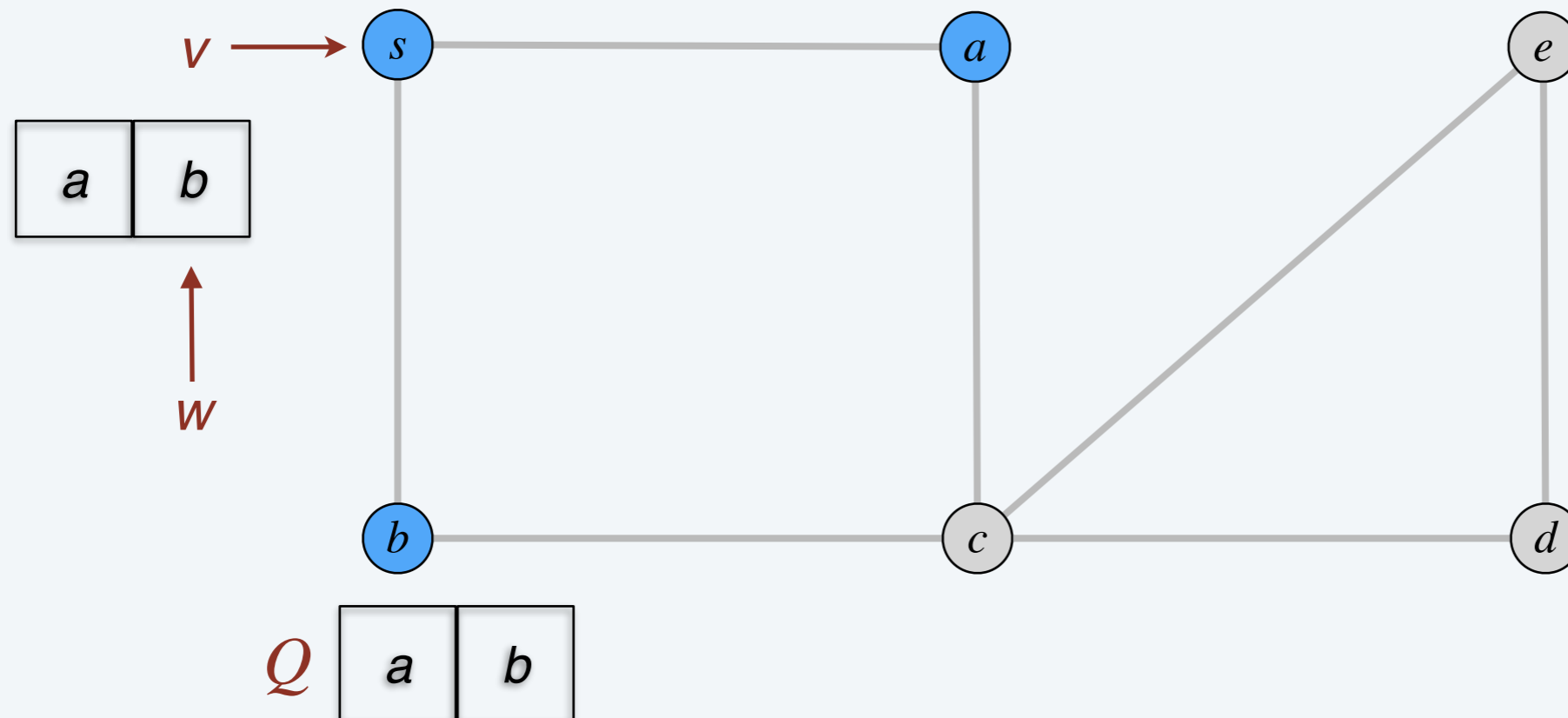
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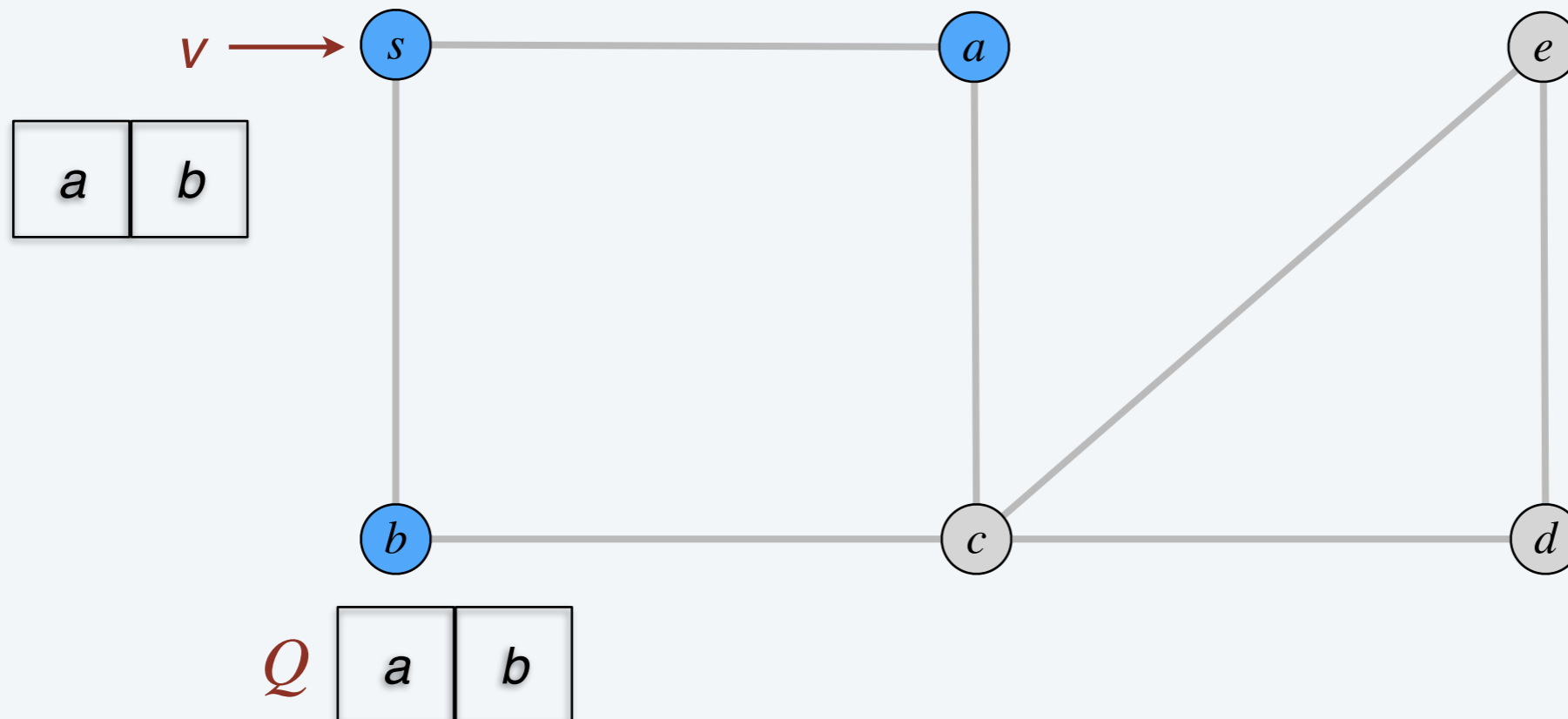
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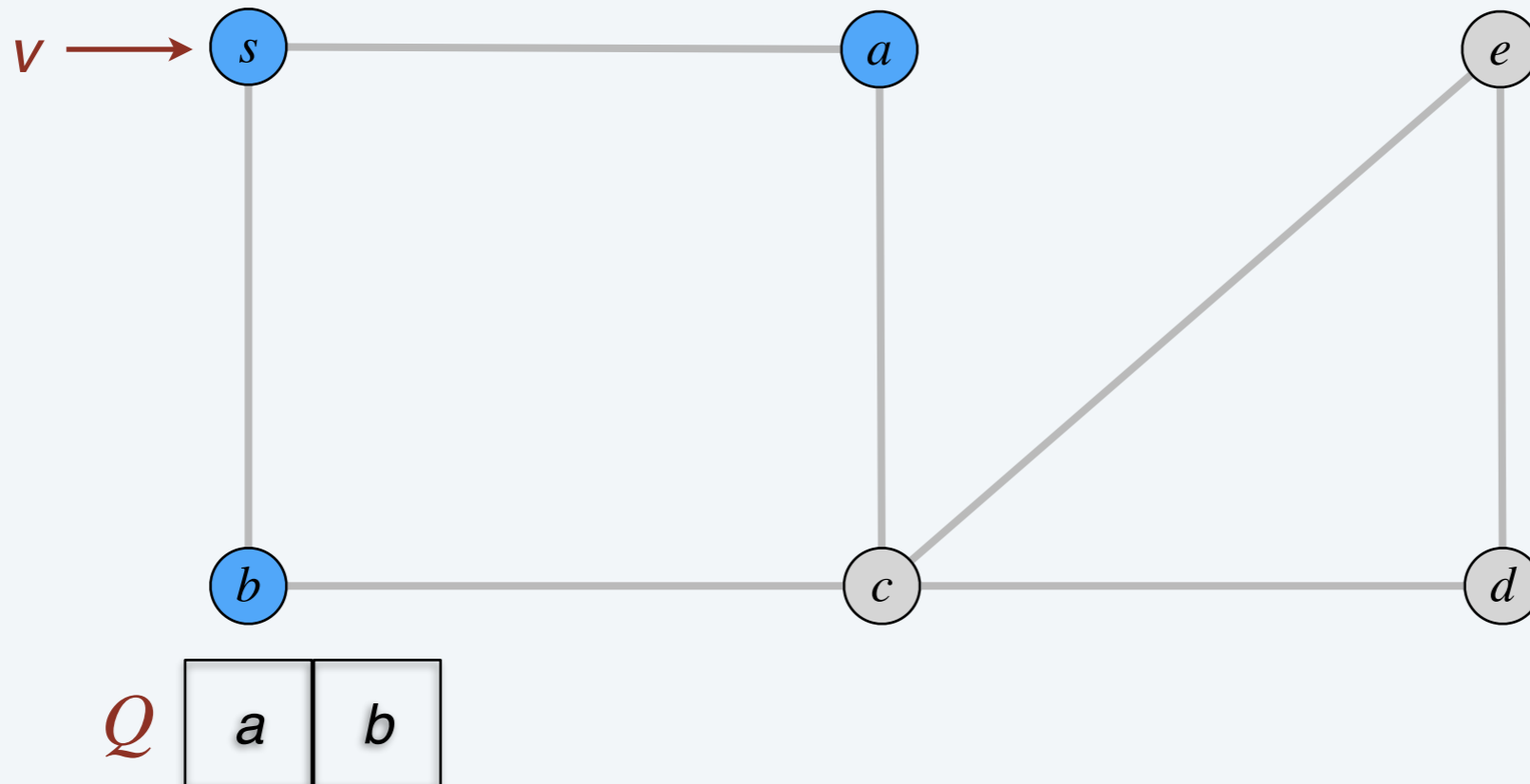
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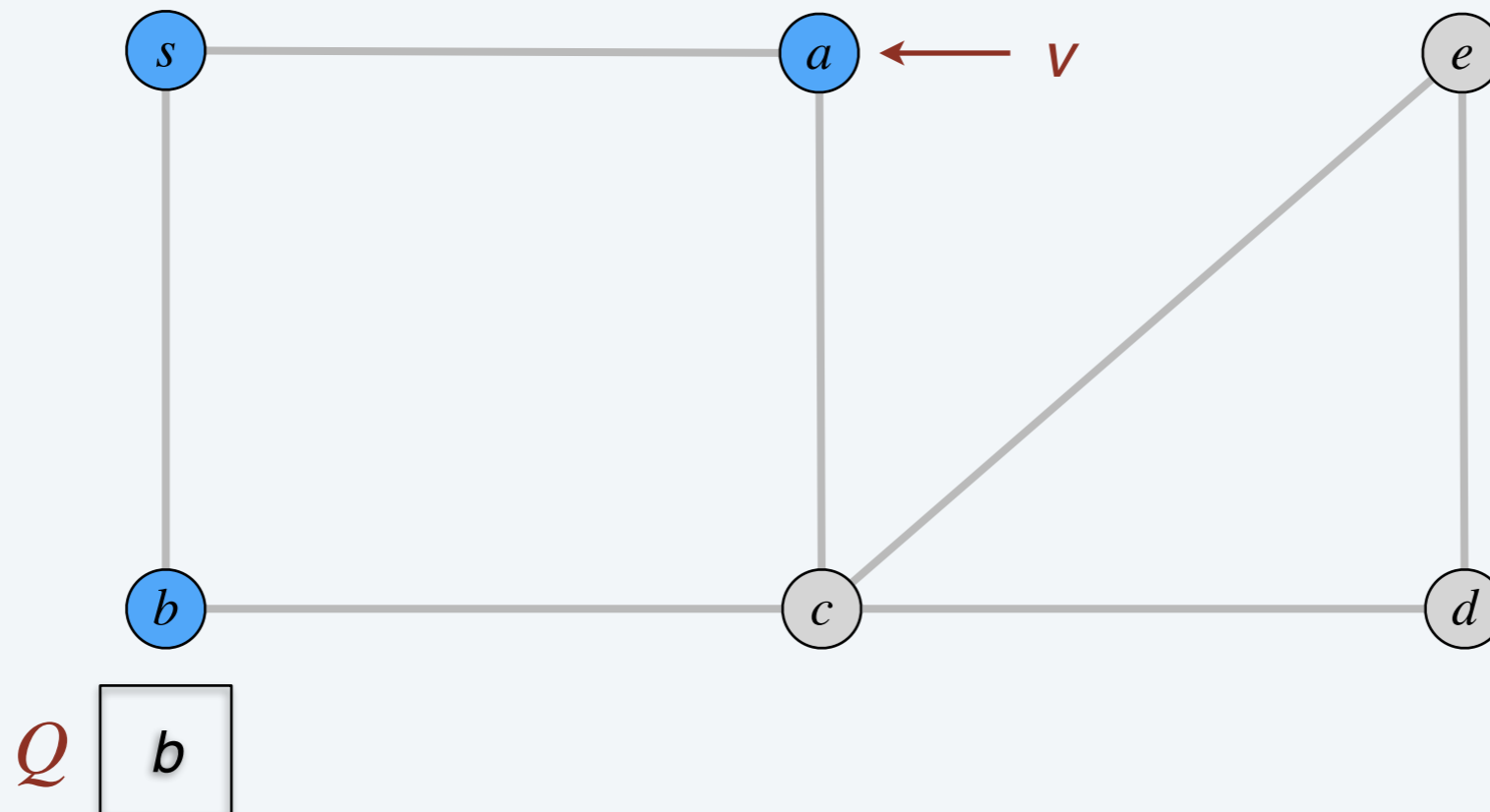
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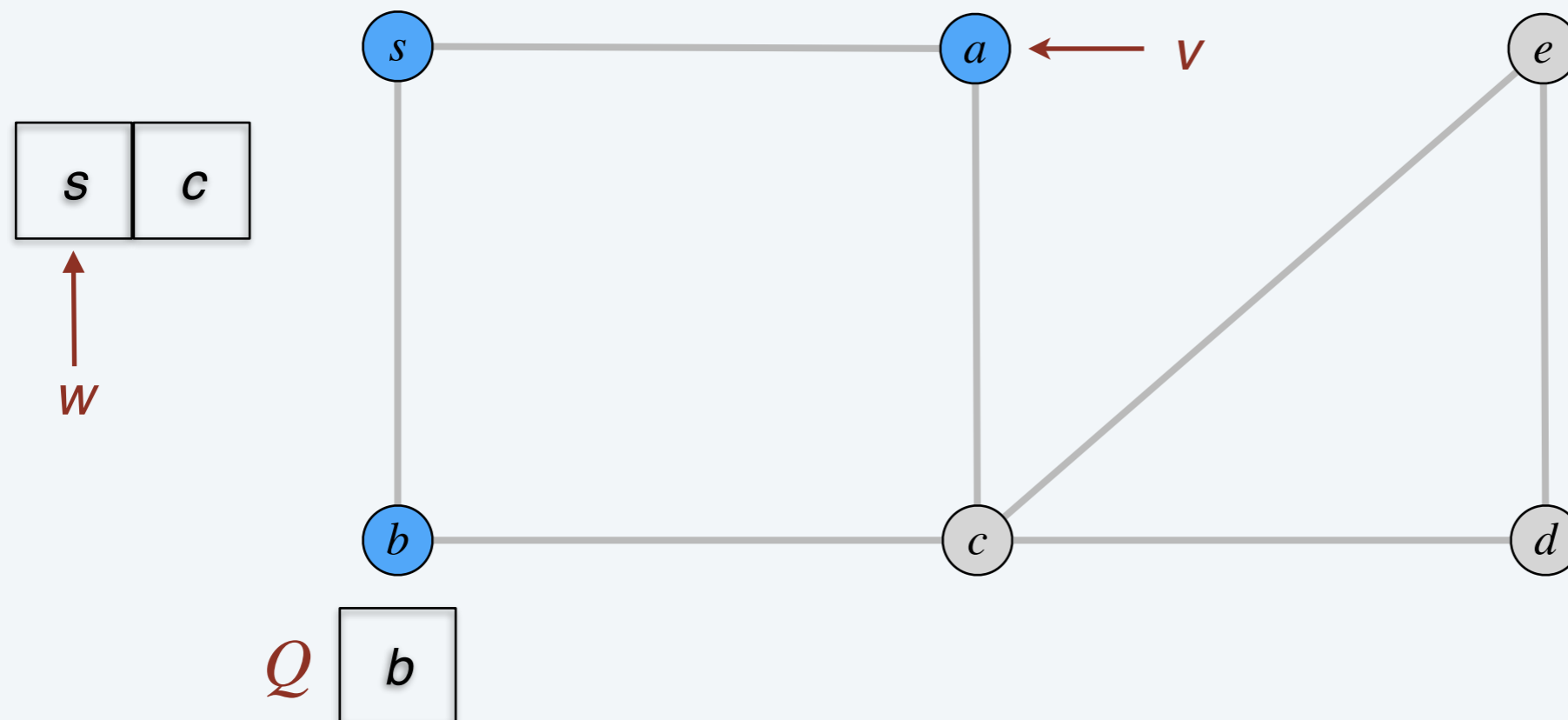
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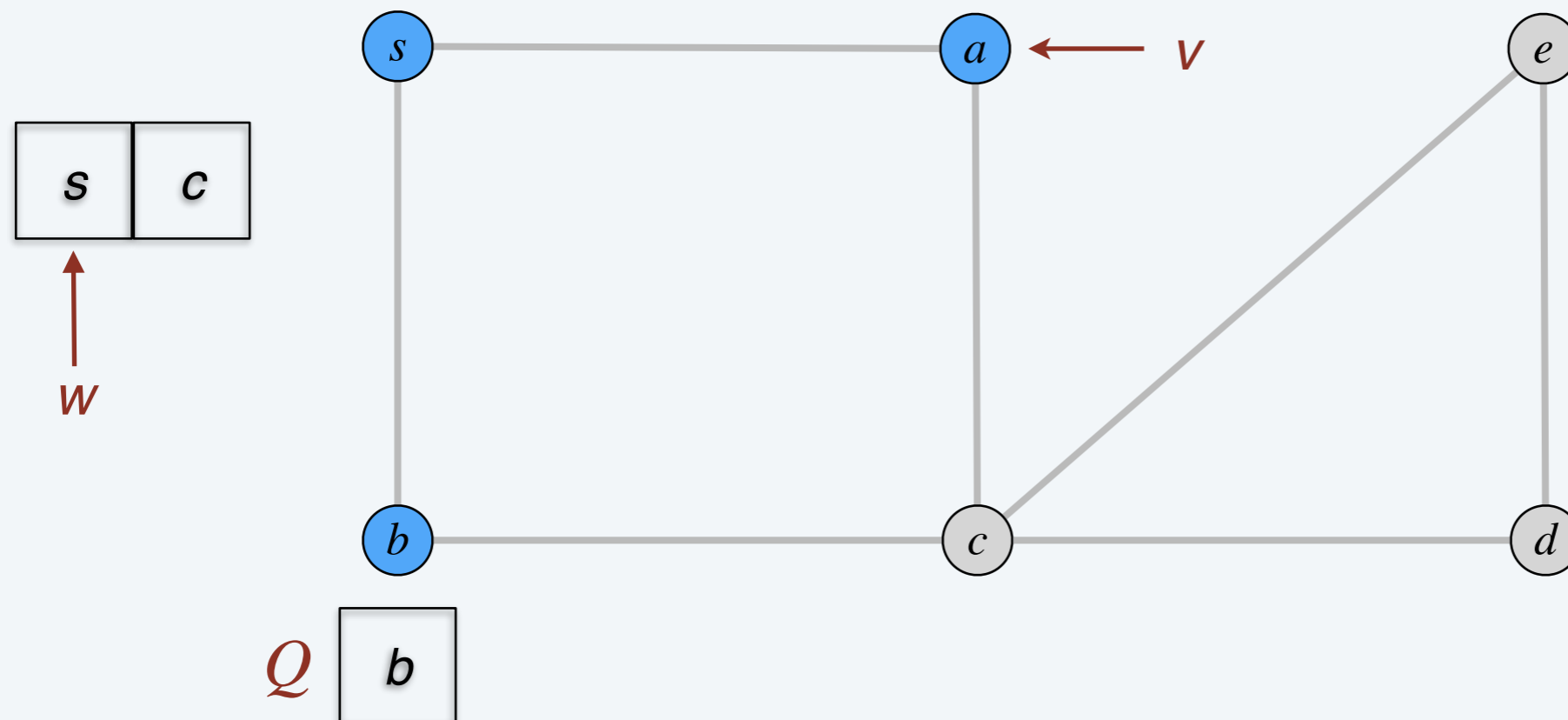
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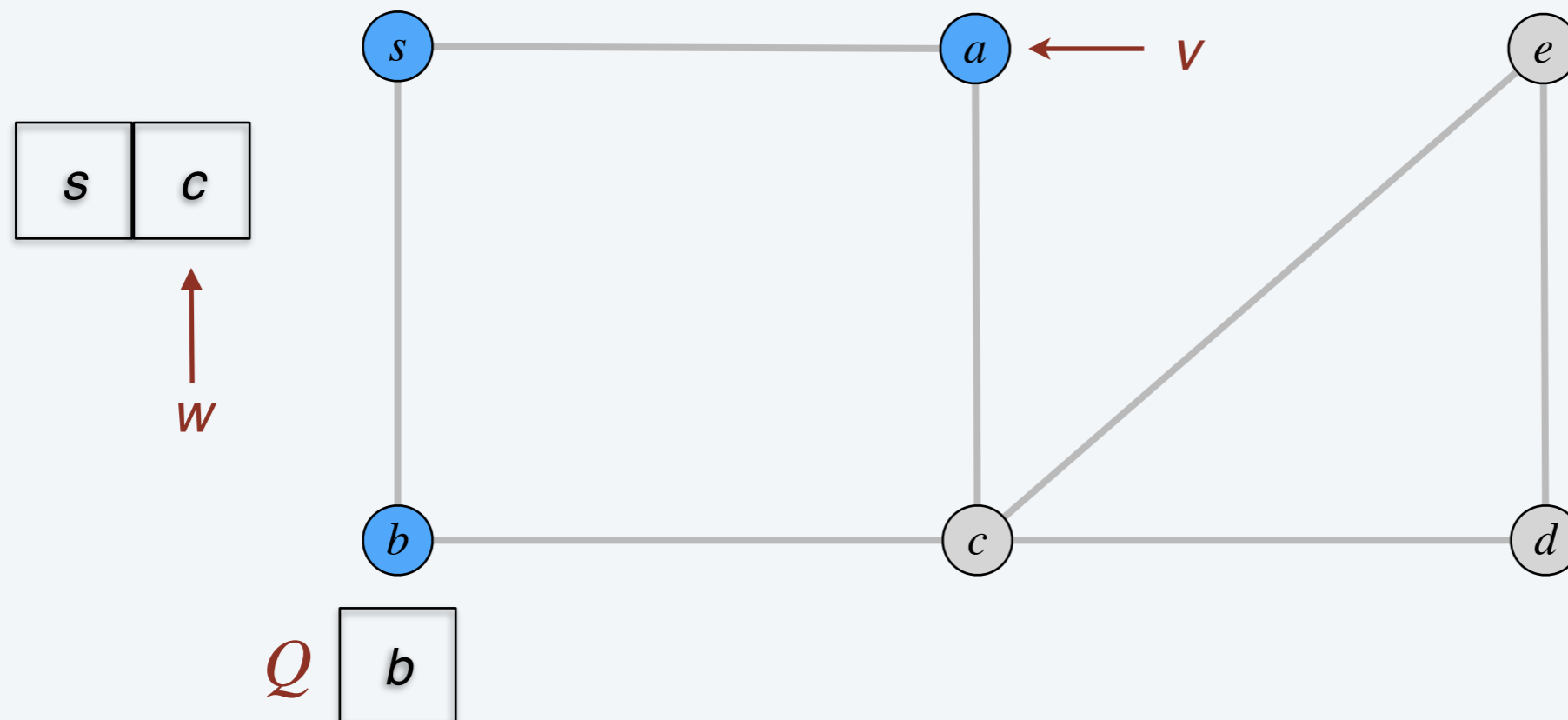
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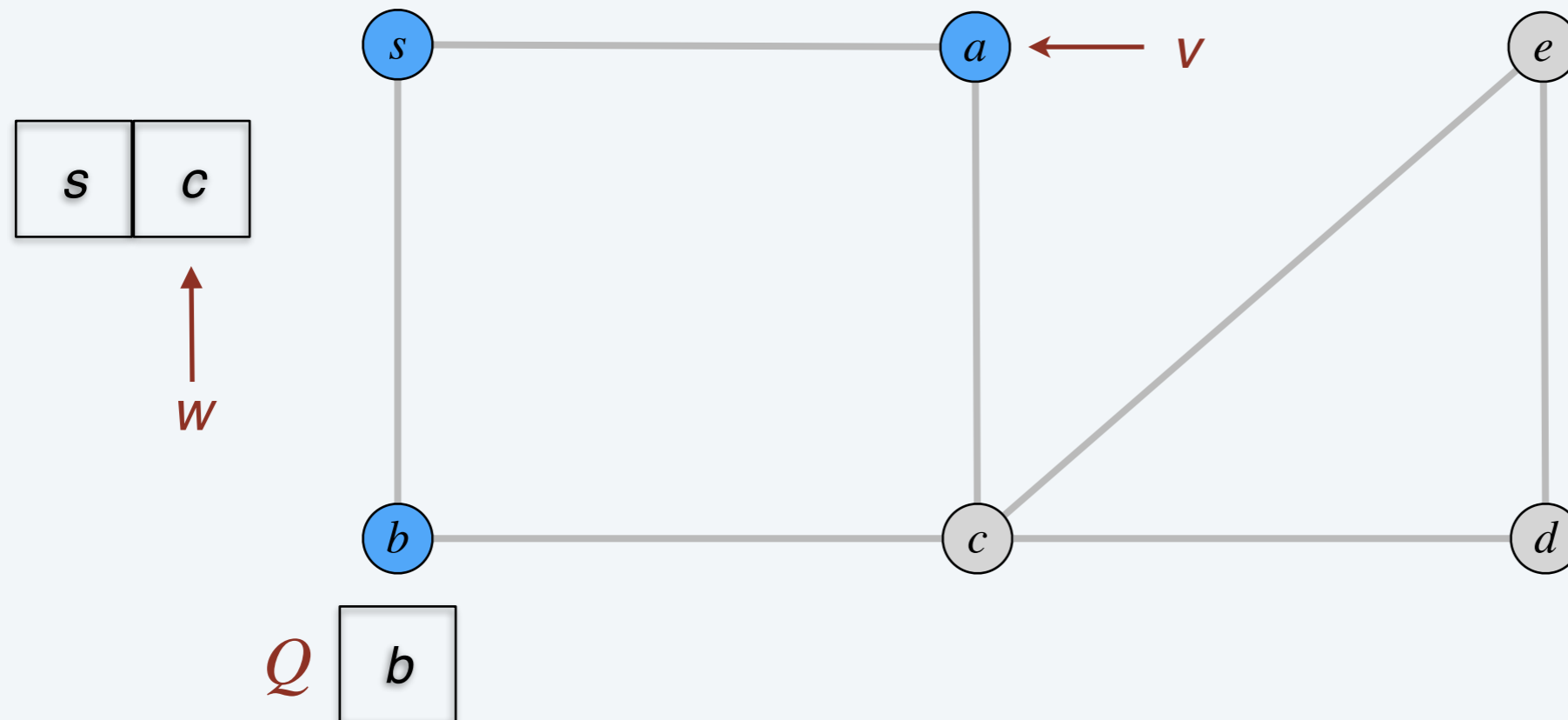
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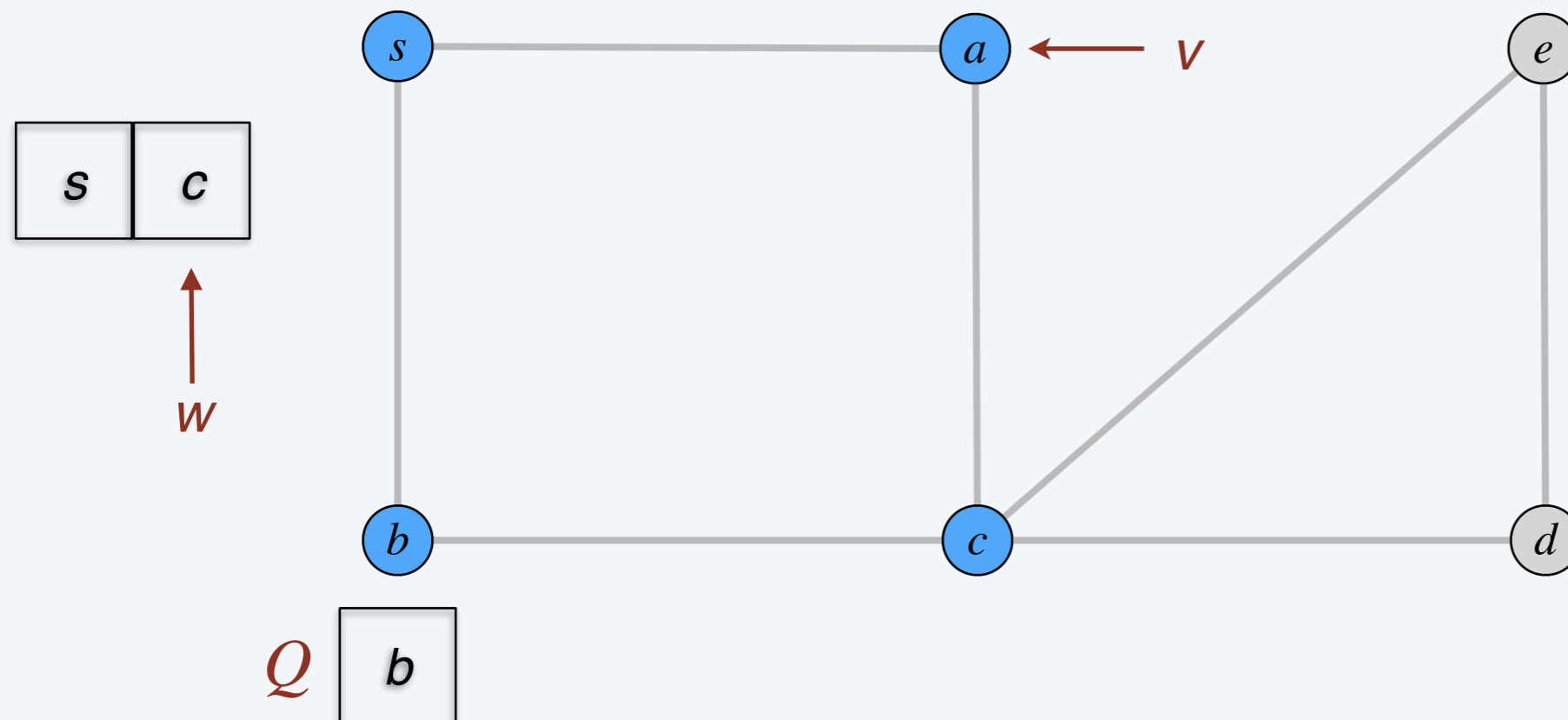
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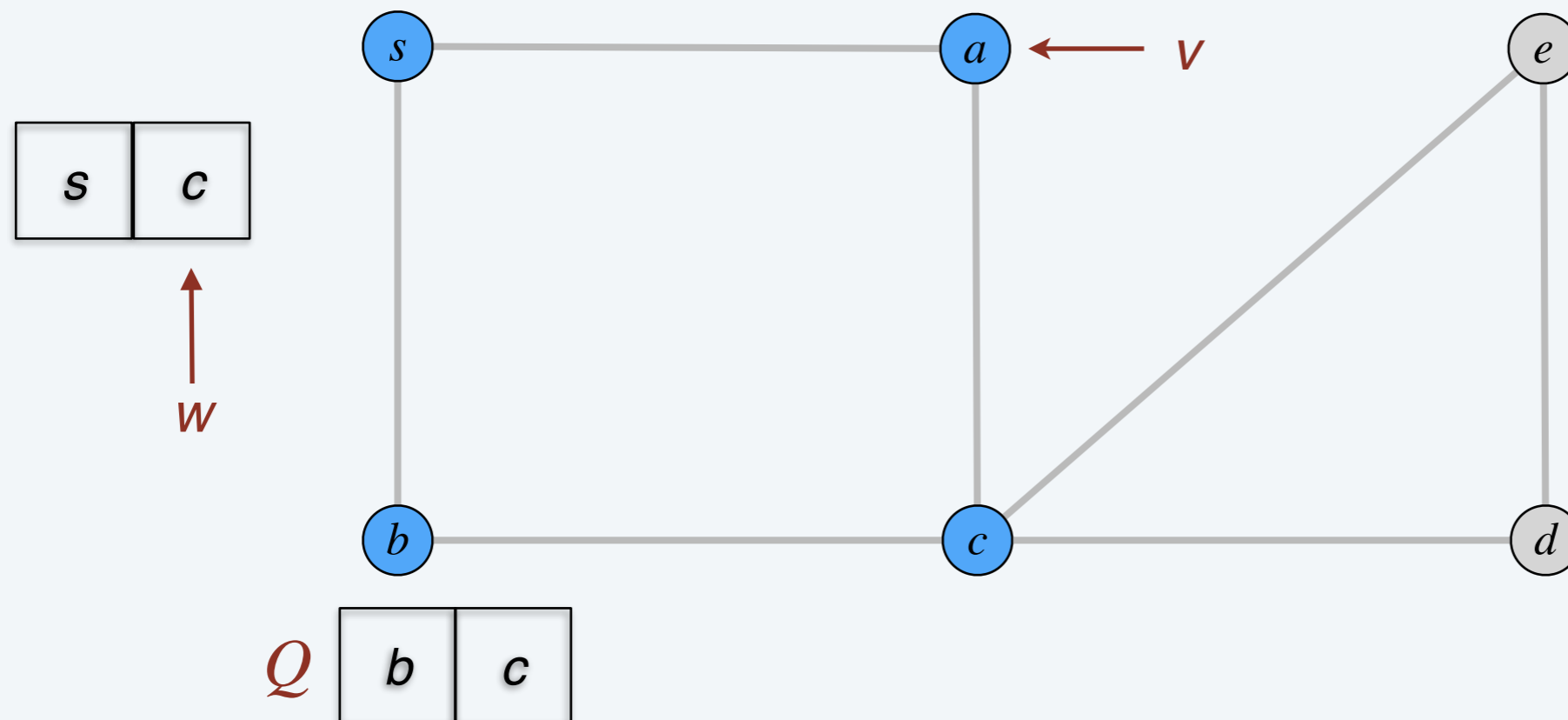
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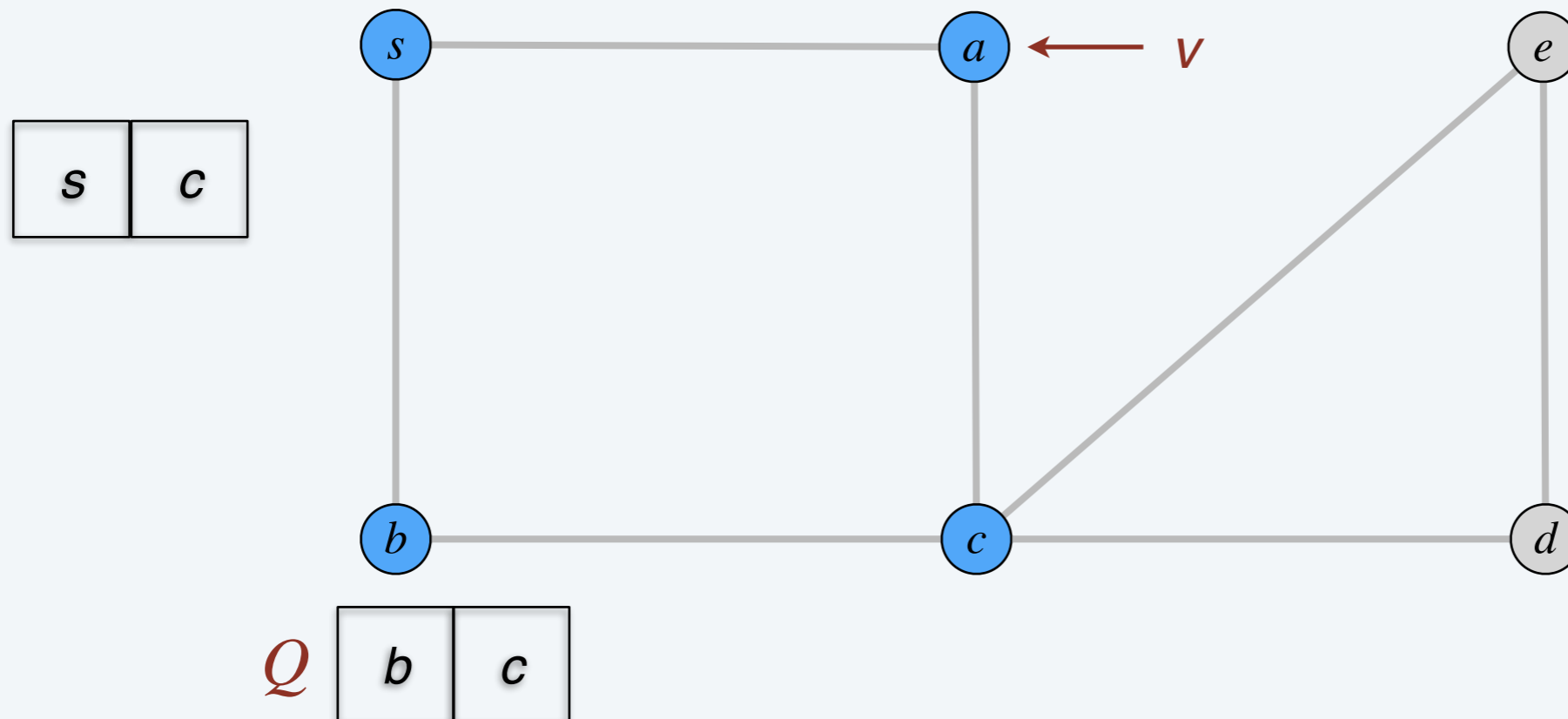
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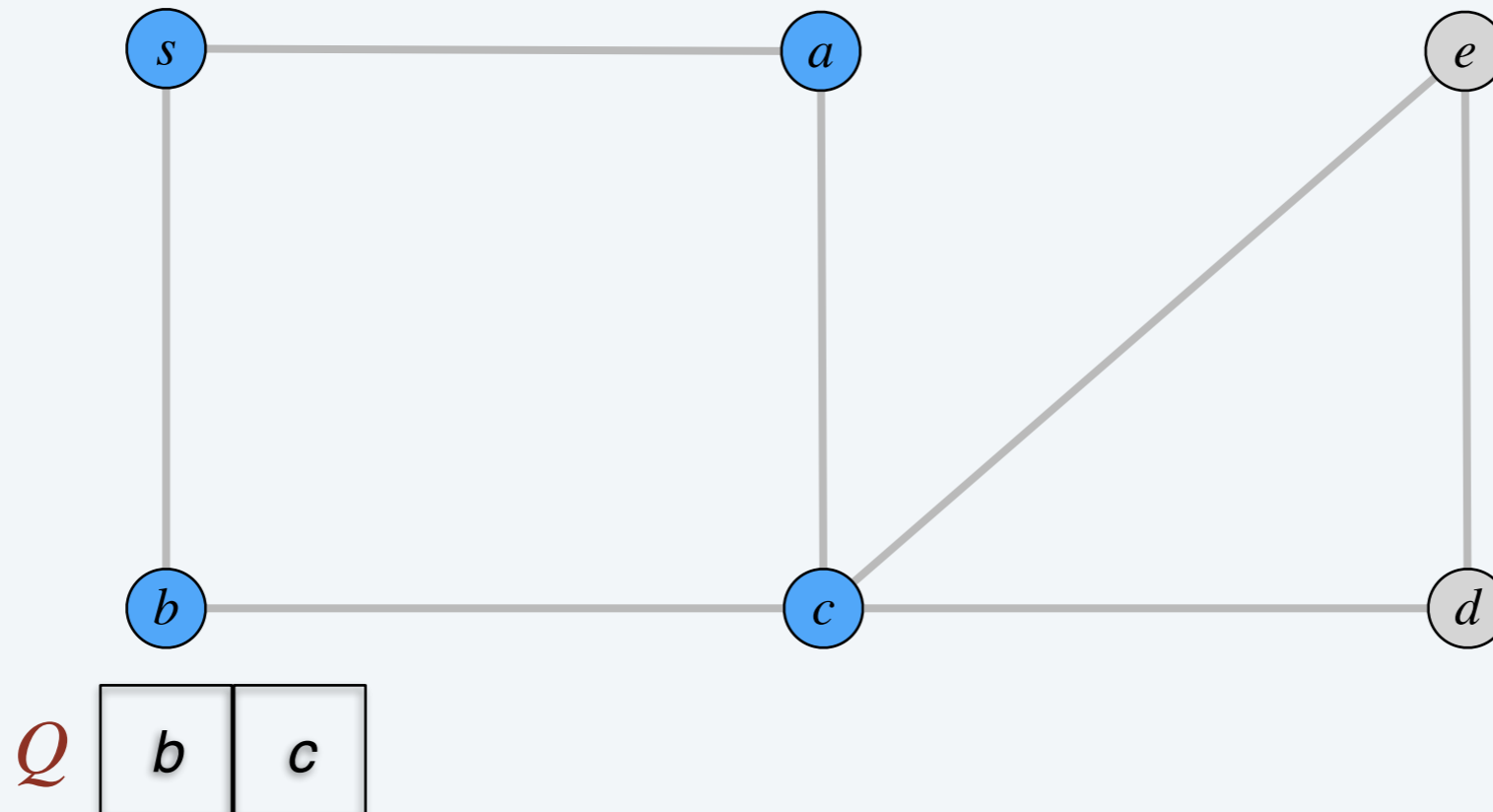
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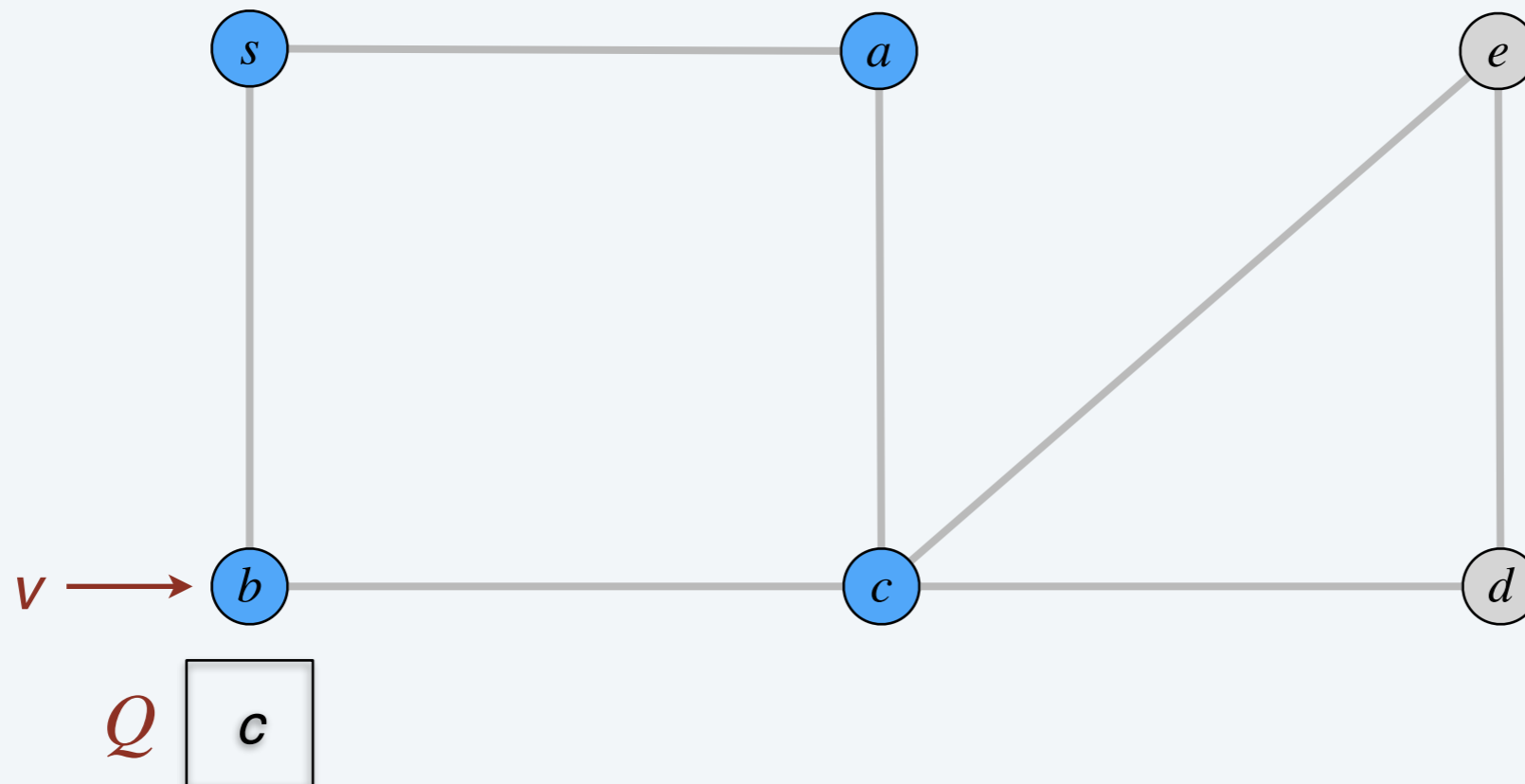
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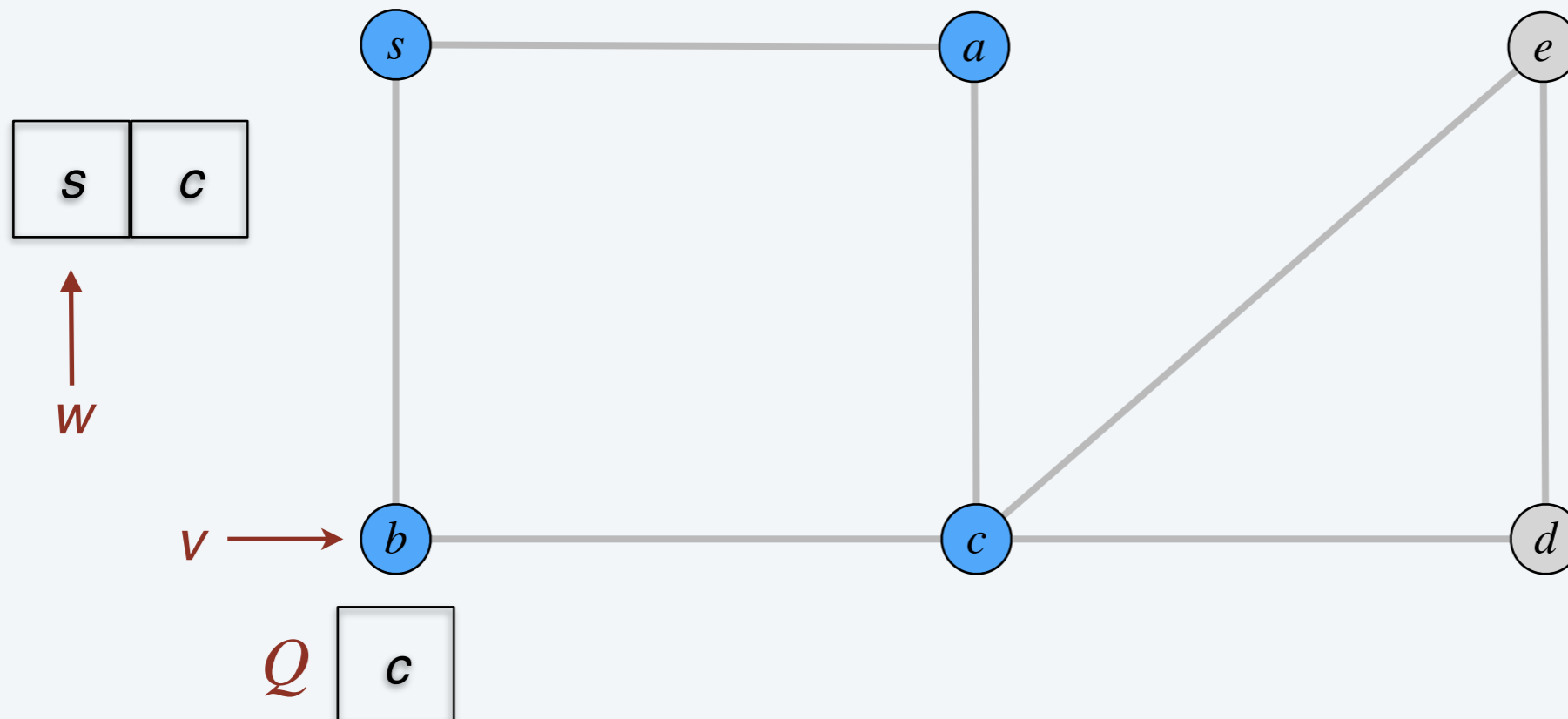
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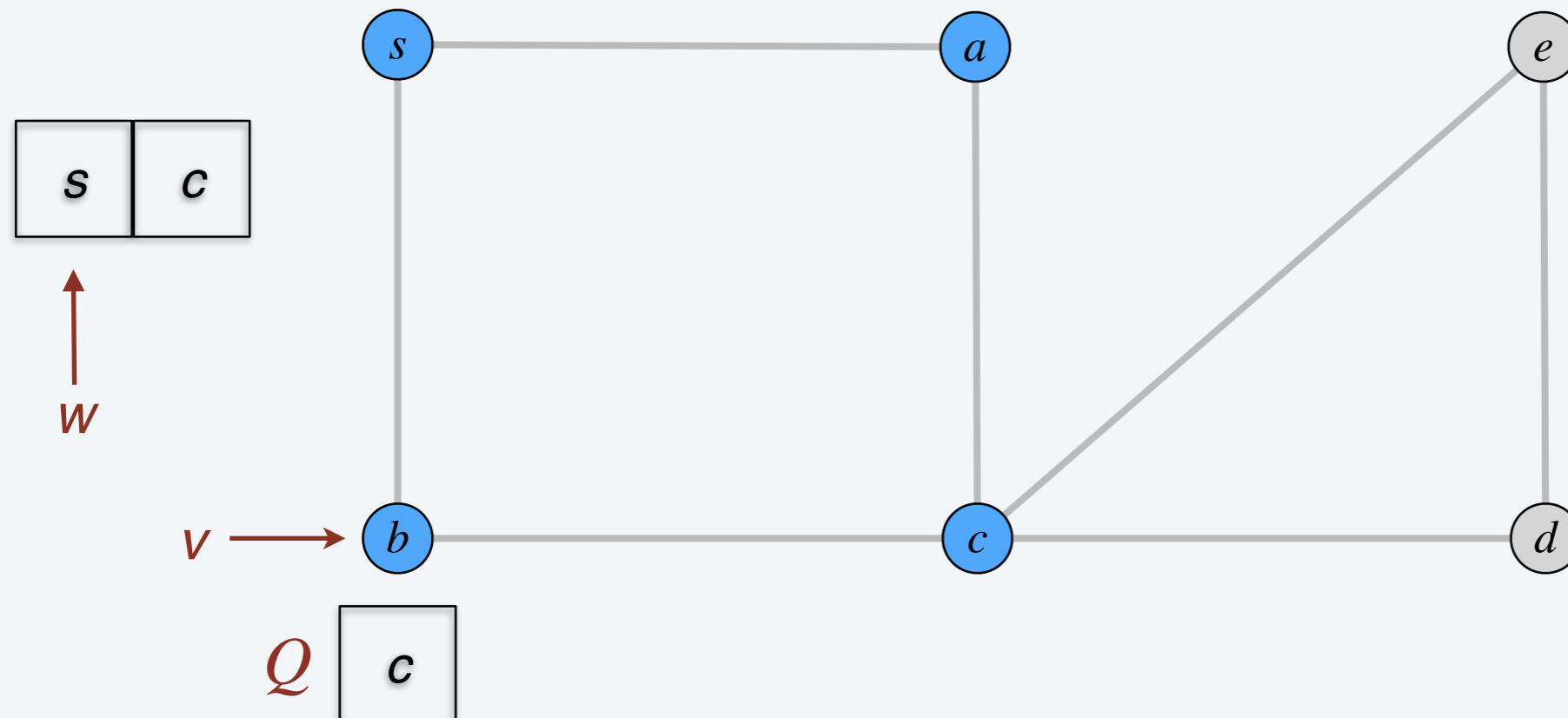
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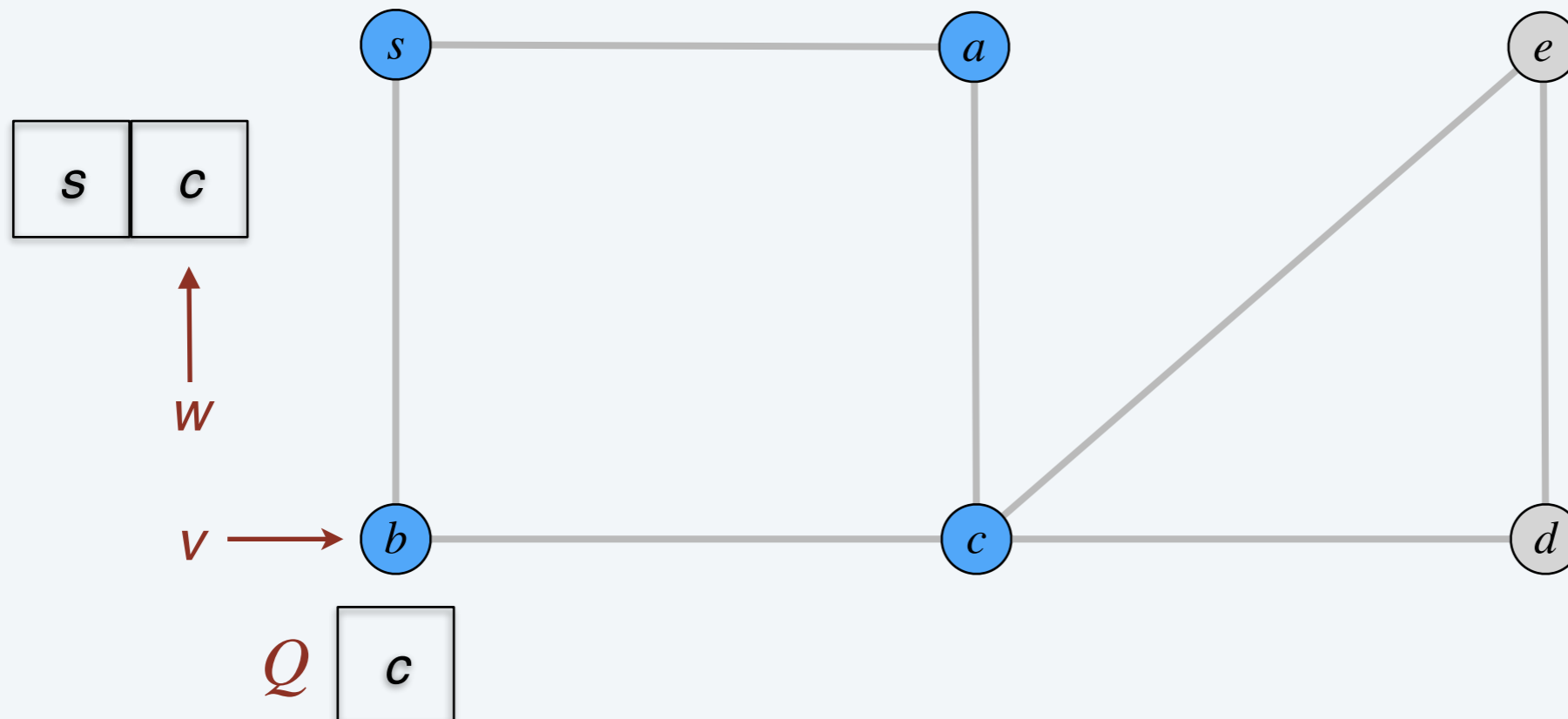
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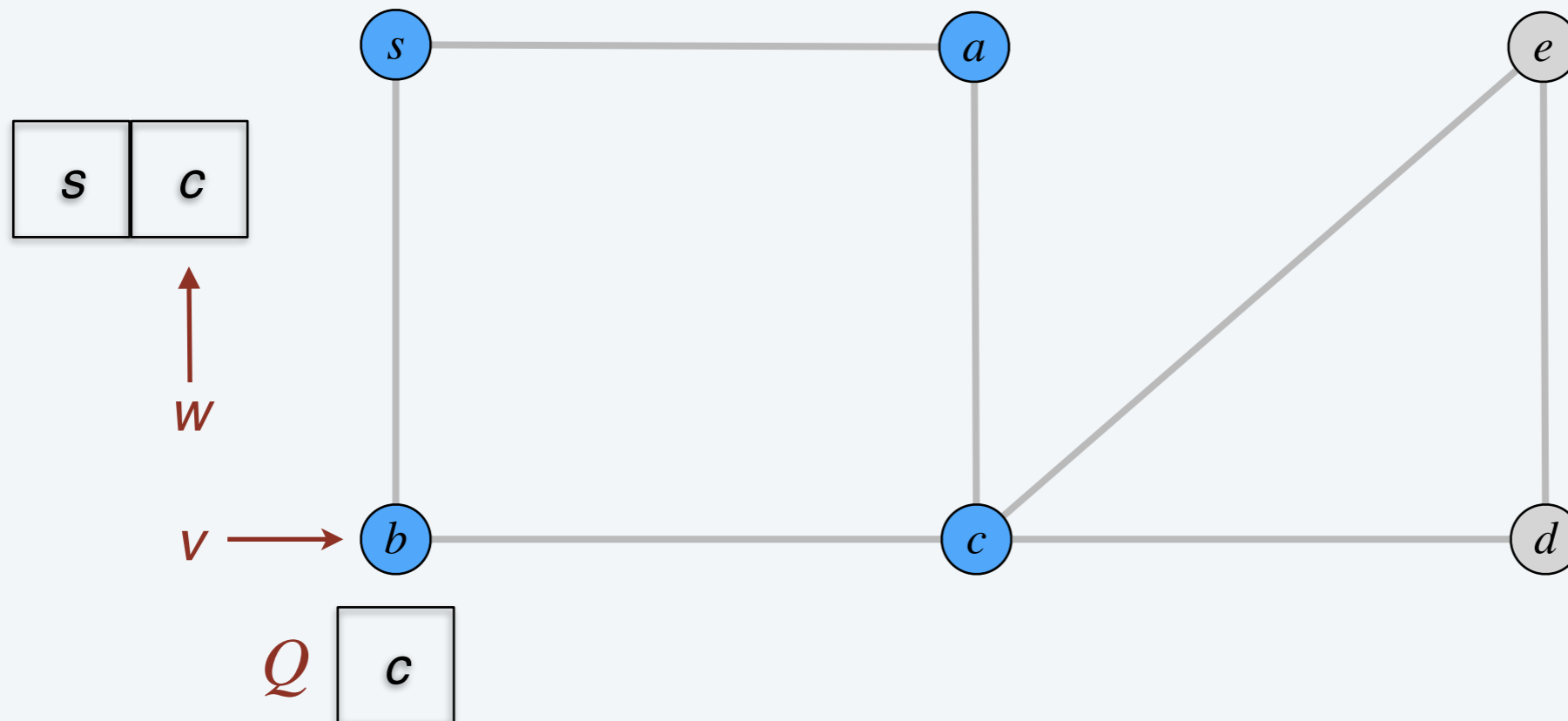
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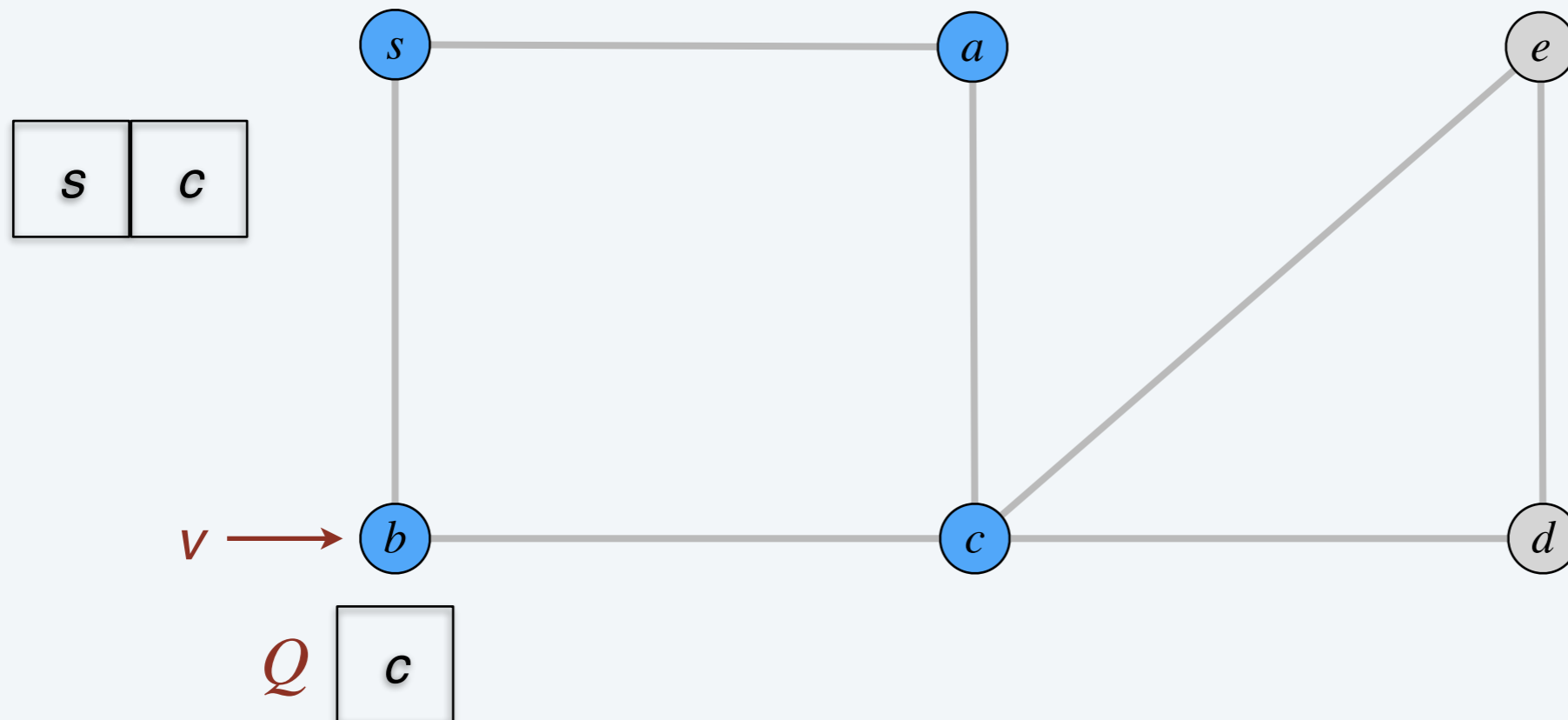
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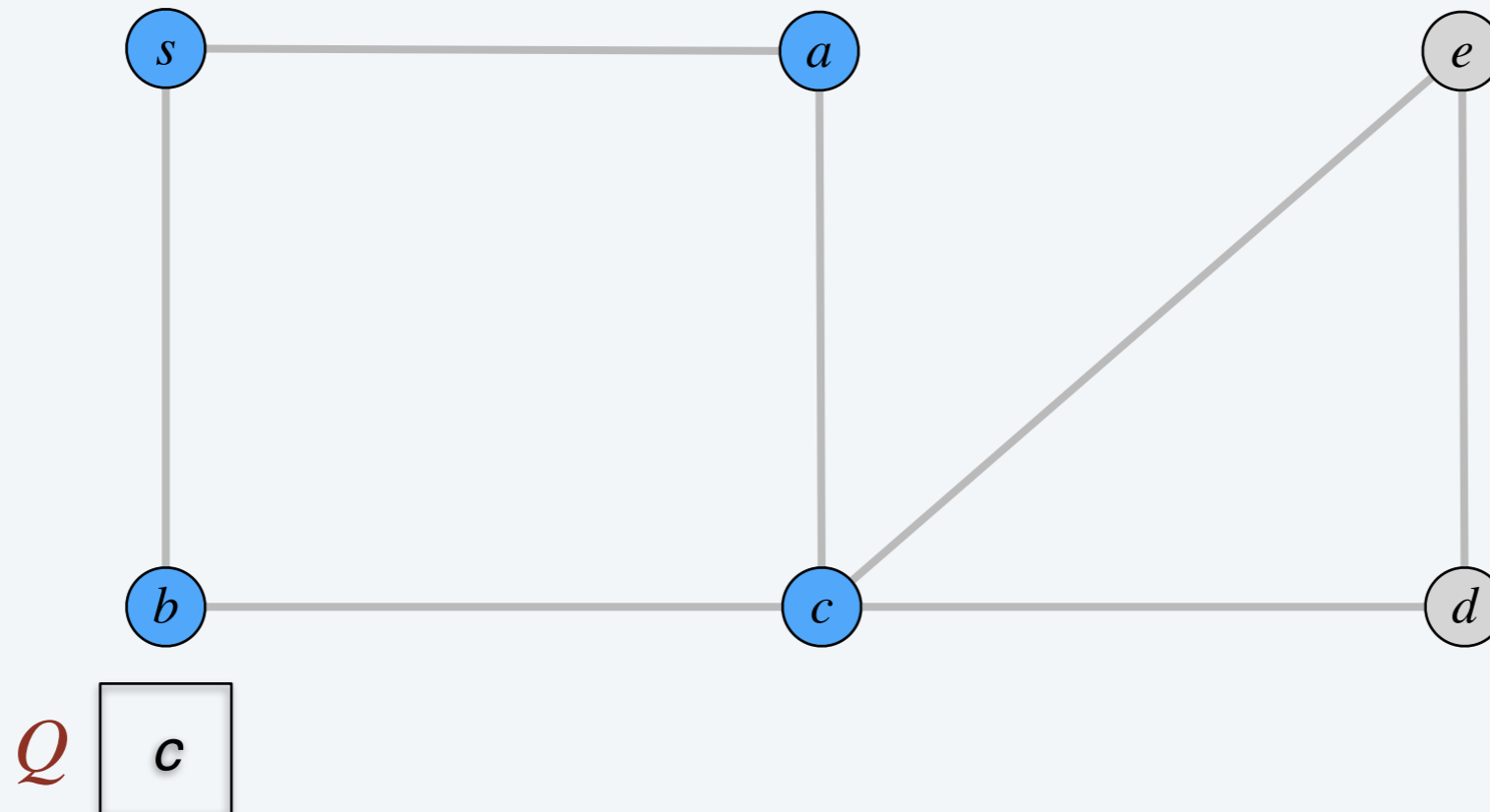
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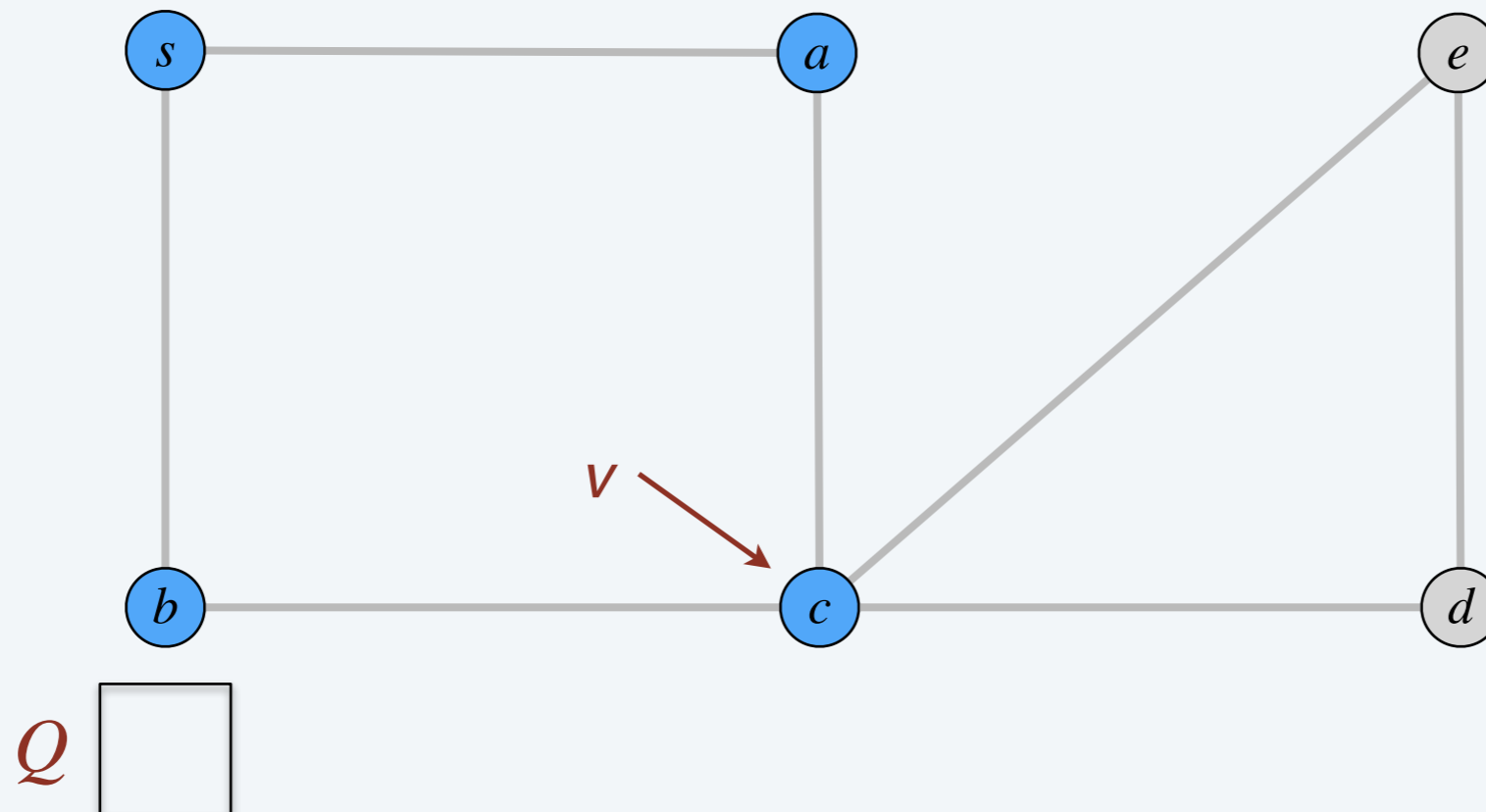
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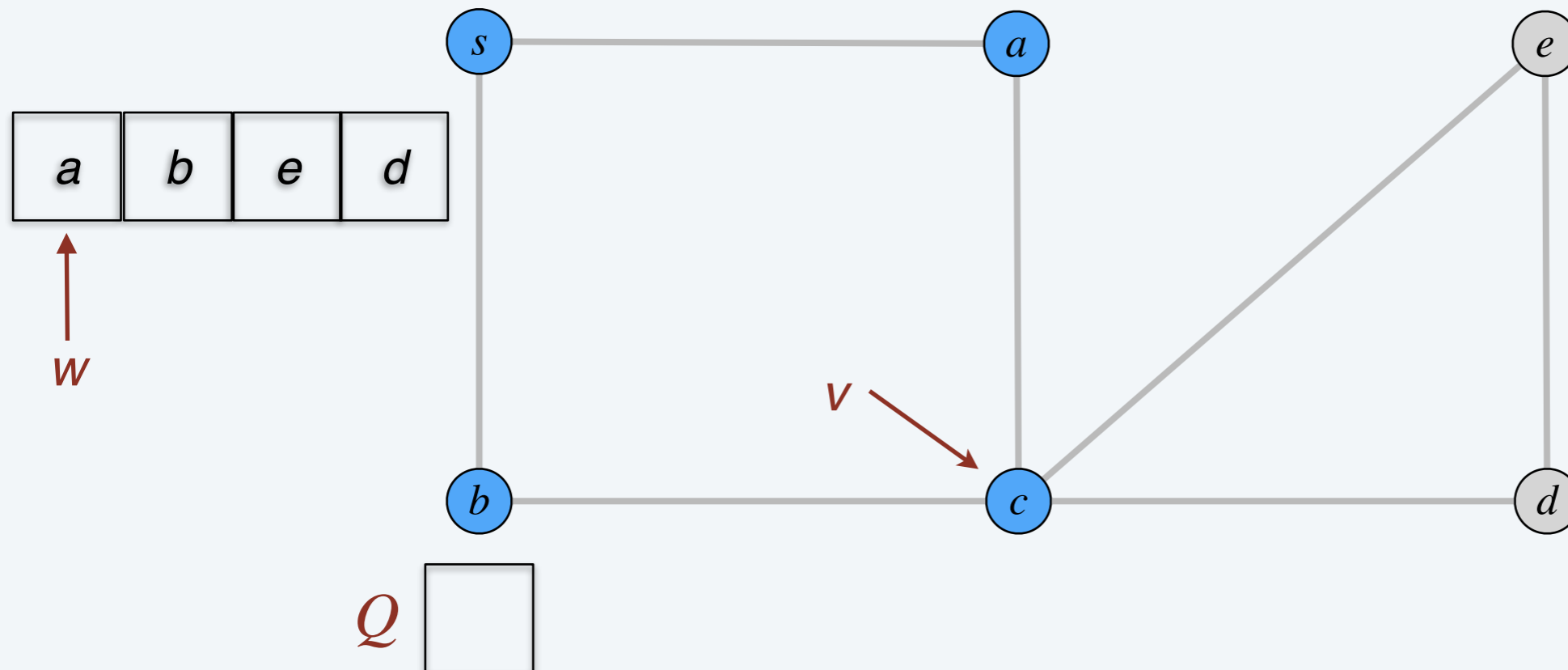
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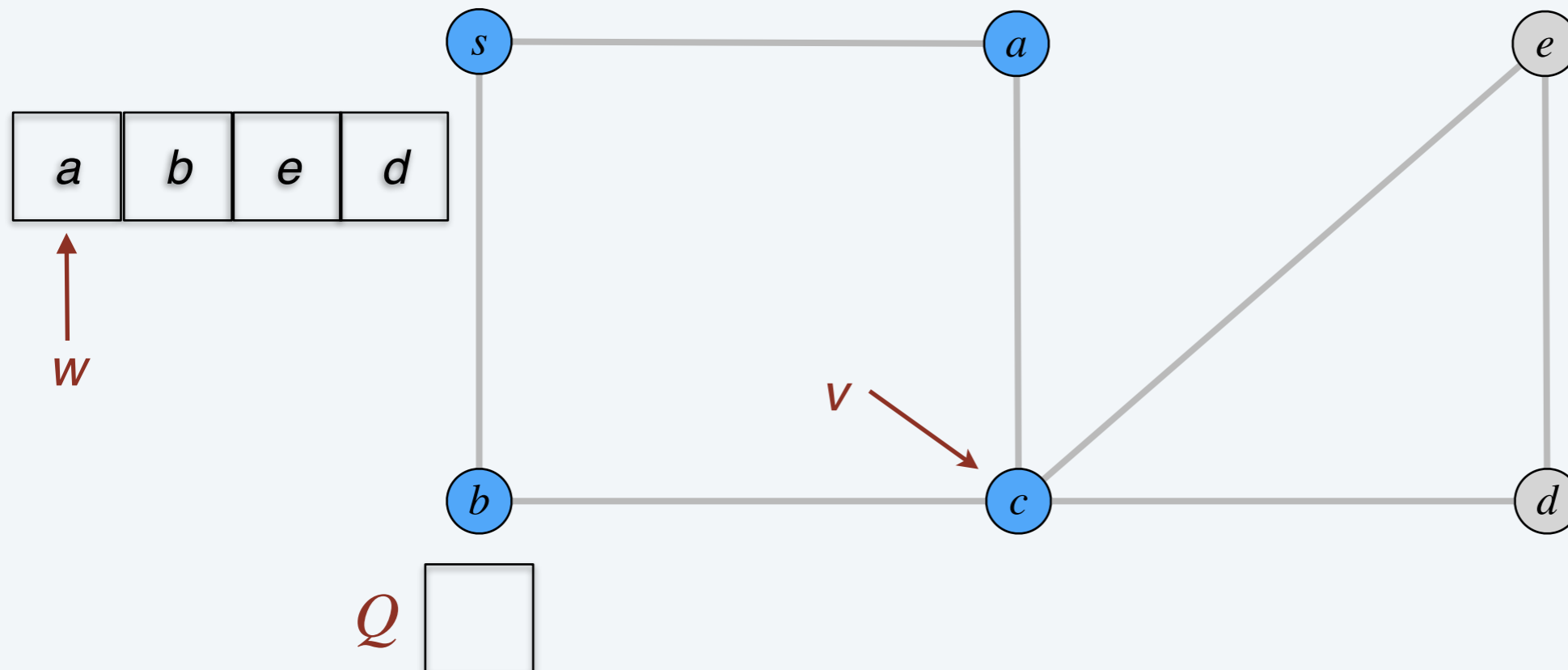
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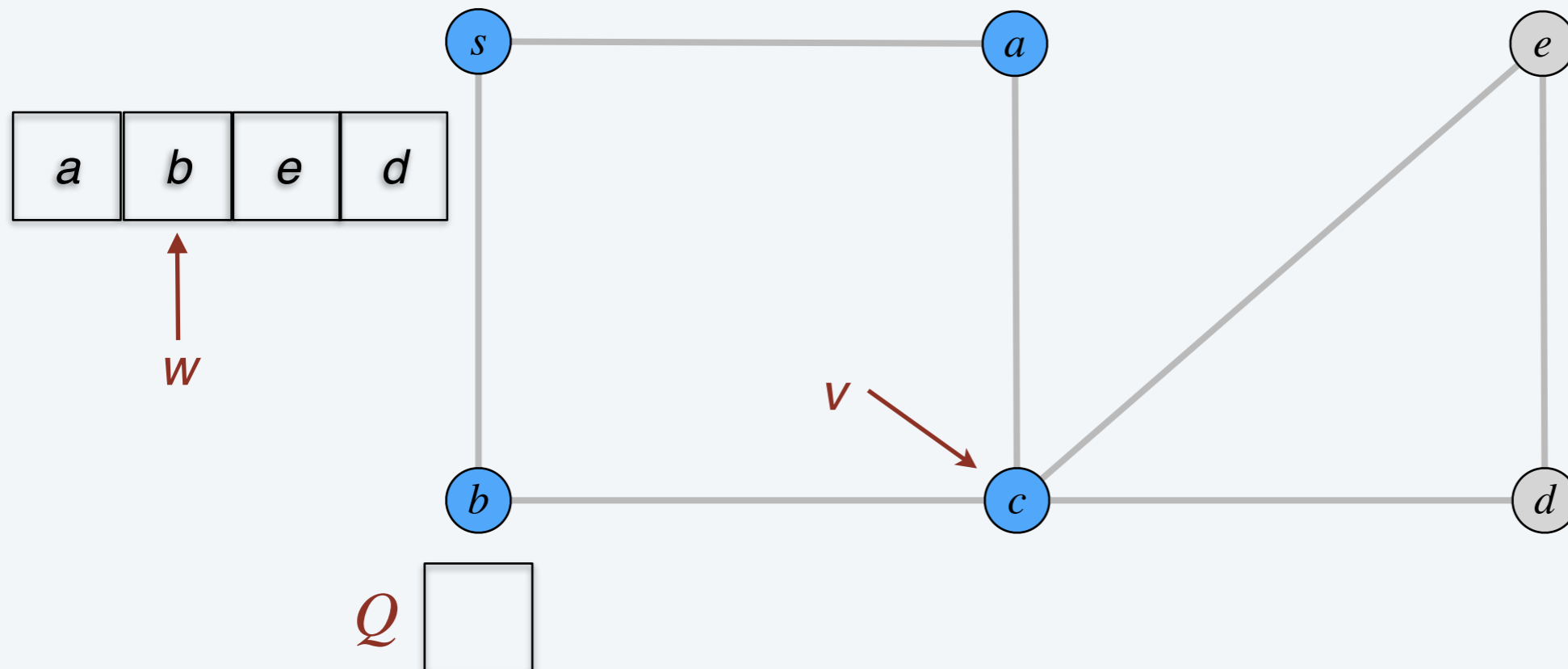
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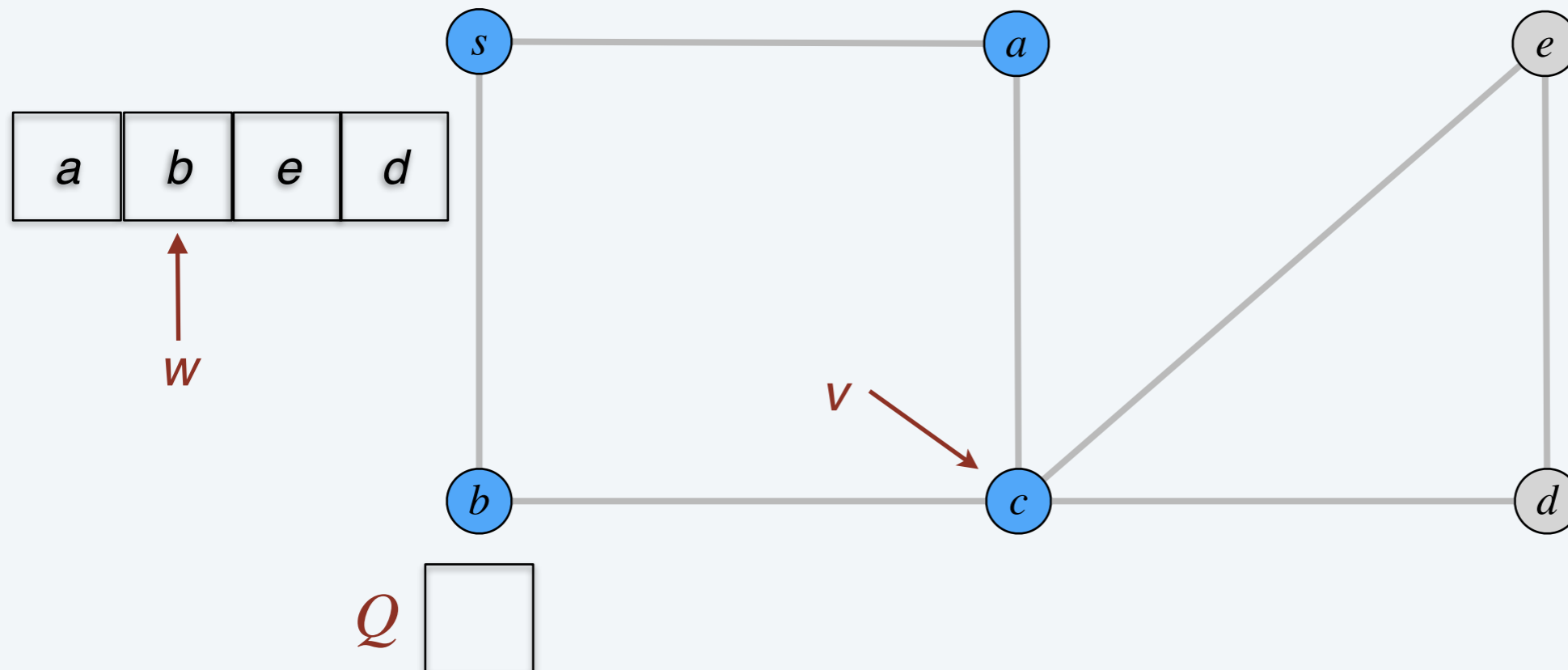
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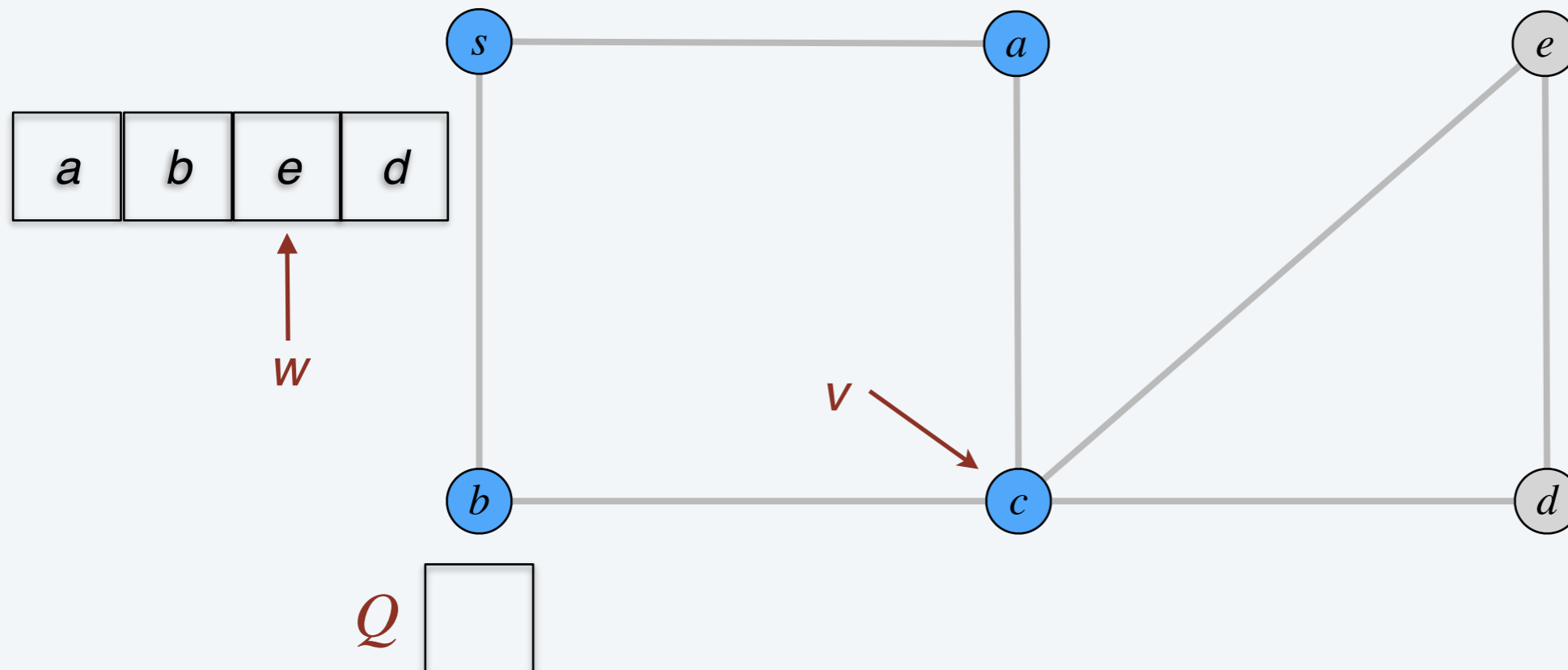
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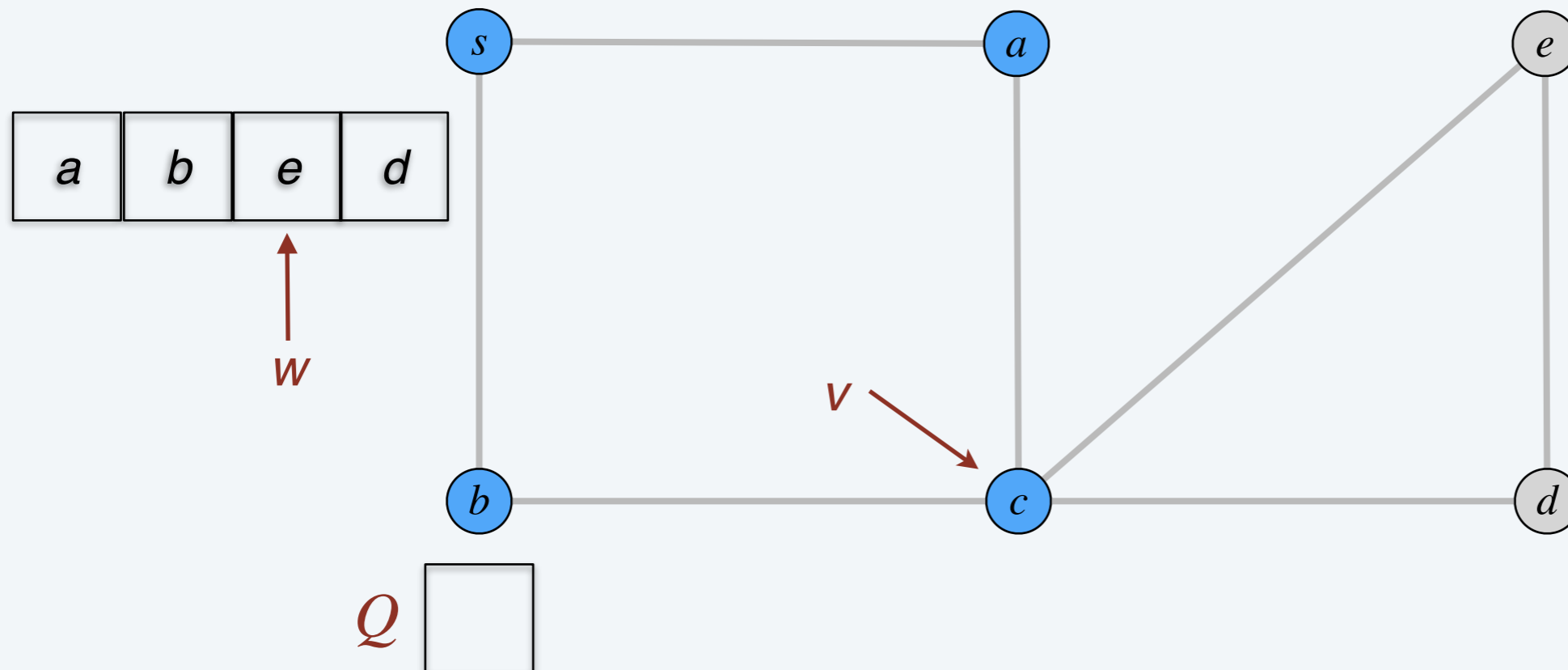
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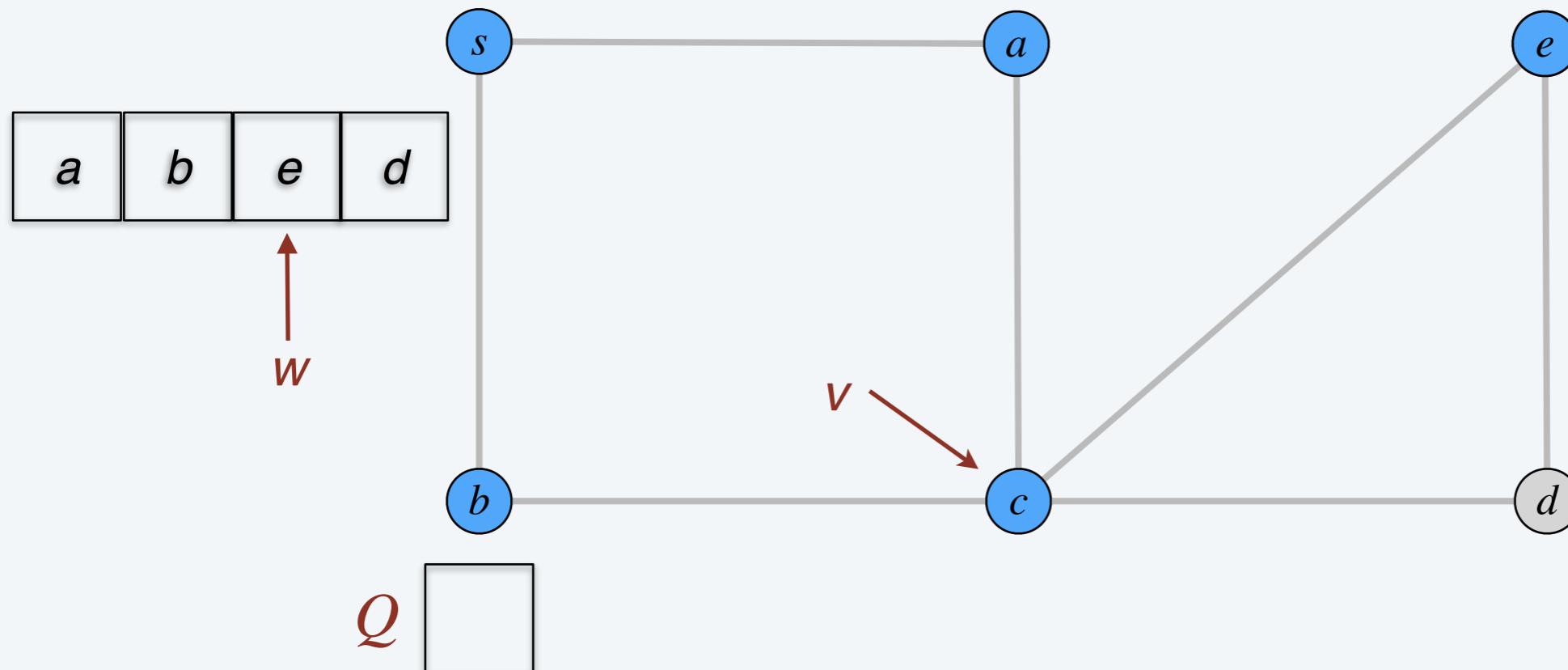
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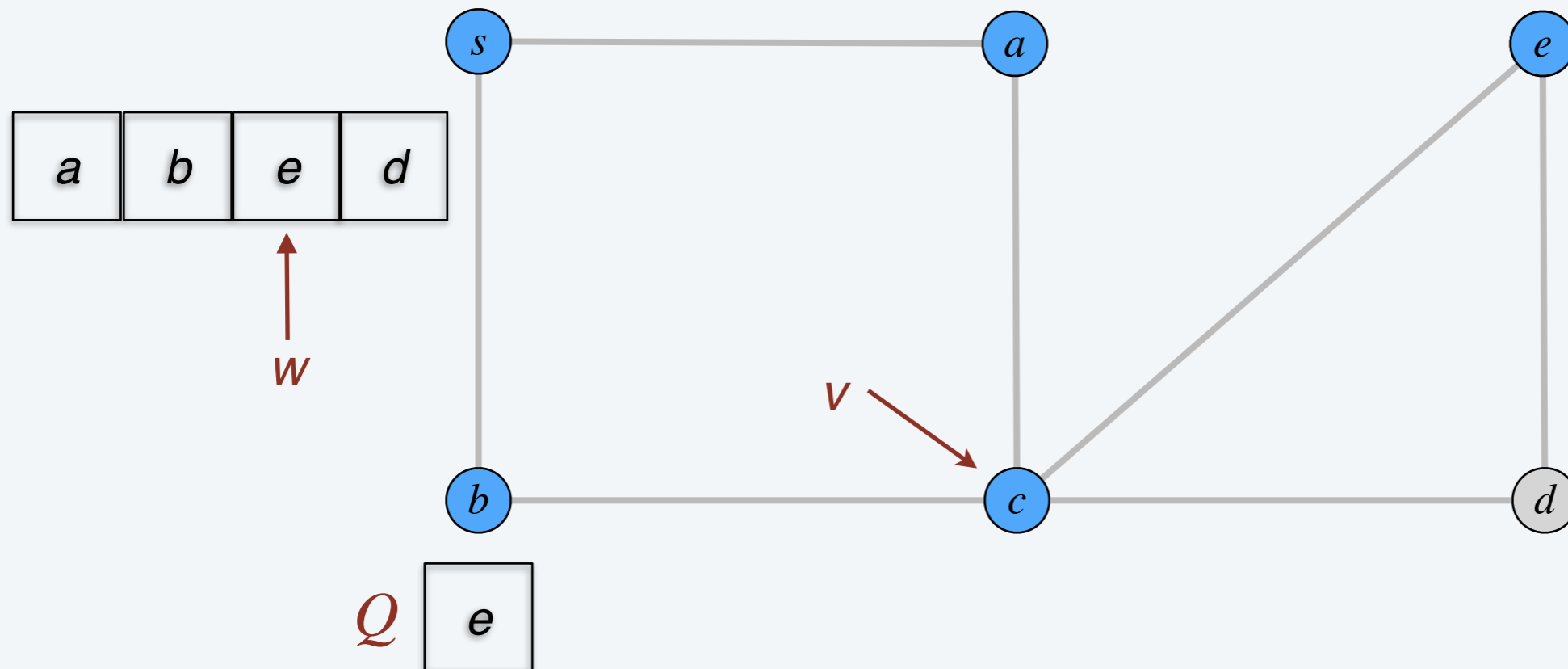
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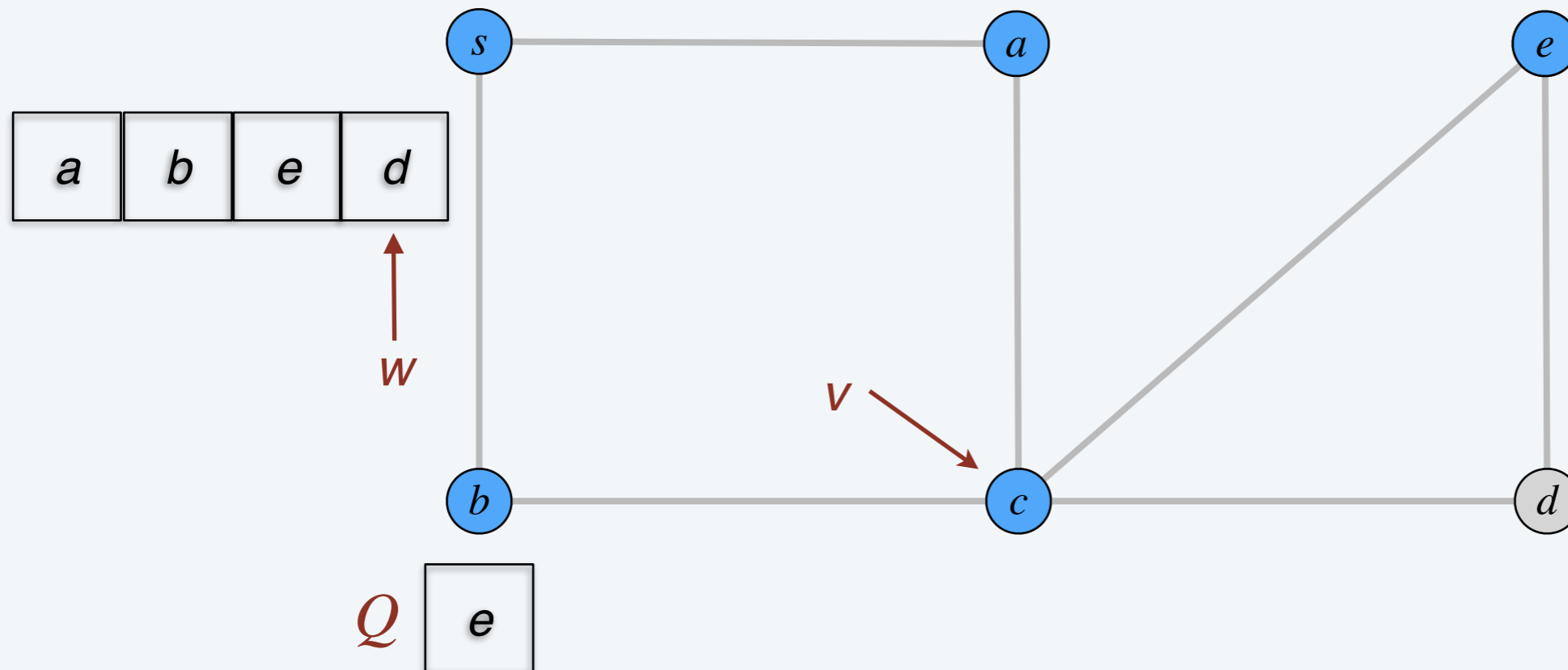
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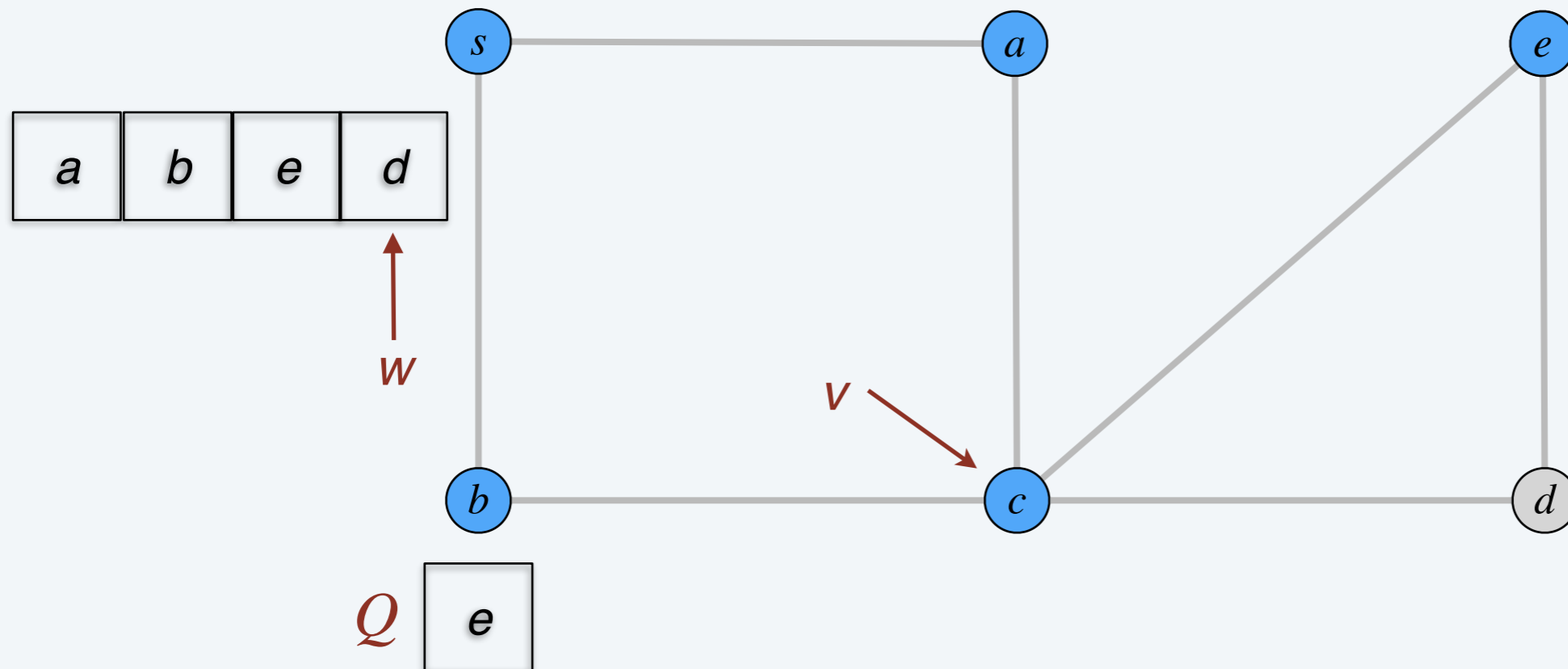
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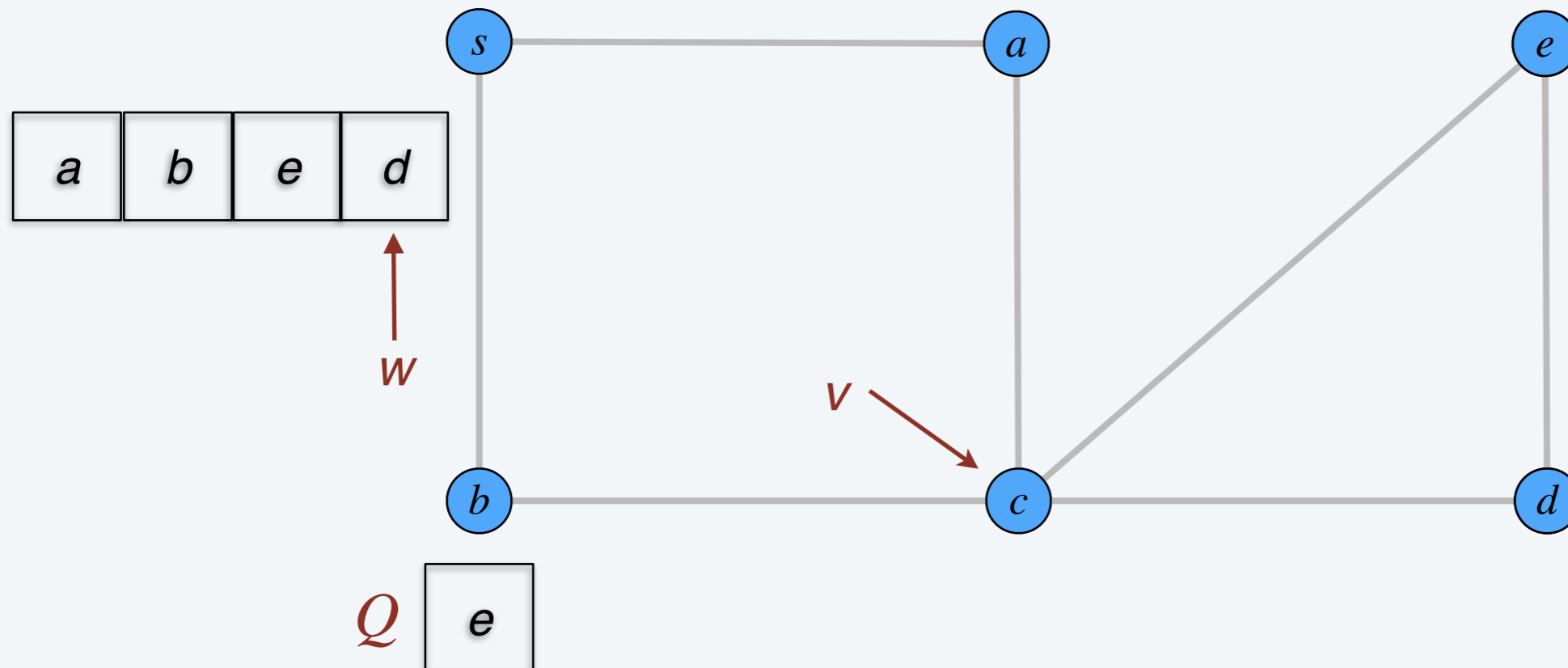
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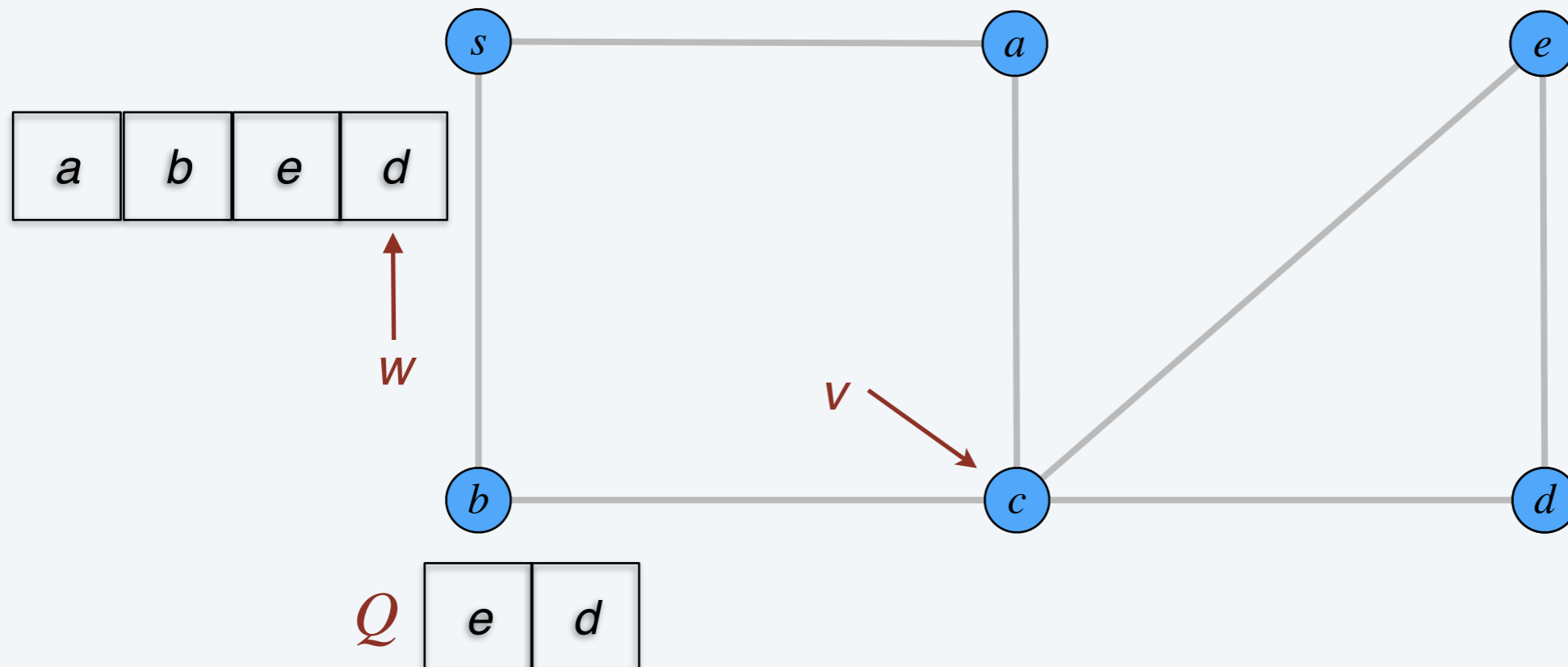
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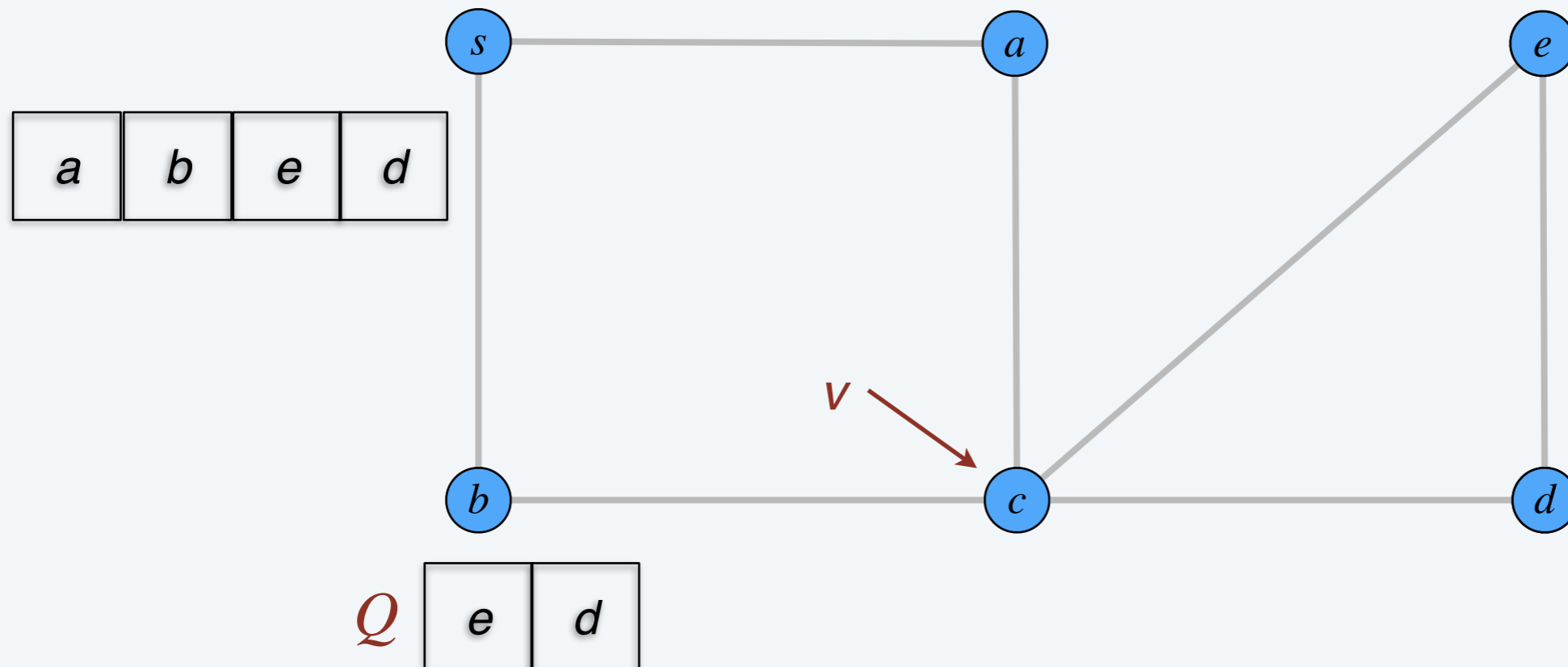
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 add w to the end of Q



BFS demo

mark s as explored, all other vertices as unexplored

$Q :=$ a queue, initialized with s

while Q is not empty do

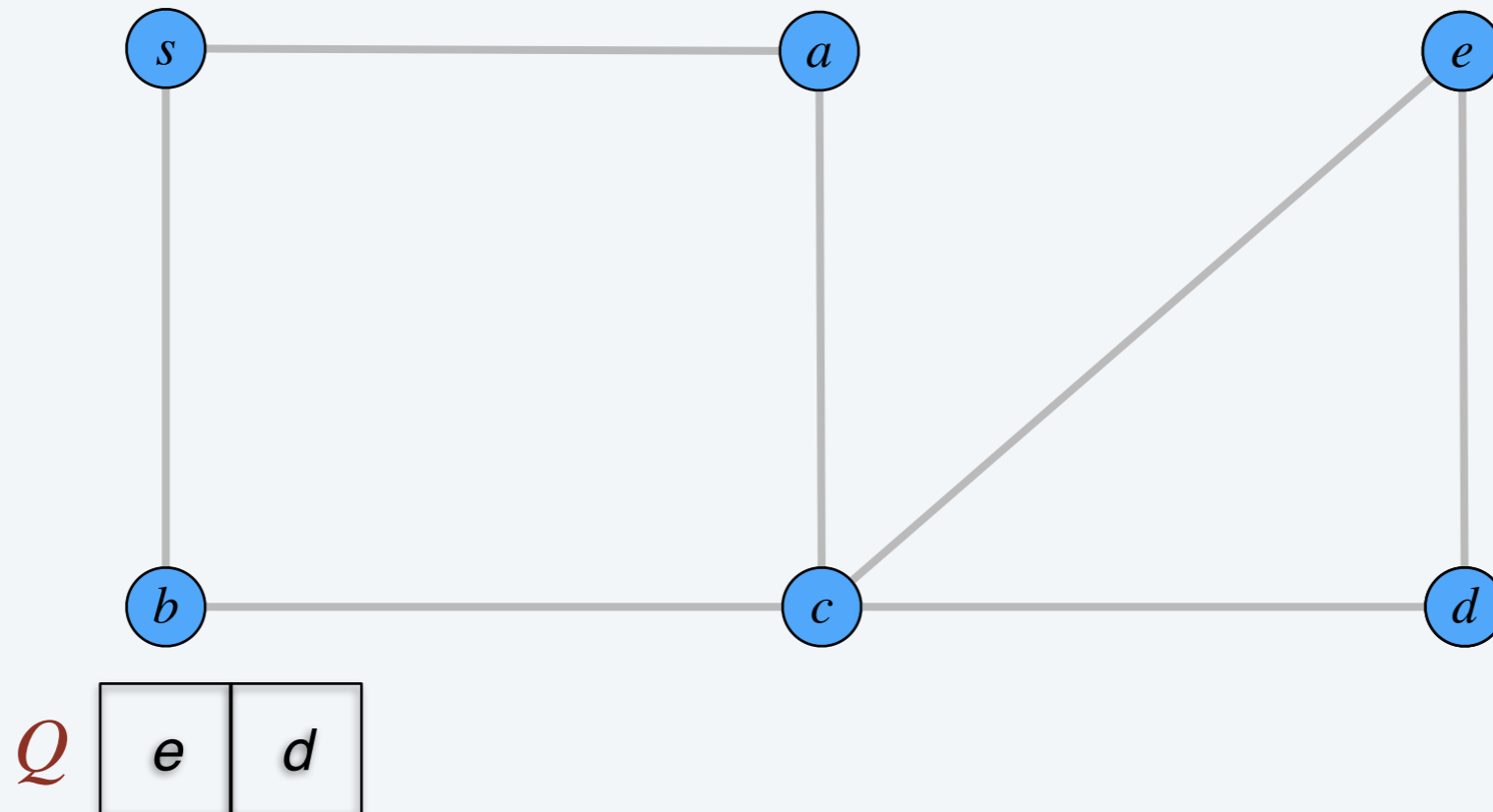
 remove the vertex from the front of Q , call it v

 for each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency list do

 if w is unexplored then

 mark w as explored

 add w to the end of Q



BFS demo

mark s as explored, all other vertices as unexplored

$Q :=$ a queue, initialized with s

while Q is not empty do

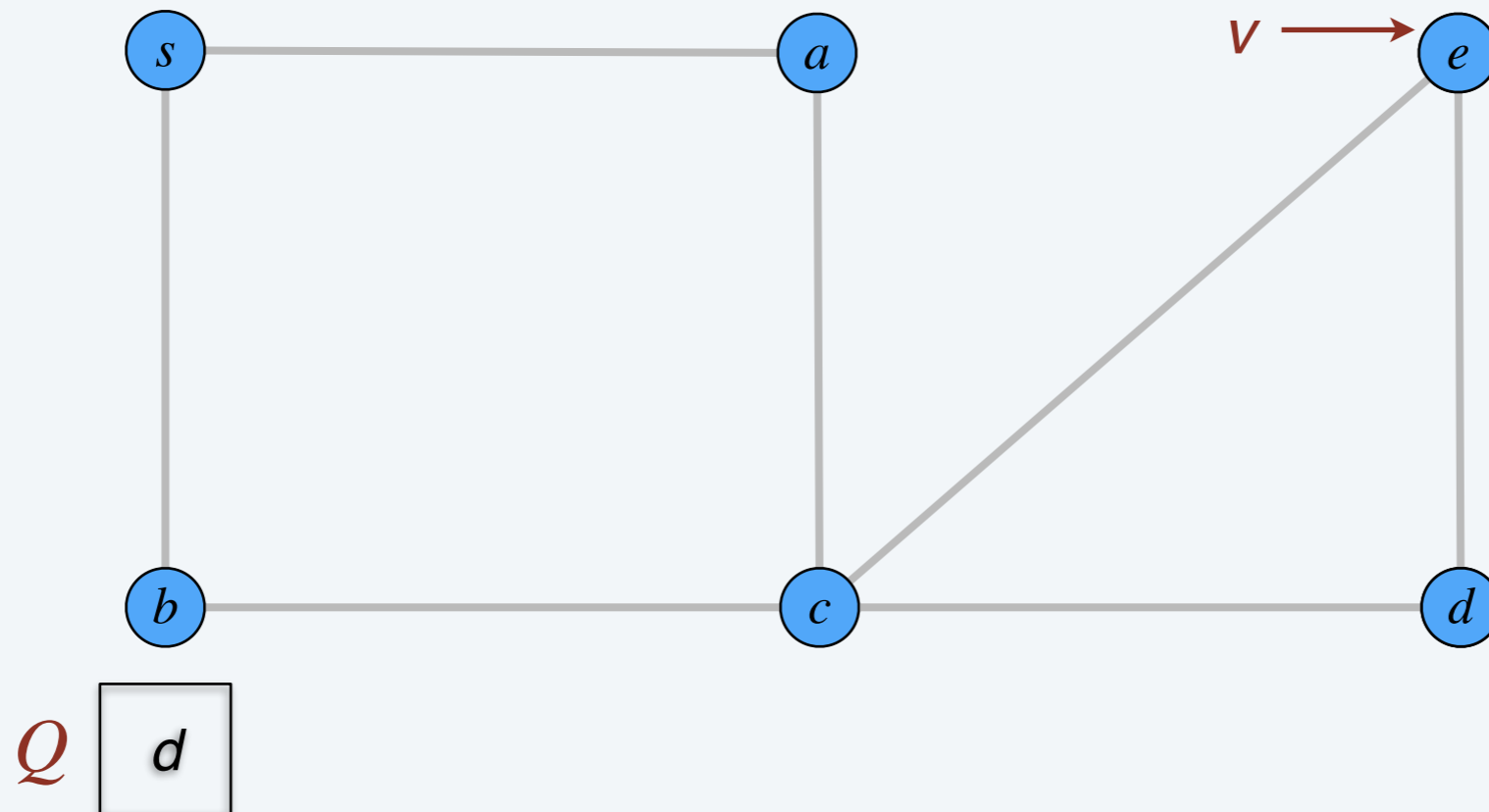
remove the vertex from the front of Q , call it v

for each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency list do

if w is unexplored then

mark w as explored

add w to the end of Q



BFS demo

mark s as explored, all other vertices as unexplored

$Q :=$ a queue, initialized with s

while Q is not empty do

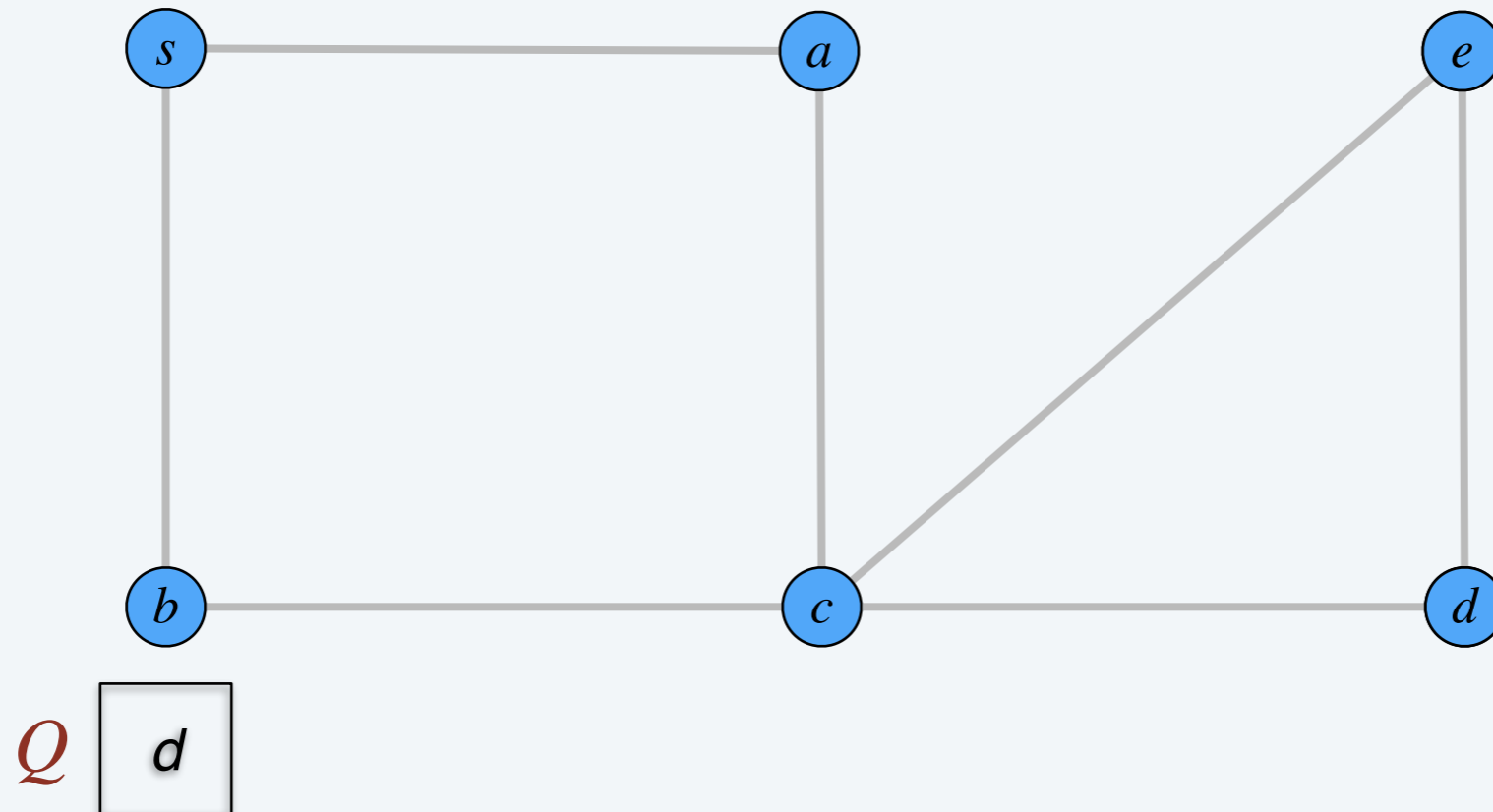
 remove the vertex from the front of Q , call it v

 for each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency list do

 if w is unexplored then

 mark w as explored

 add w to the end of Q



BFS demo

mark s as explored, all other vertices as unexplored

$Q :=$ a queue, initialized with s

while Q is not empty do

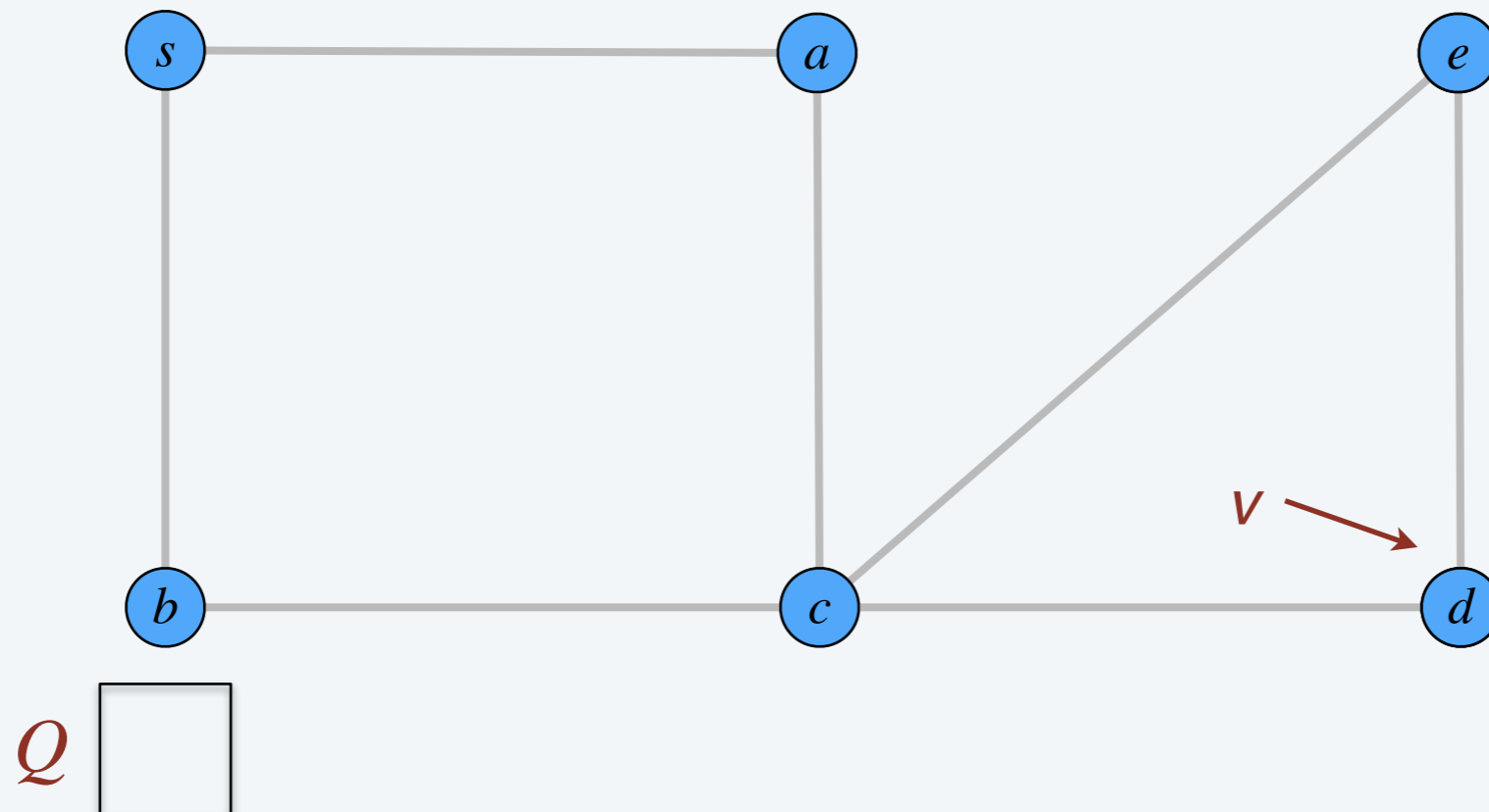
remove the vertex from the front of Q , call it v

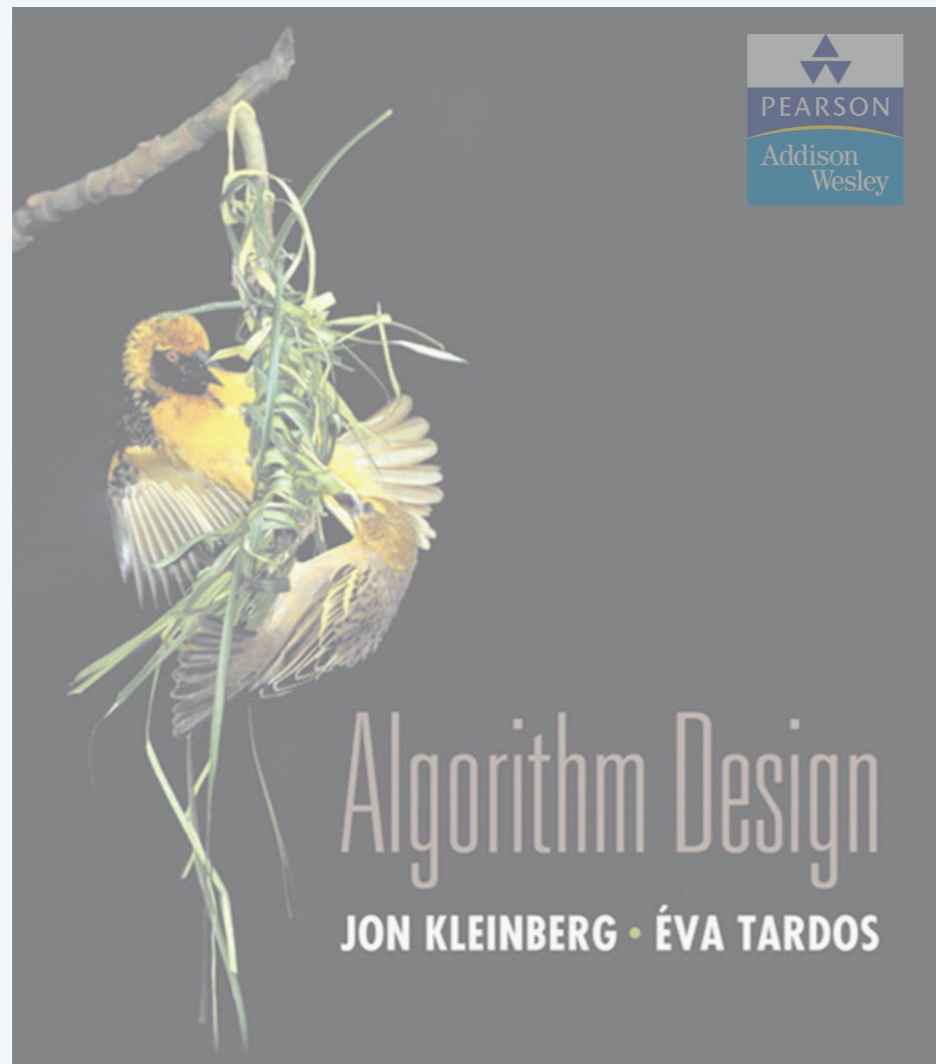
for each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency list do

if w is unexplored then

mark w as explored

add w to the end of Q





3. GRAPHS

- ▶ *BFS demo*
- ▶ *DFS demo*

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

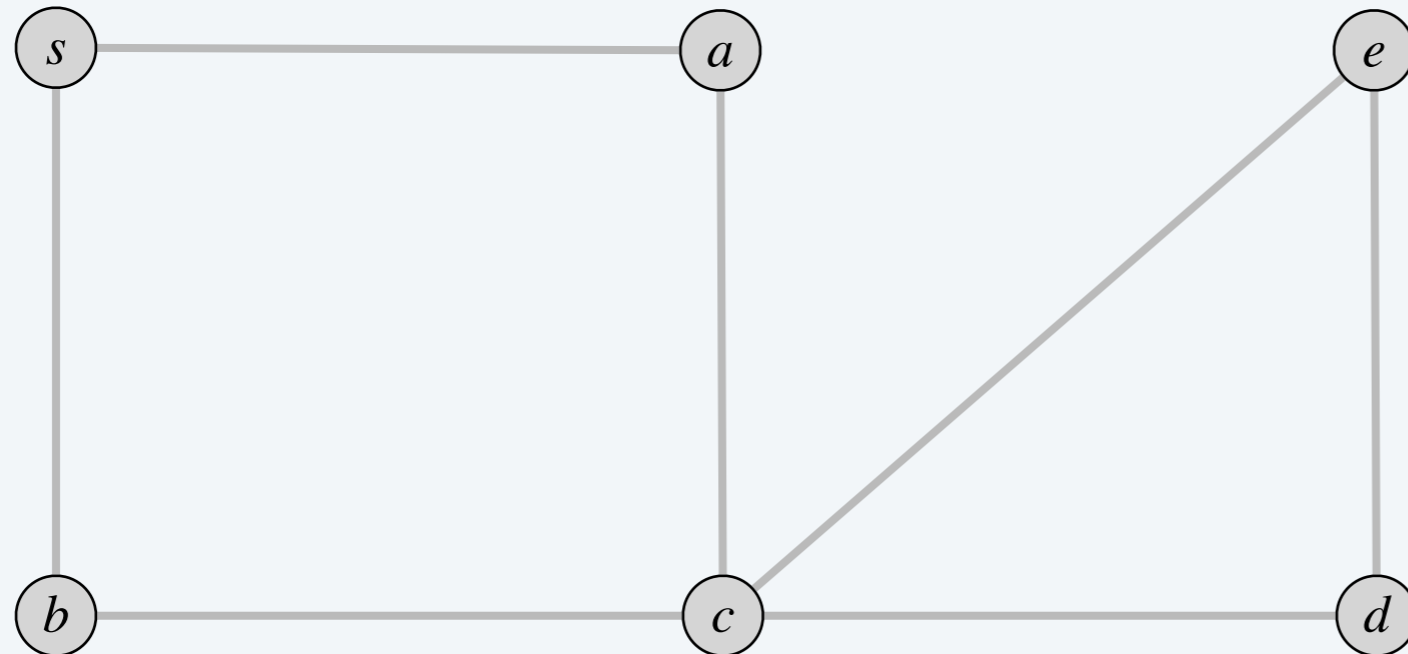
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

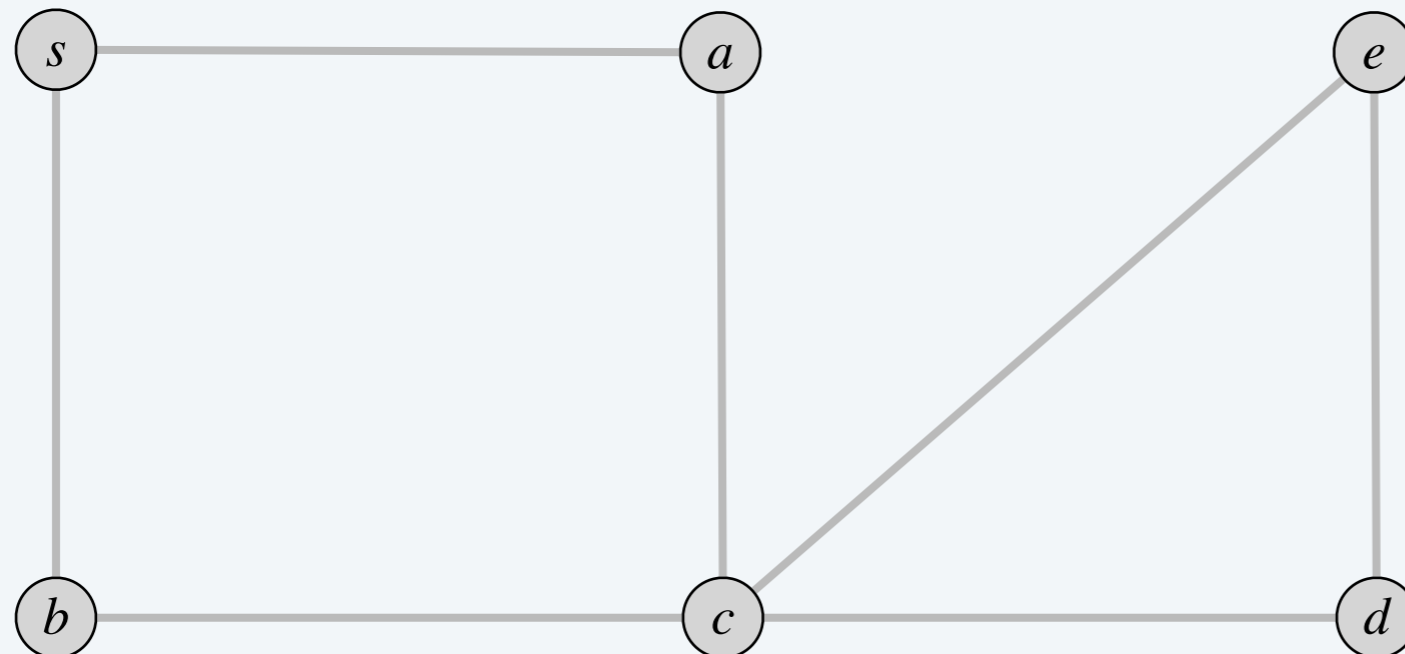
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

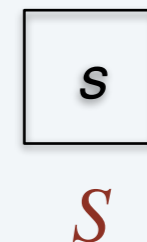
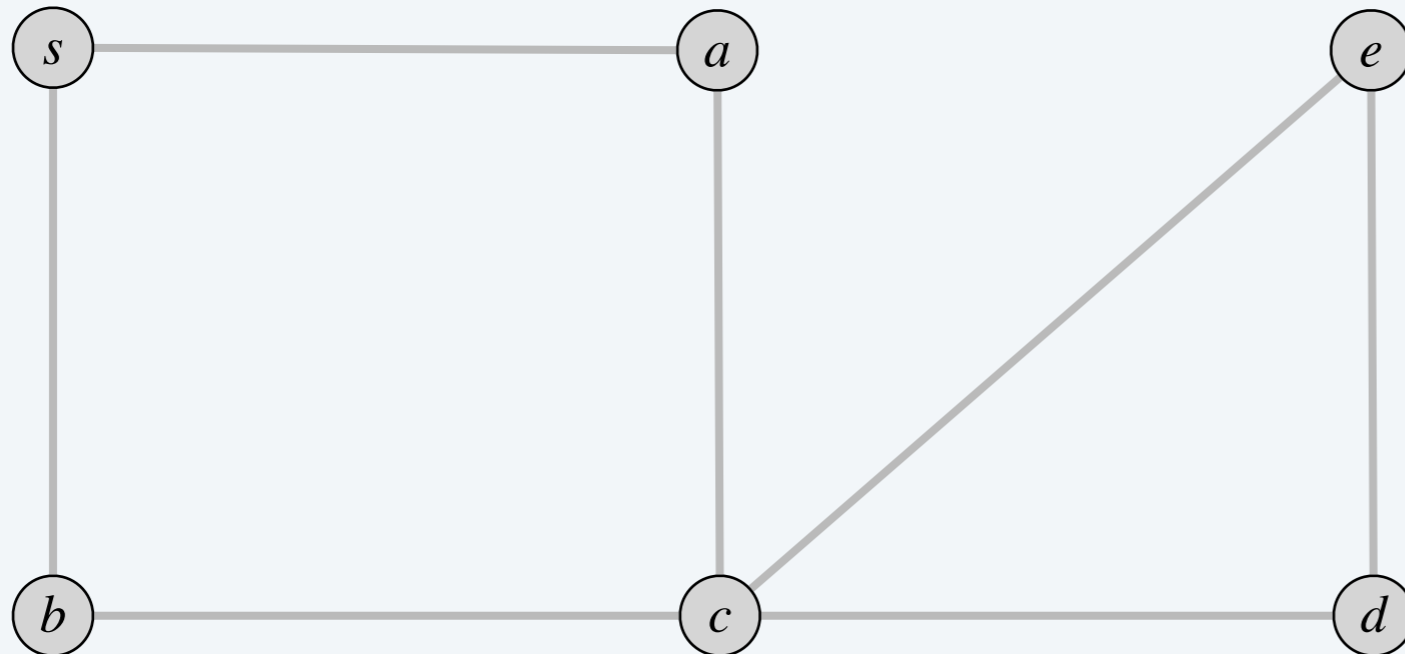
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

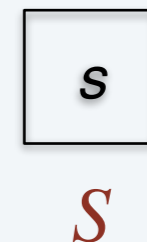
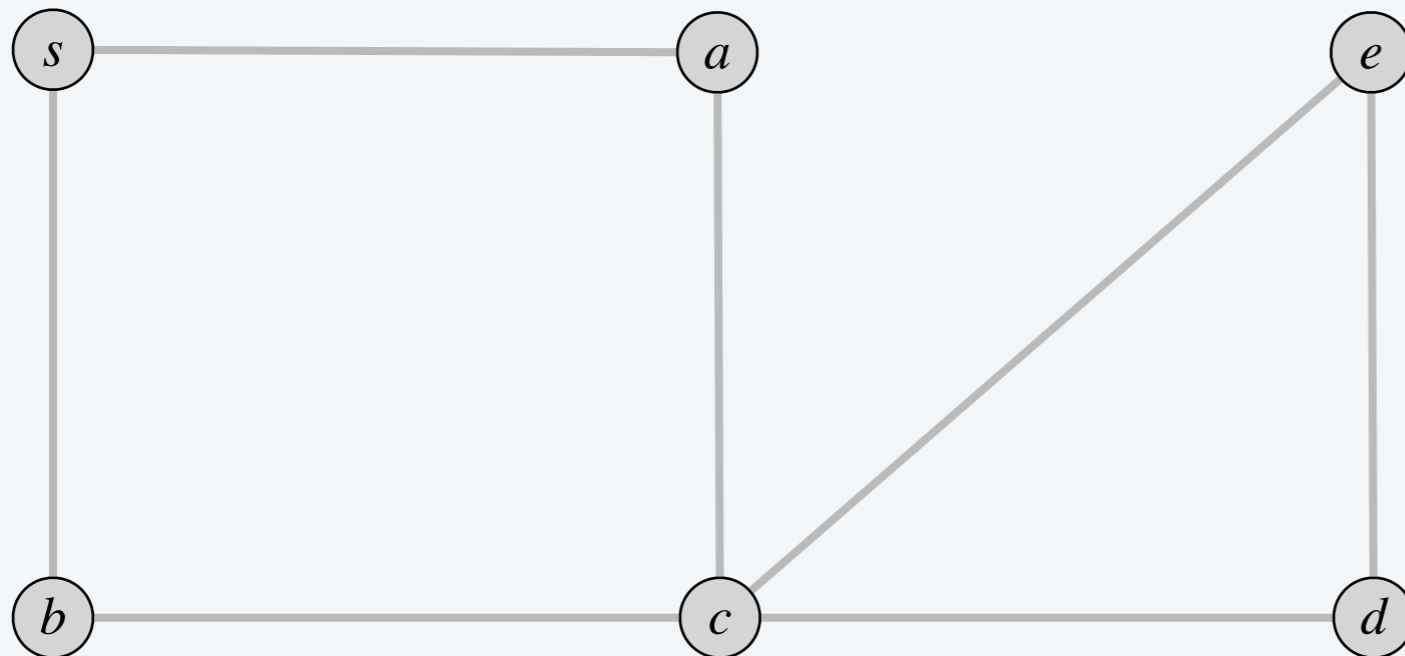
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

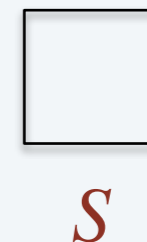
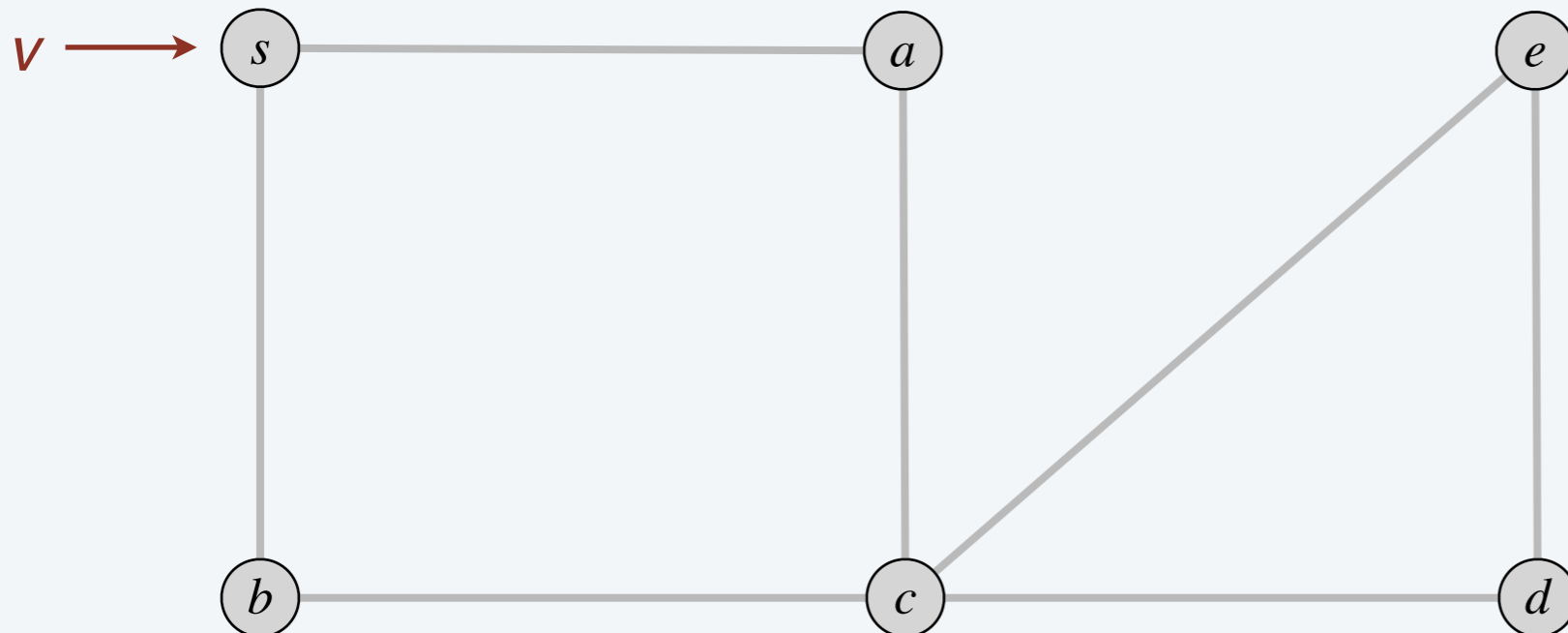
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

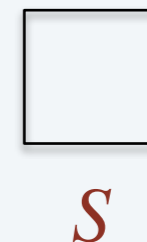
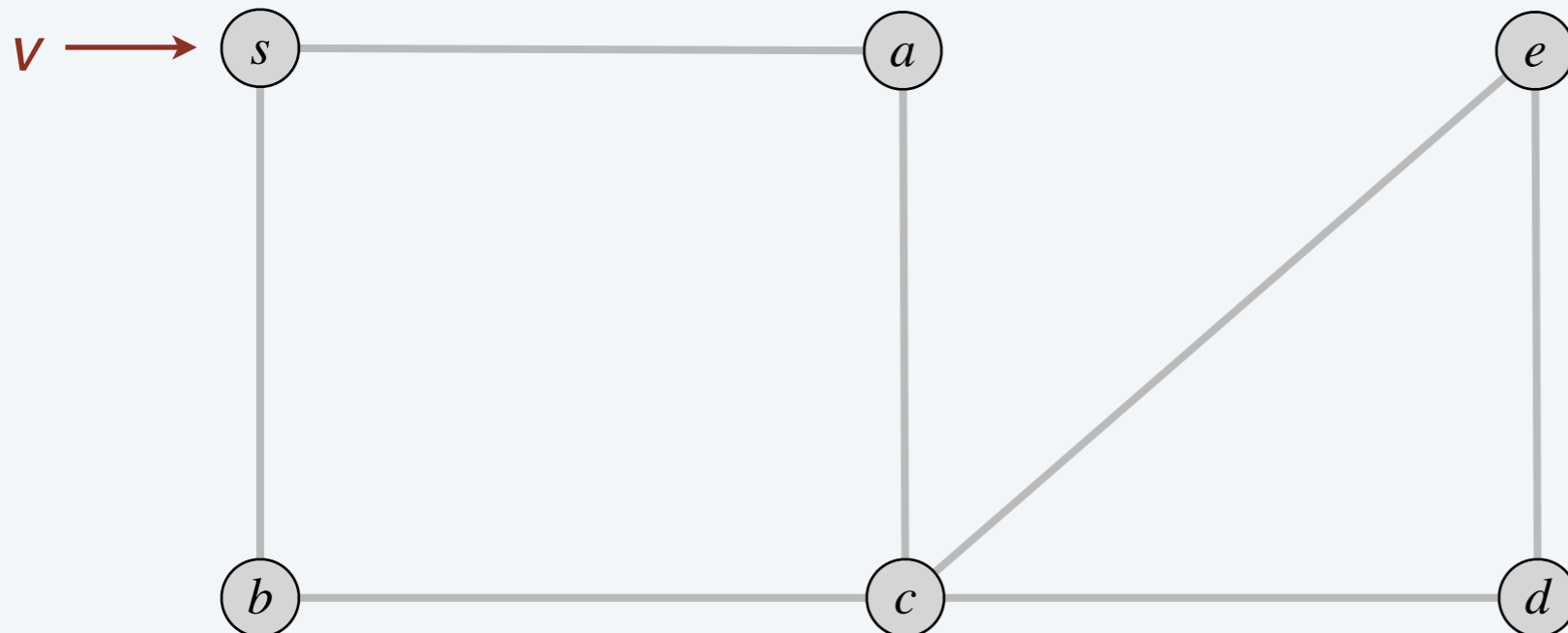
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

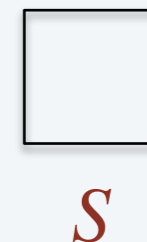
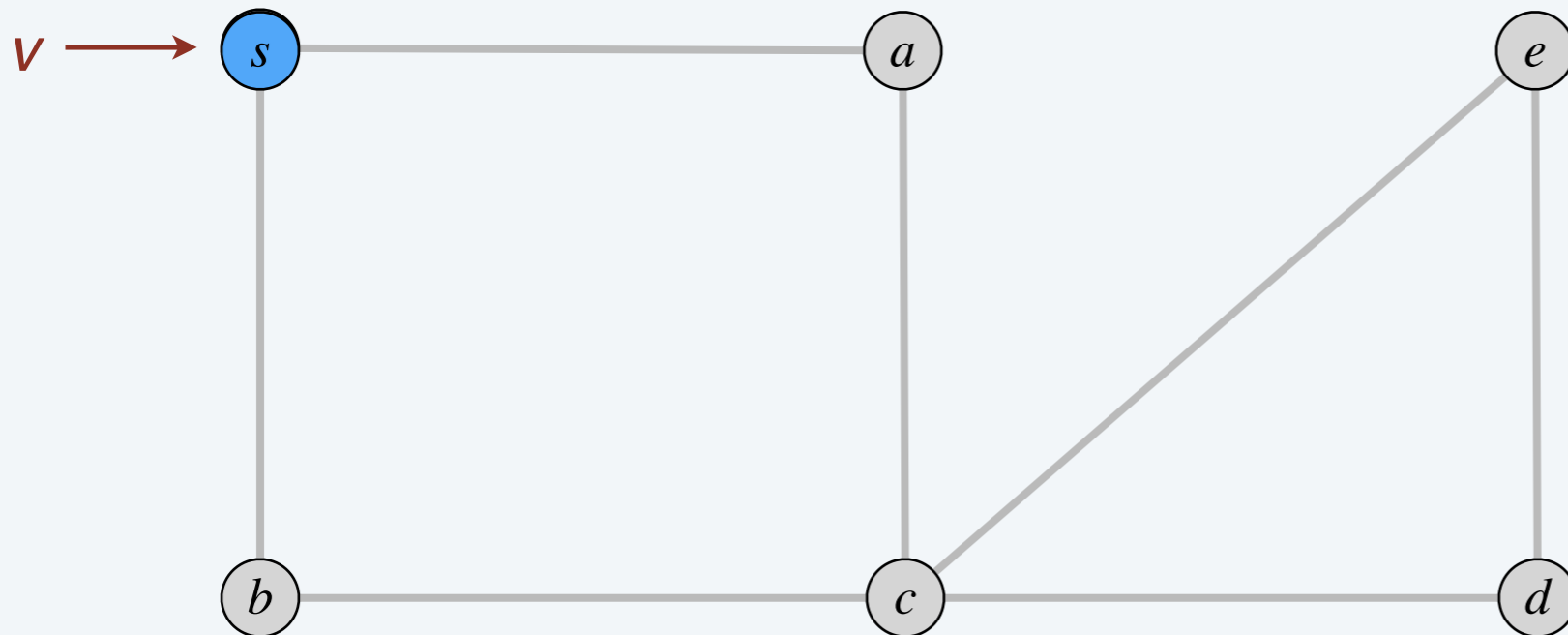
 remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

 mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

 add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

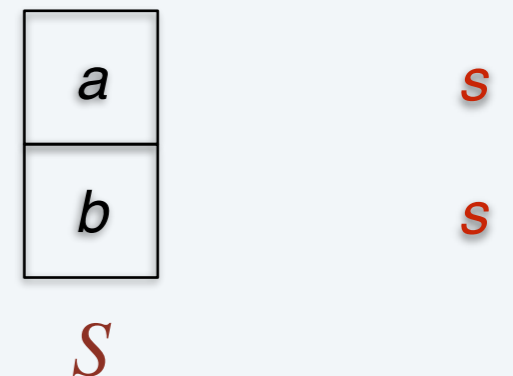
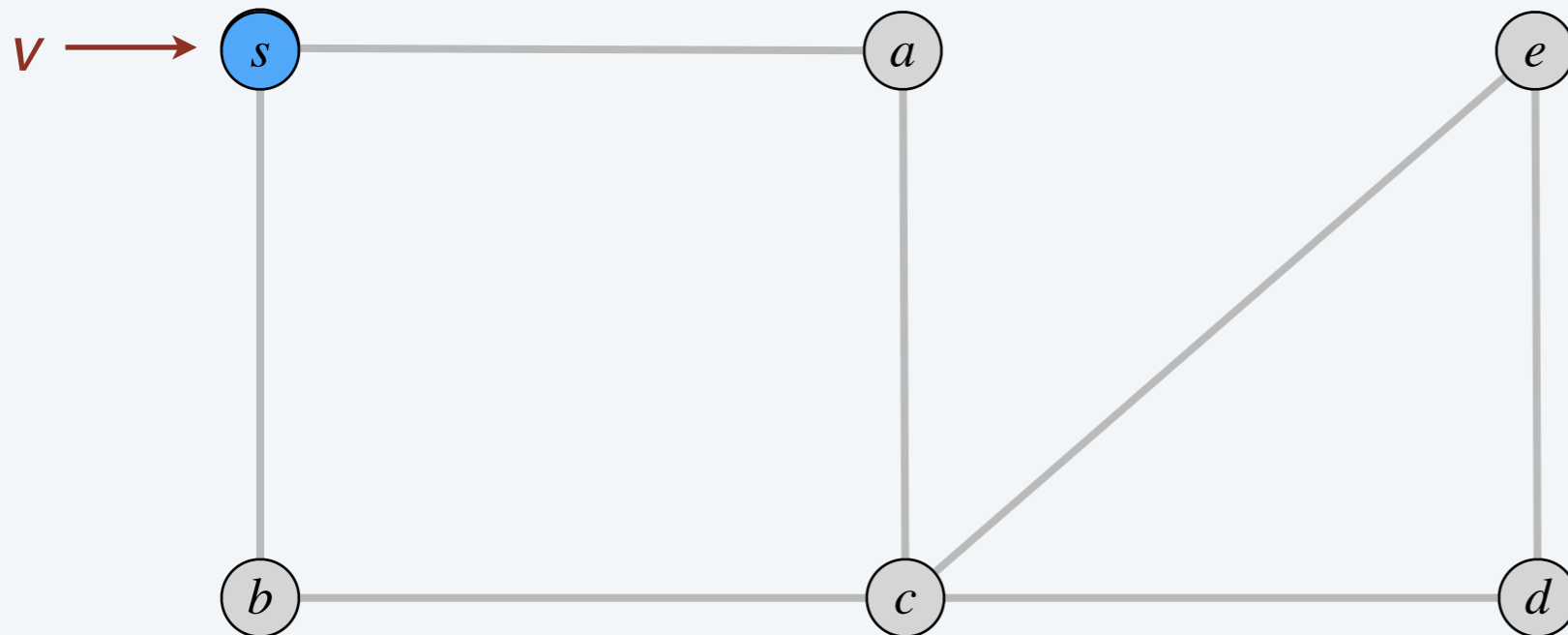
 remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

 mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

 add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

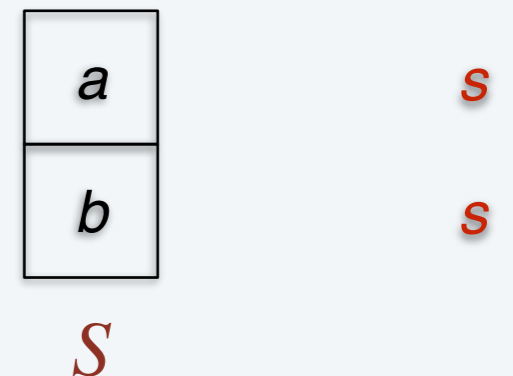
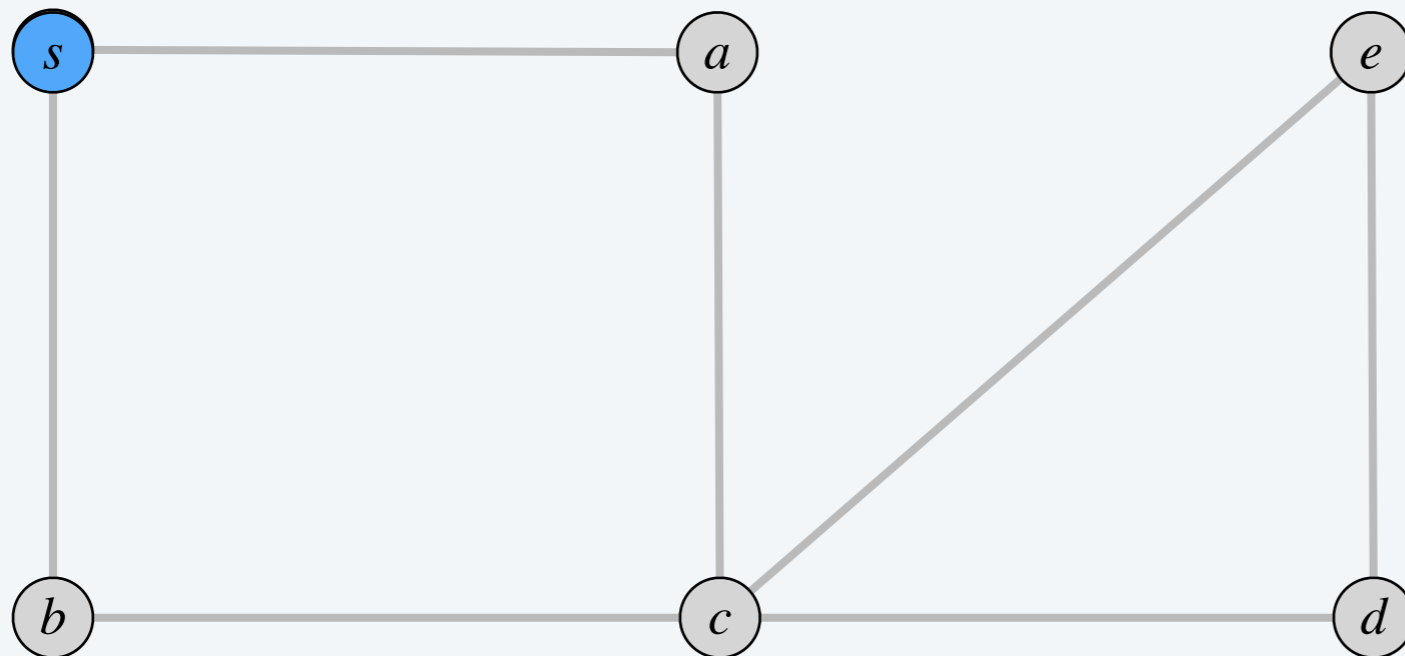
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

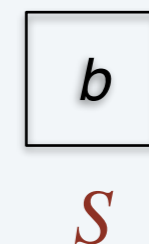
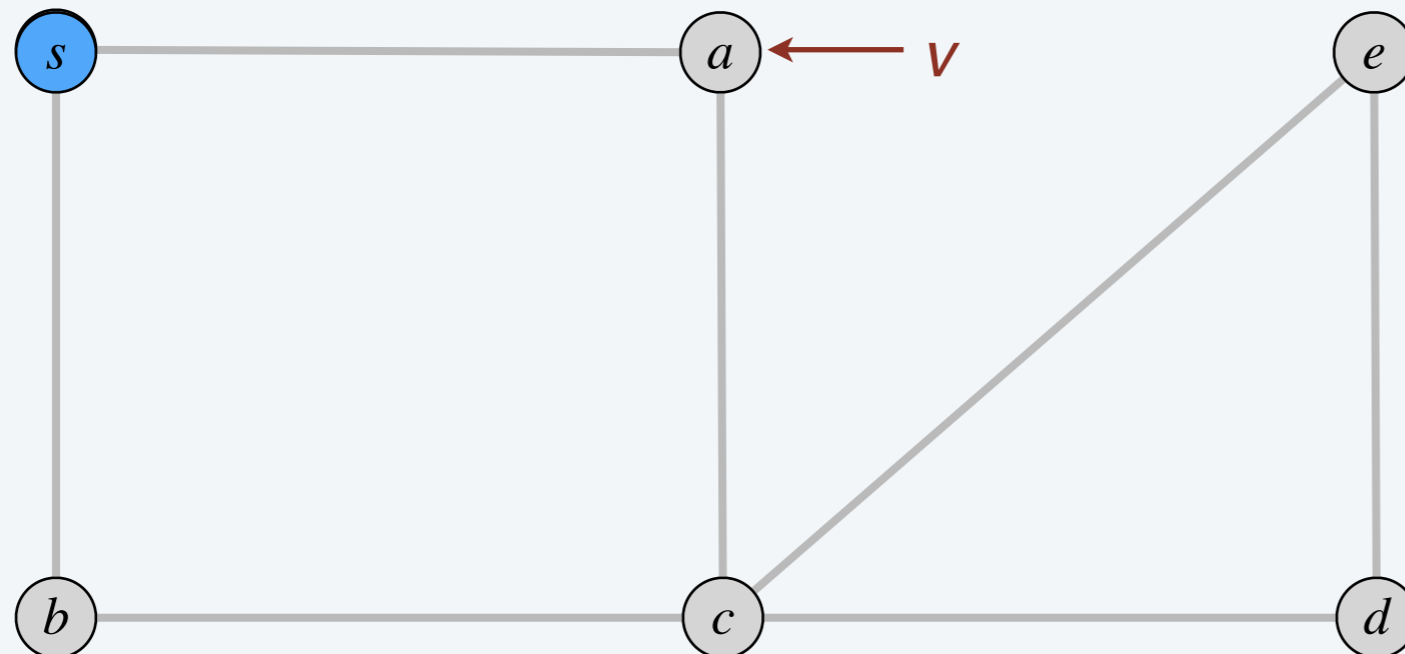
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

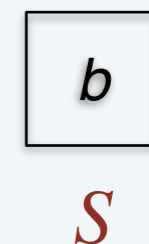
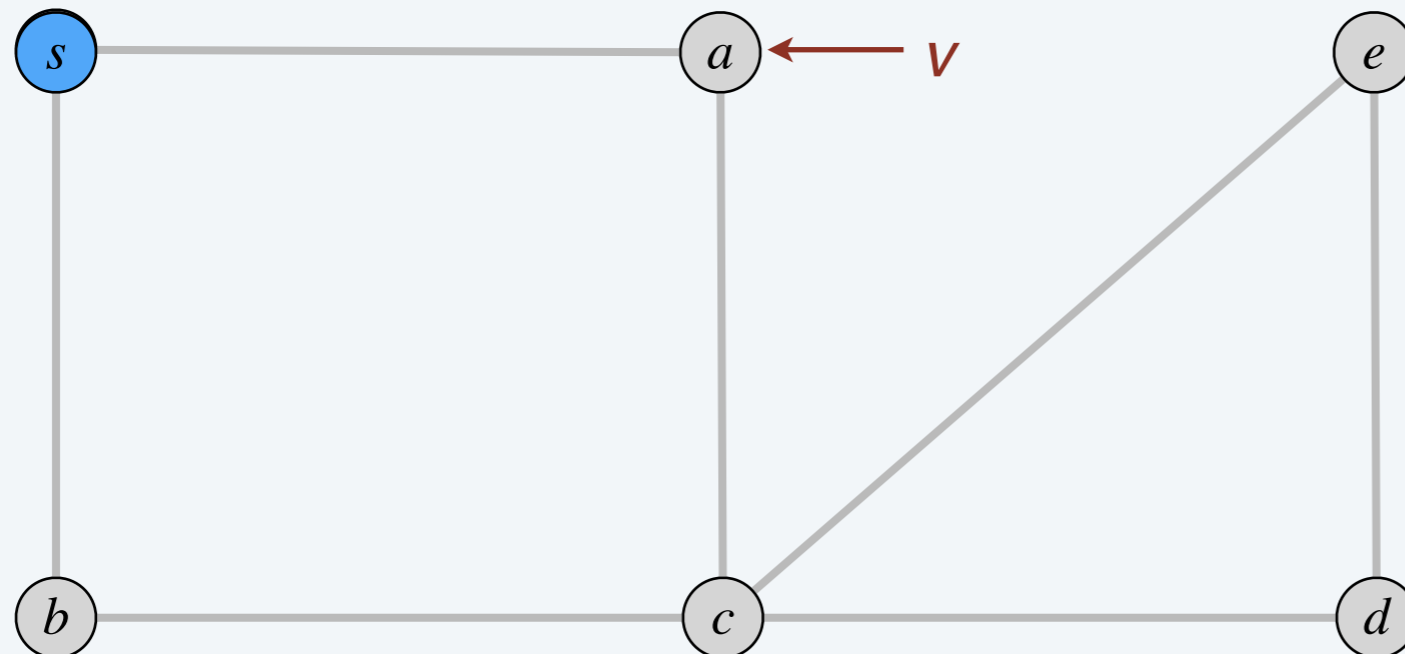
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

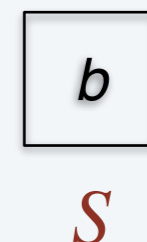
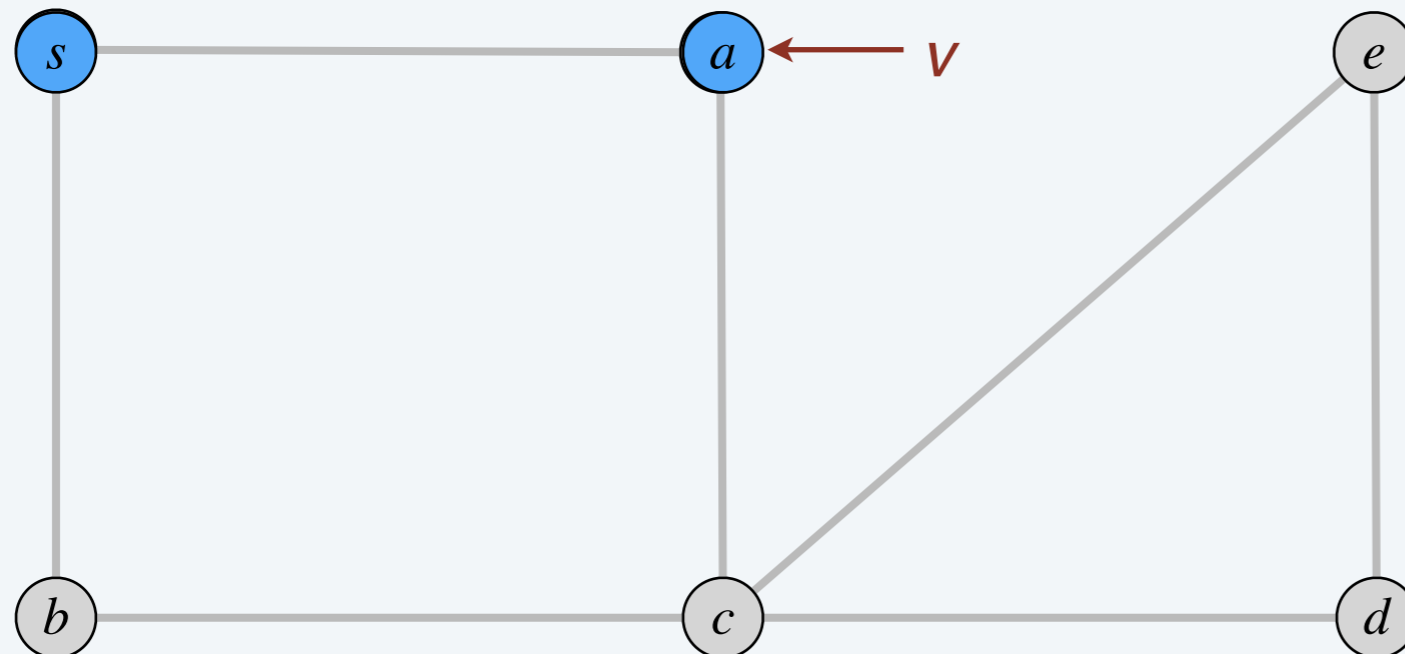
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

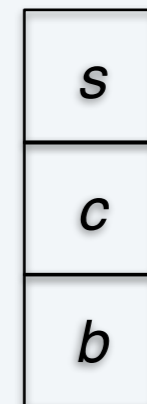
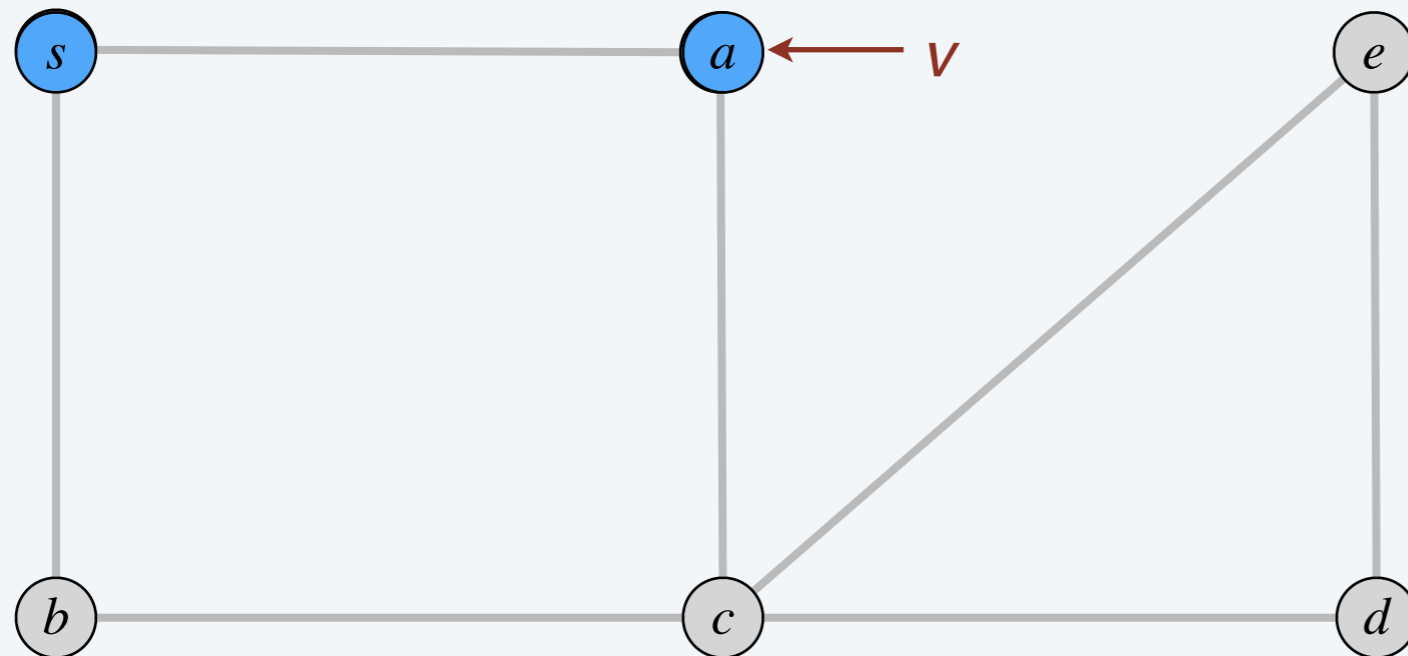
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



a
 a
 s

S

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

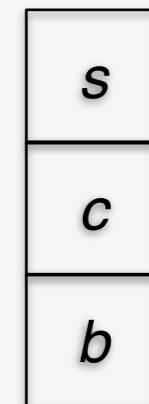
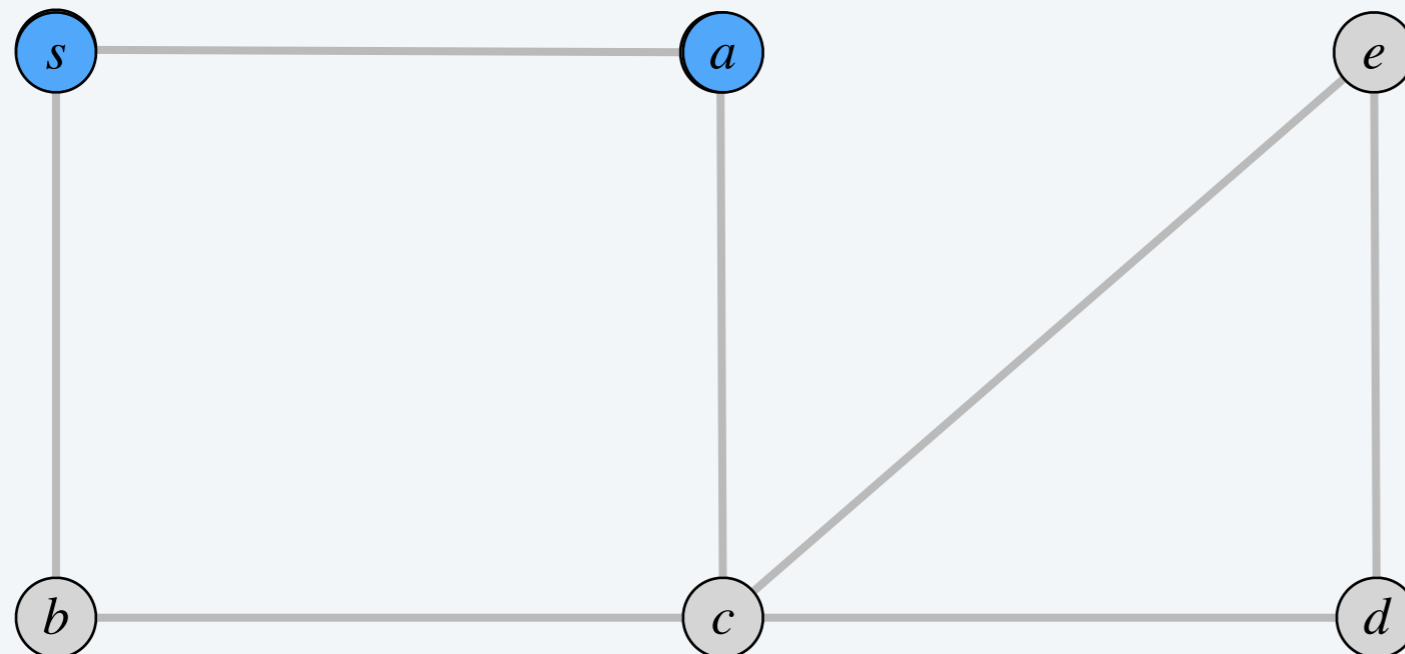
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



S

a

a

s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

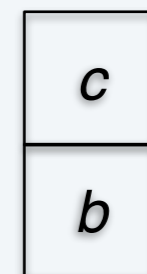
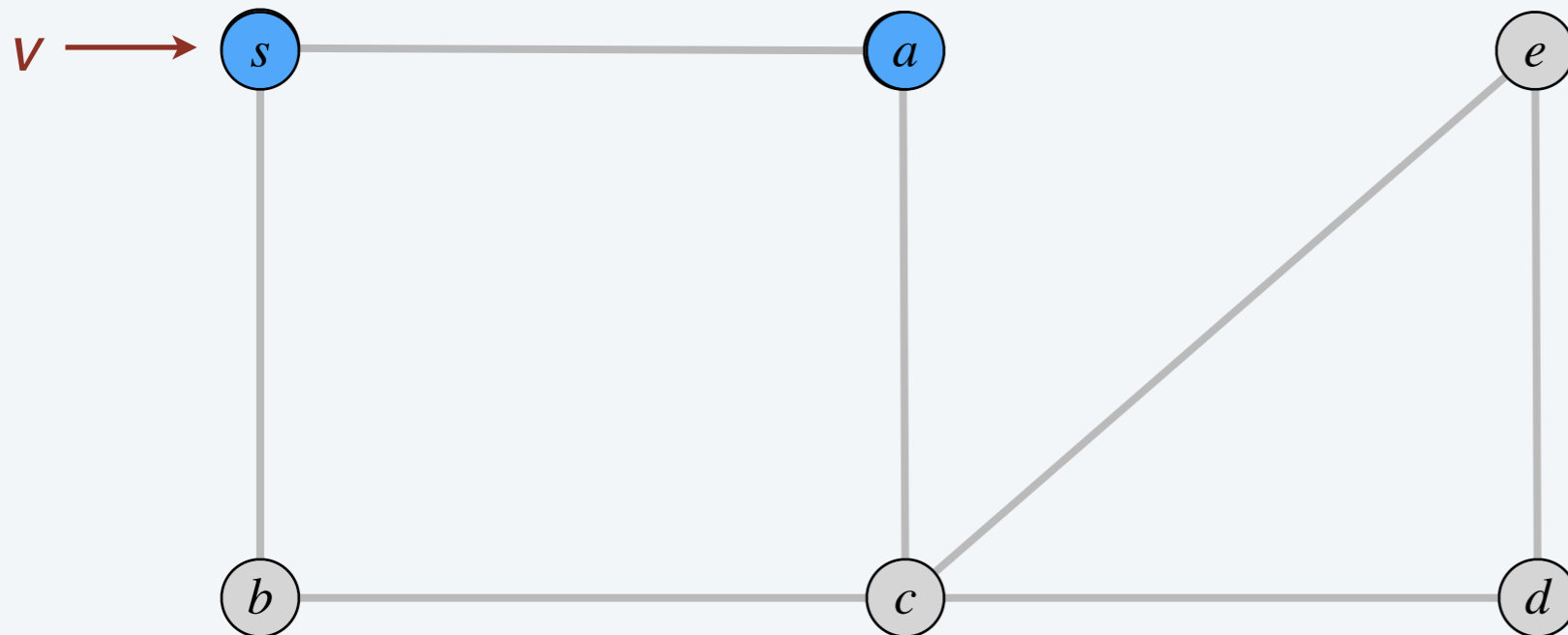
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



S

a

s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

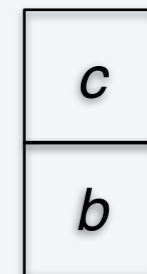
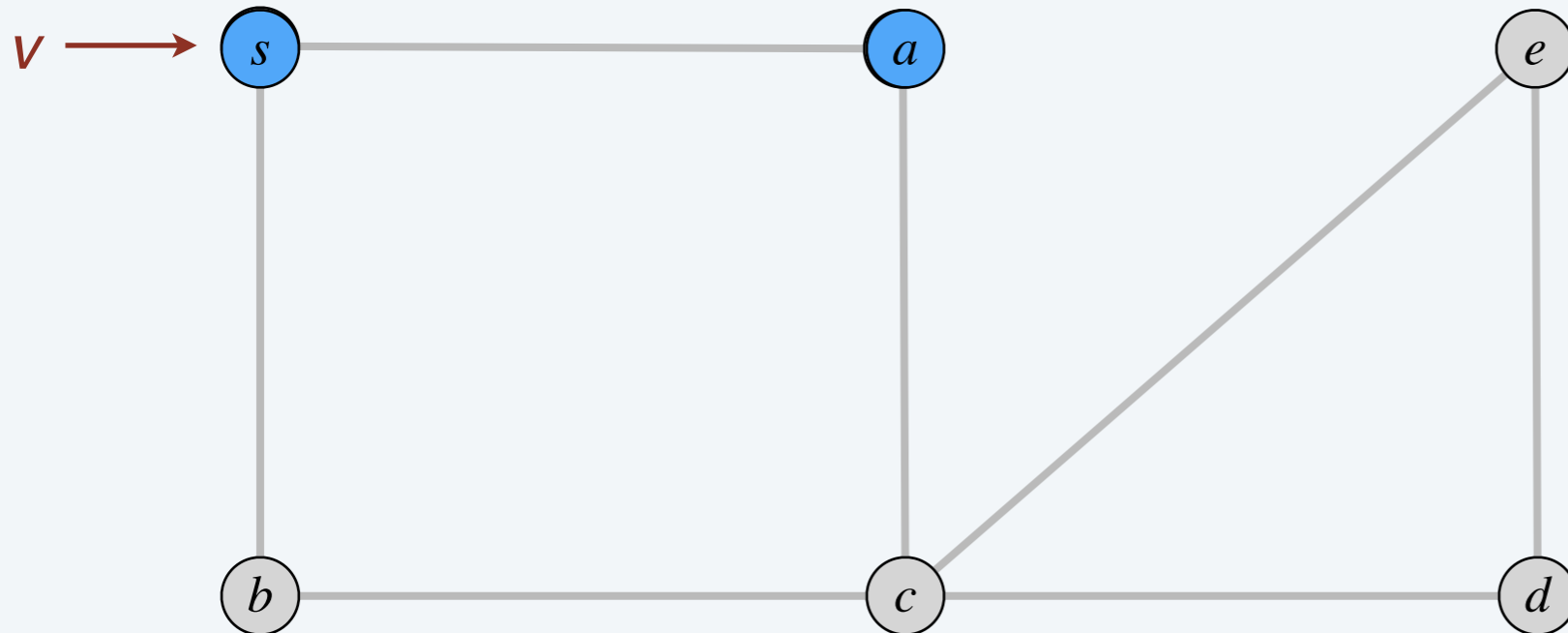
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



S

a

s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

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WHILE S is not empty

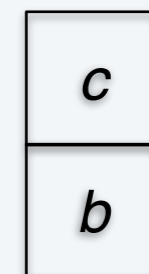
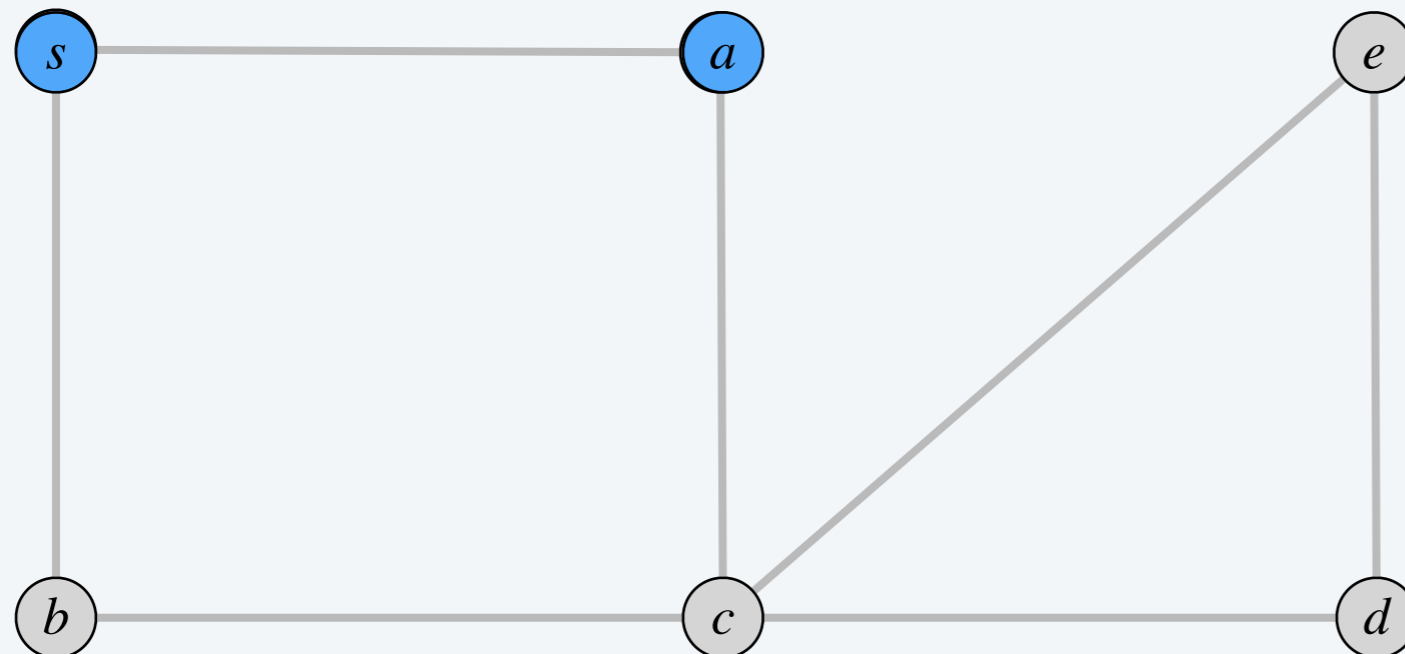
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



S

a

s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

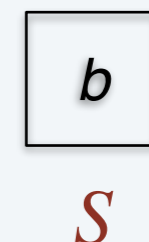
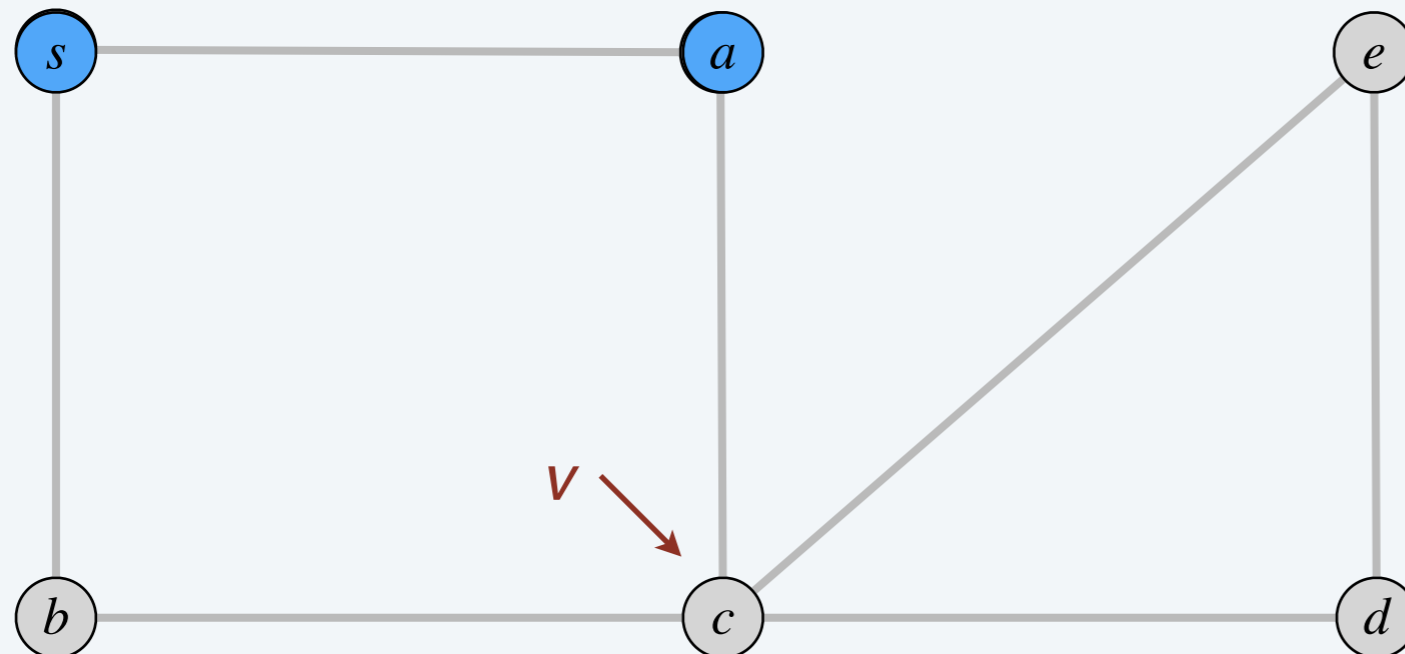
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

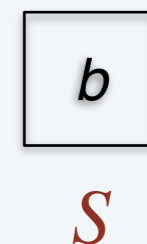
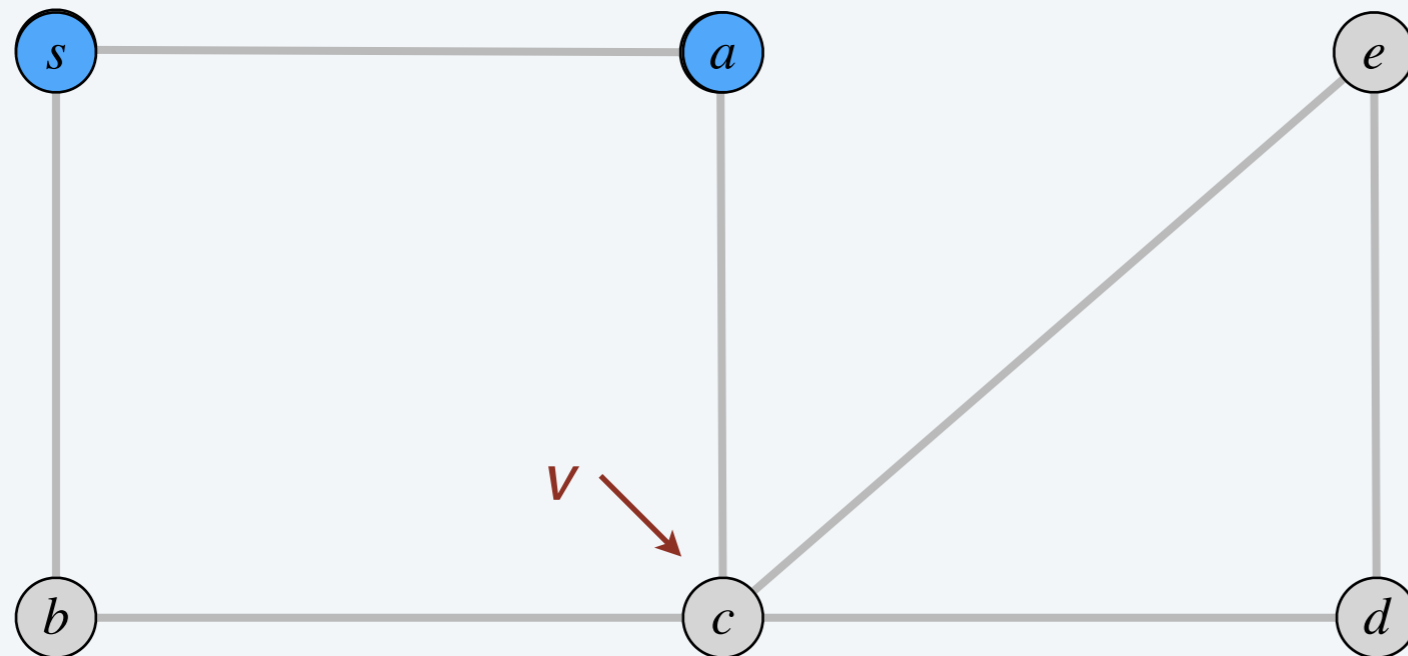
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

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WHILE S is not empty

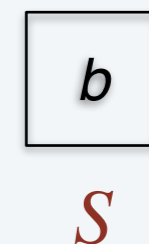
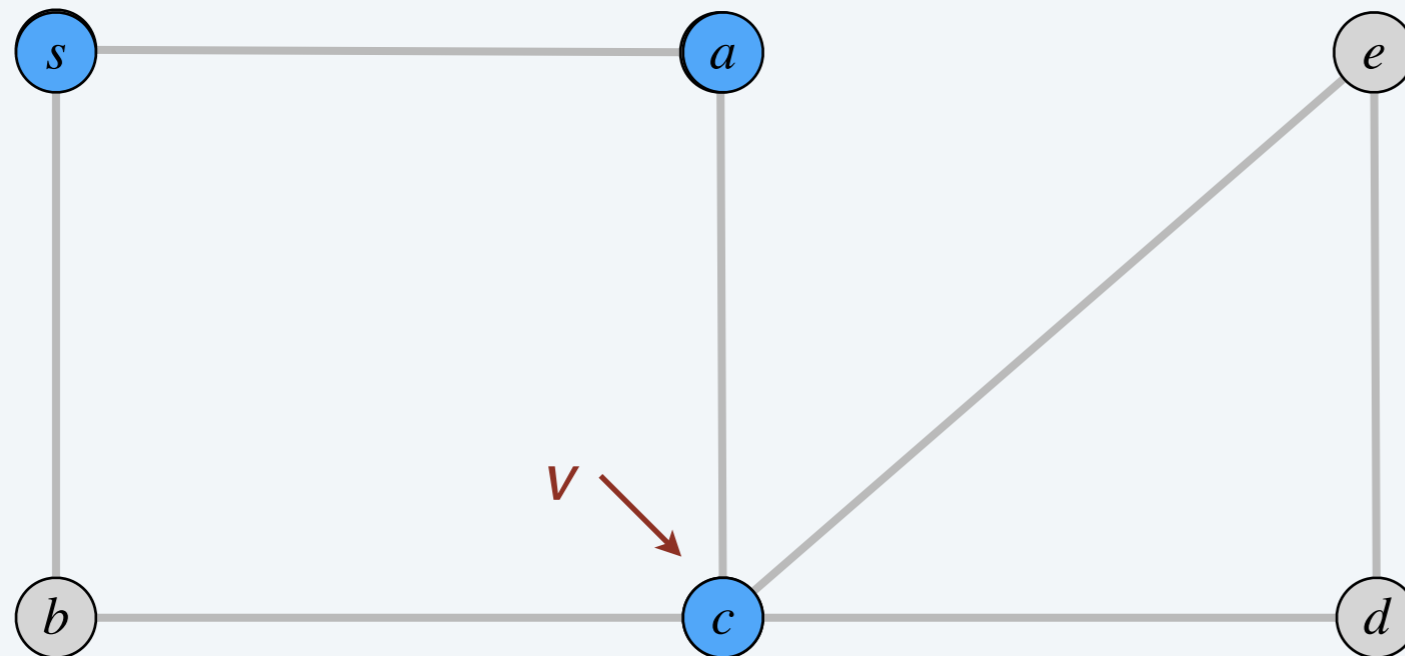
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

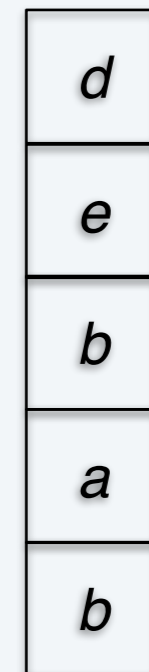
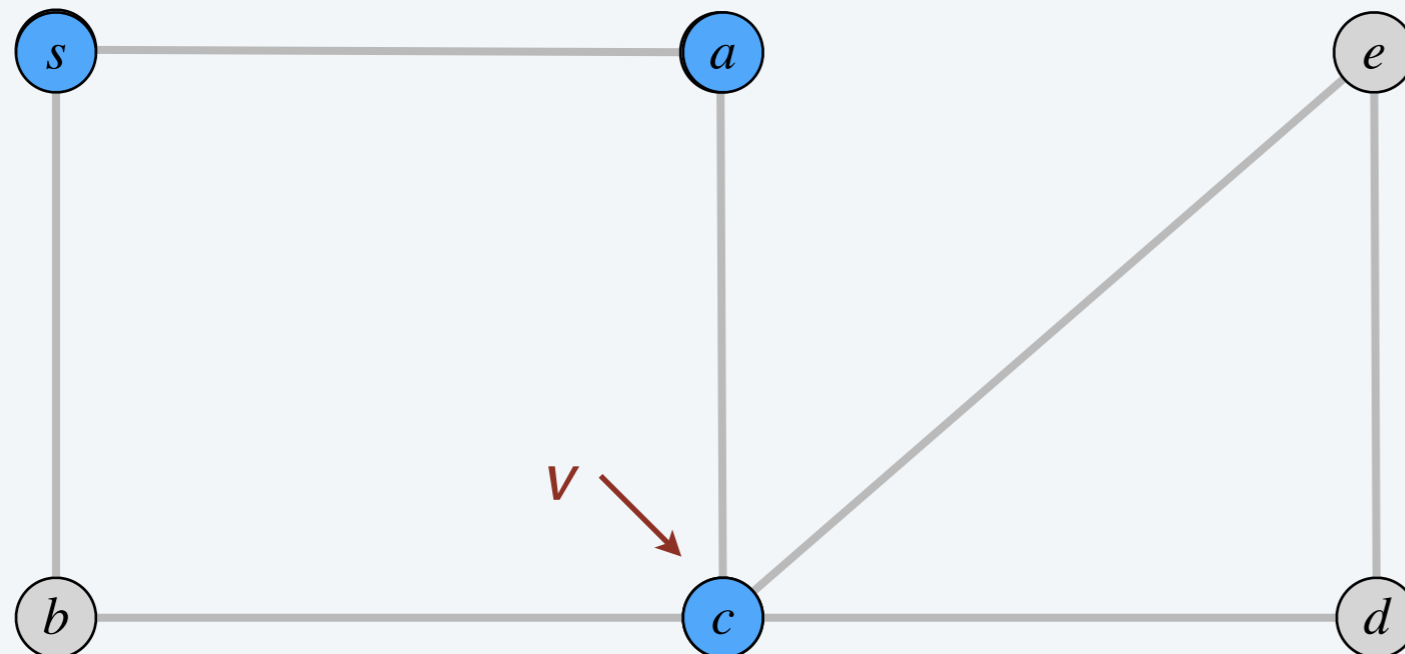
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 c
 s

S

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

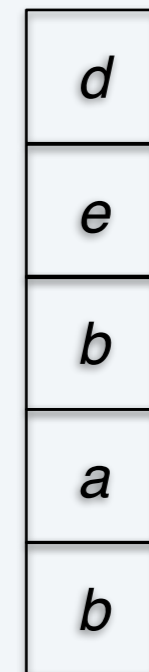
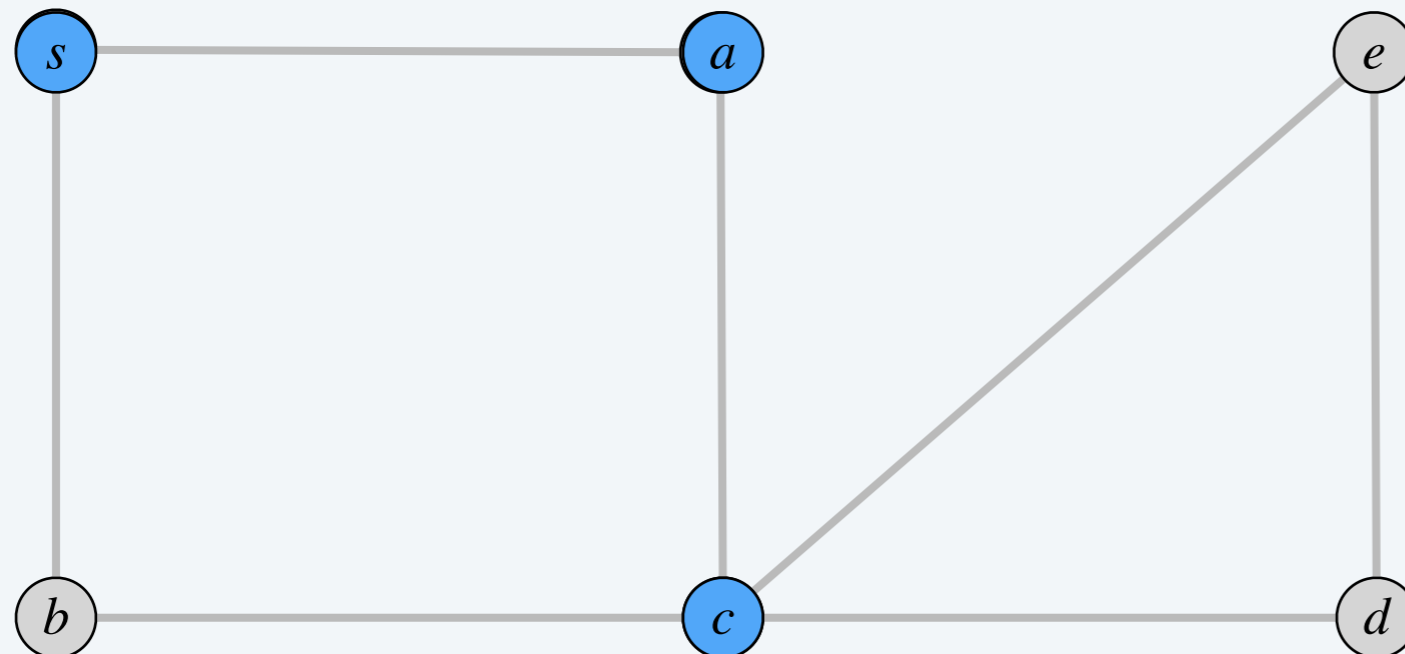
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

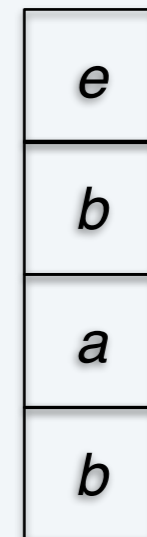
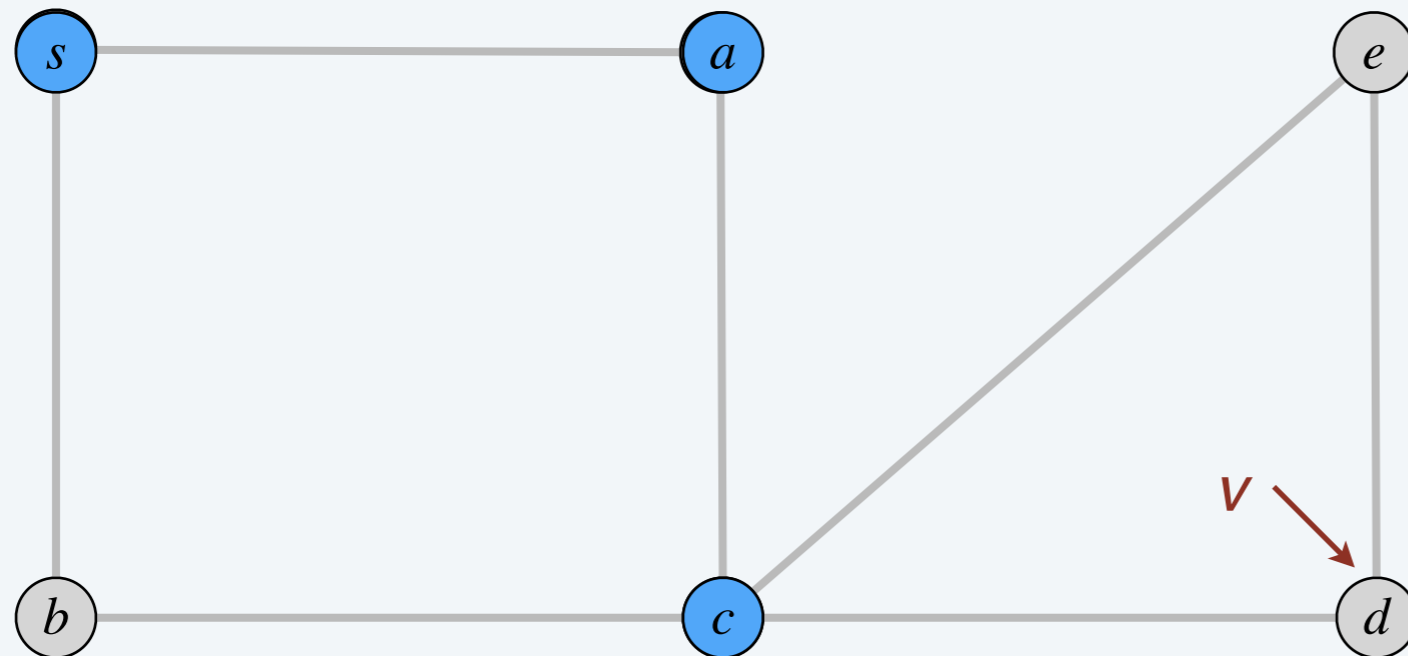
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 s

S

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

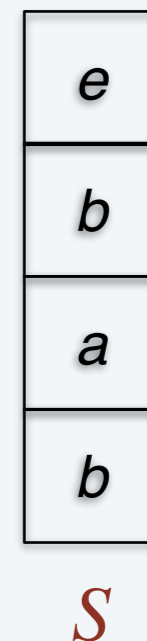
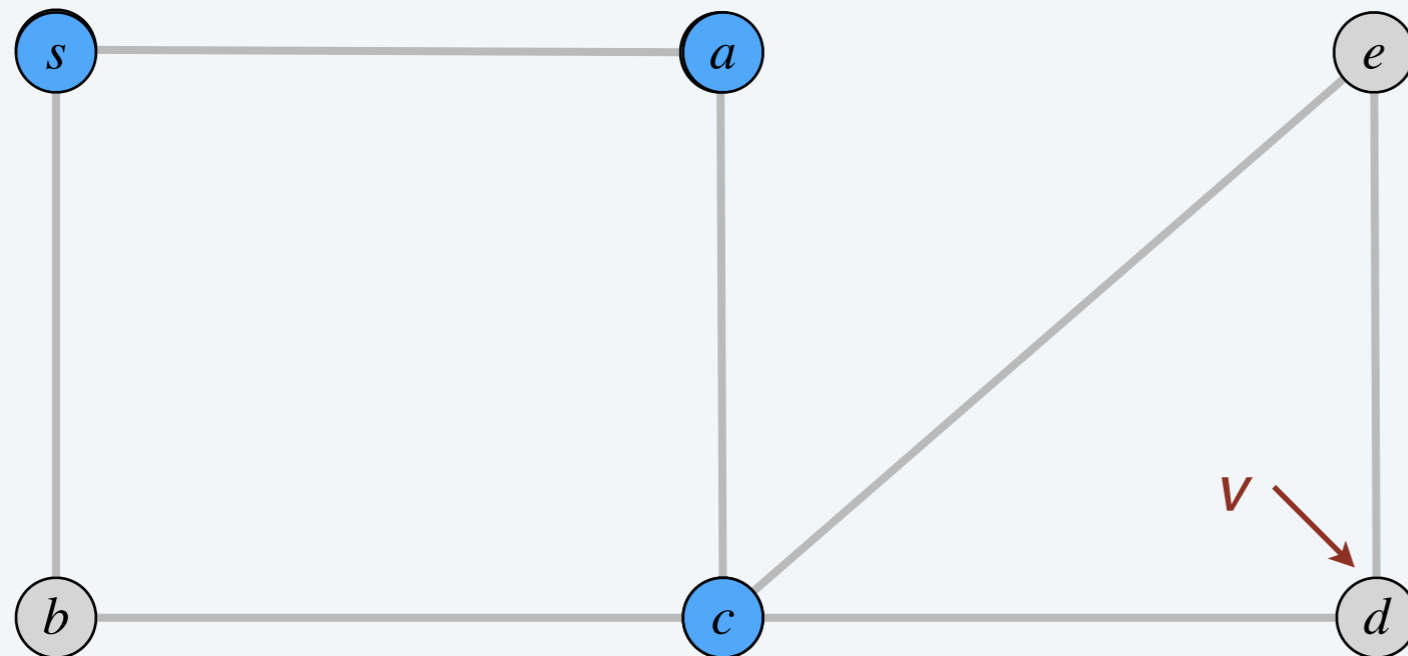
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

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WHILE S is not empty

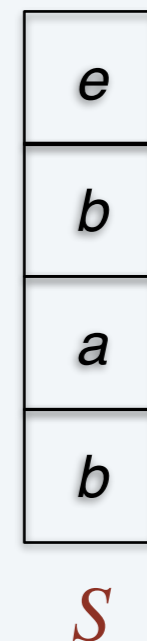
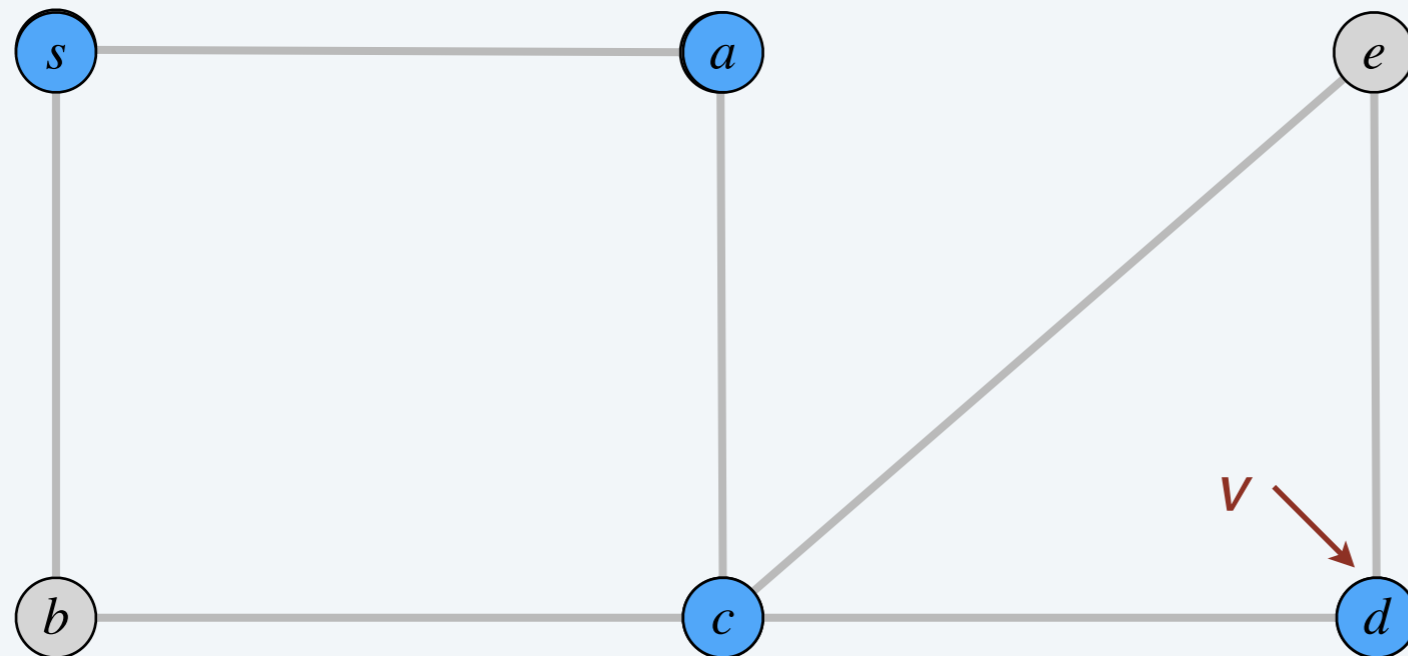
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

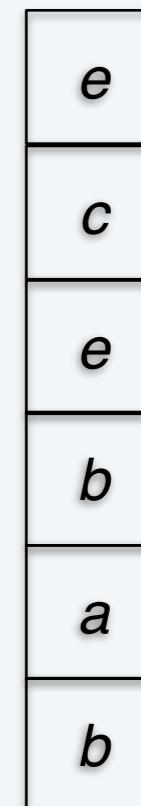
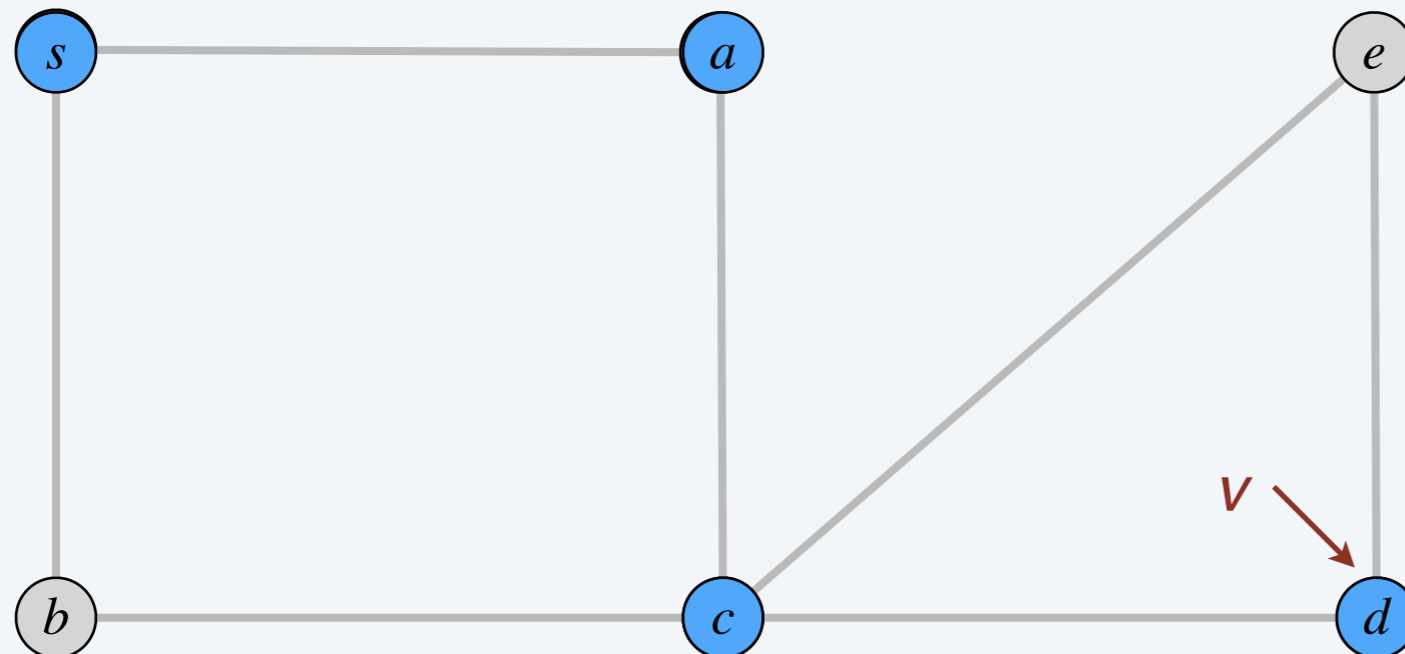
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



d
c
c
c
c
c
s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

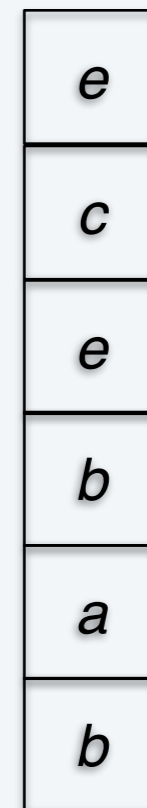
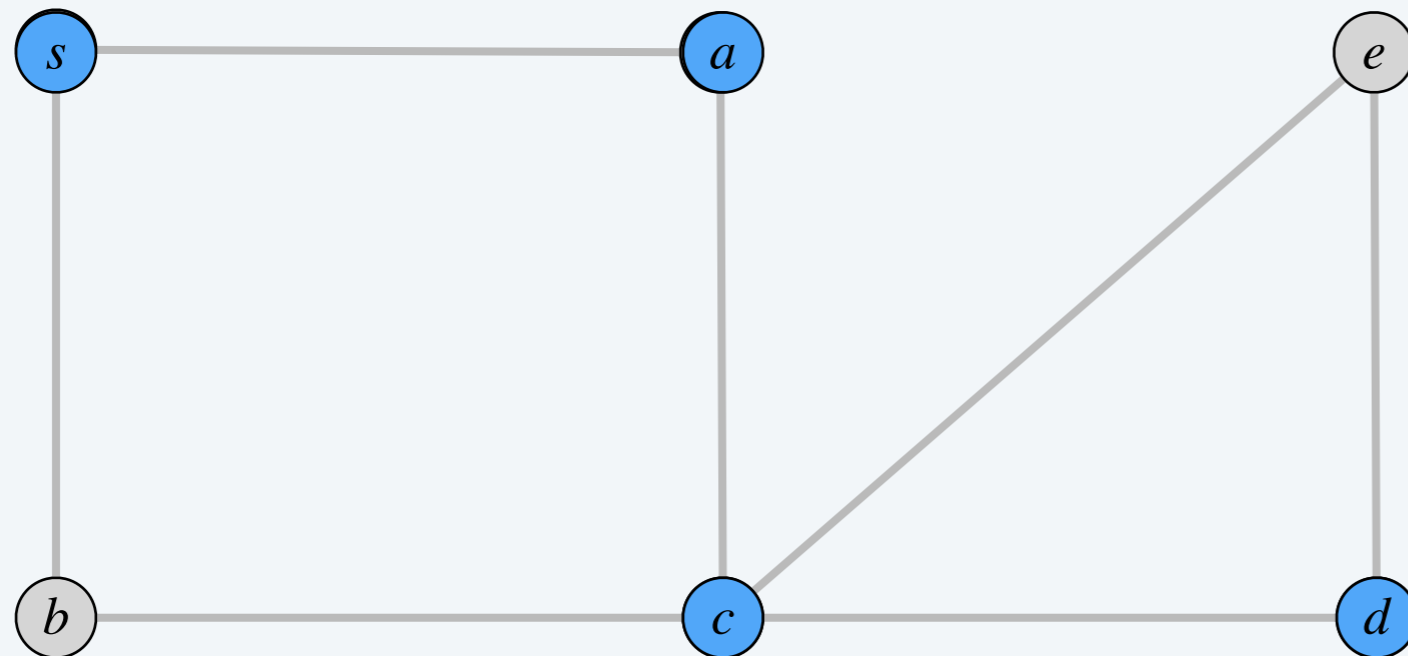
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



S

d
 c
 c
 c
 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

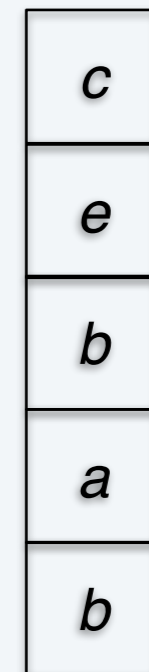
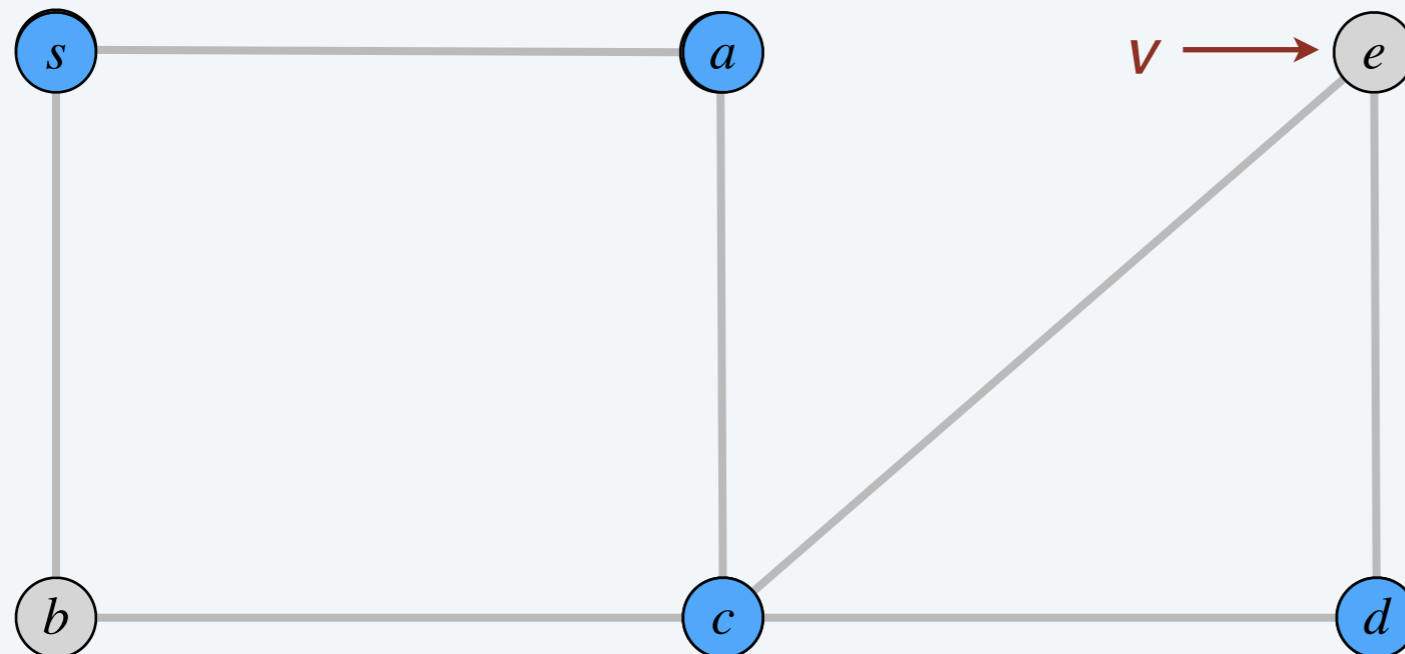
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

mark v as explored

FOR each edge (v, w) in v 's adjacency-list

add (“push”) w to the front of S



c
 c
 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

$S \leftarrow$ a stack data structure, initialized with s

WHILE S is not empty

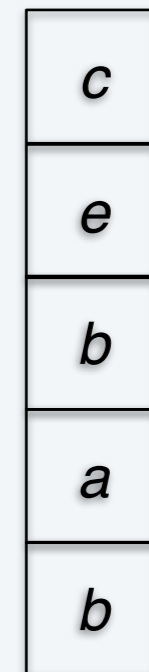
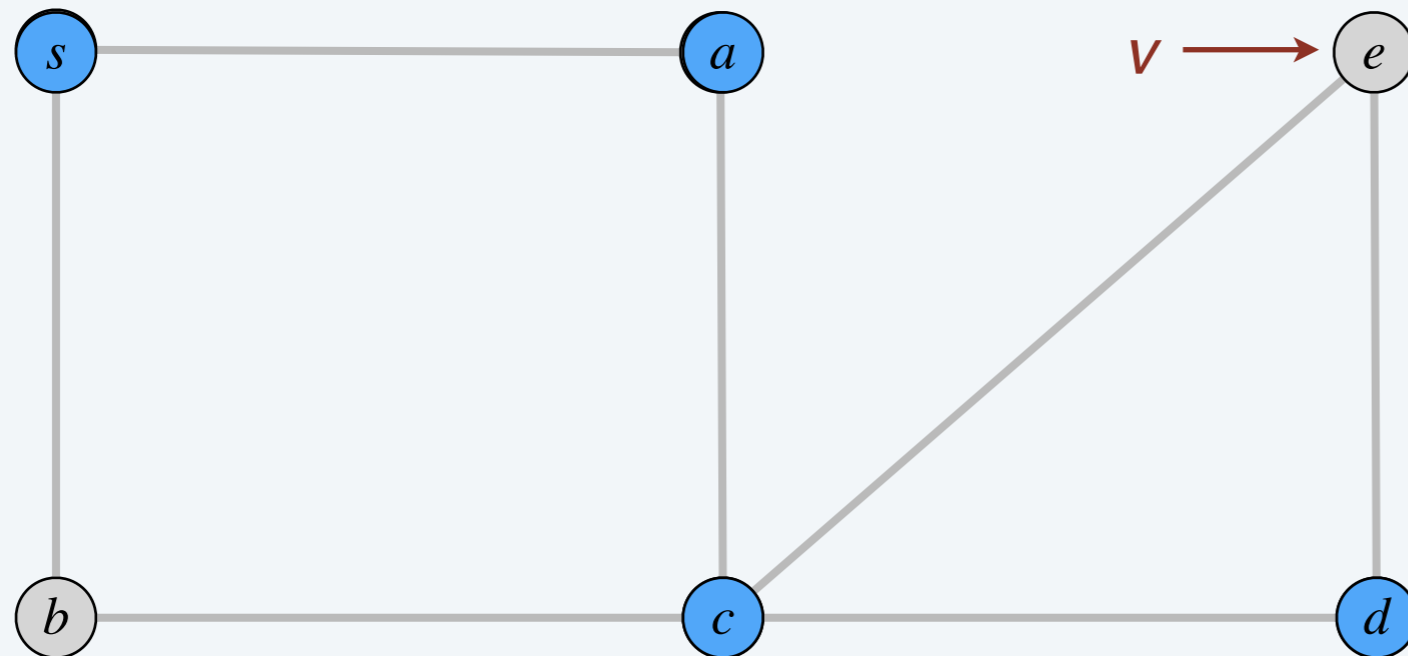
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

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c
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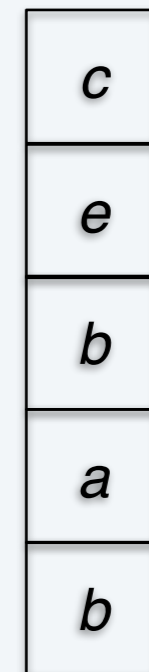
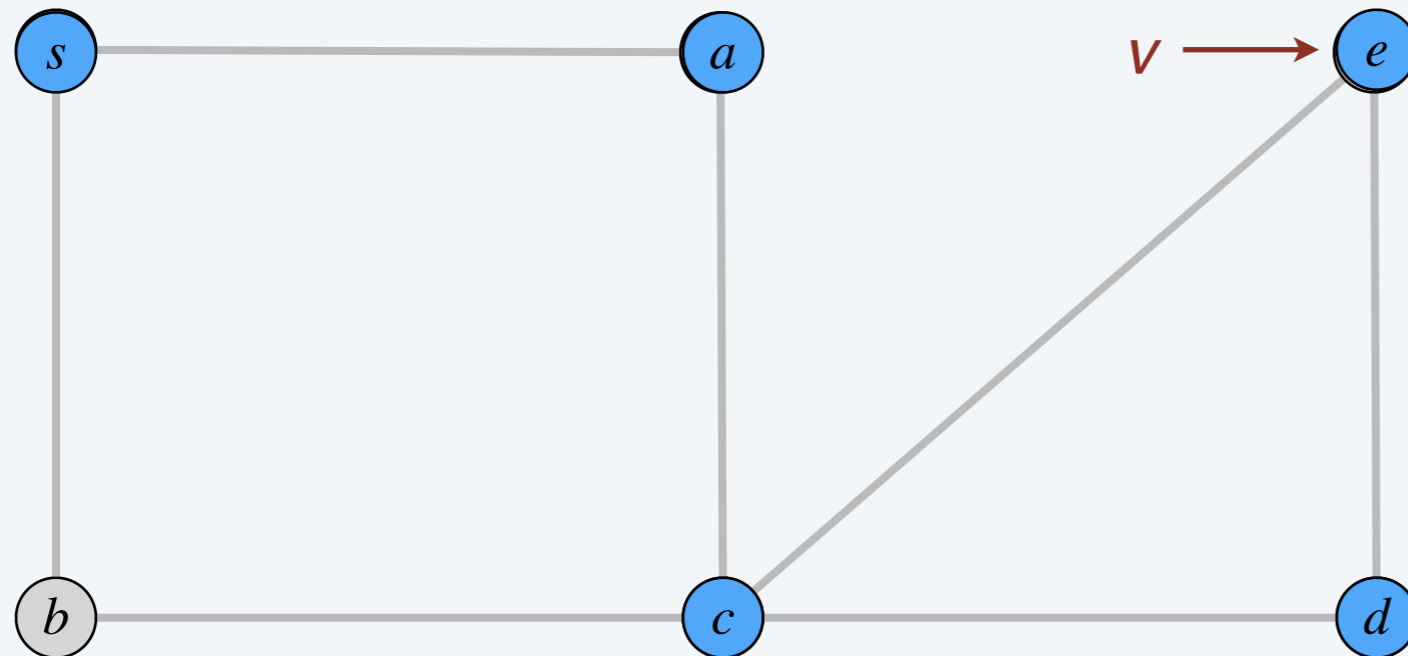
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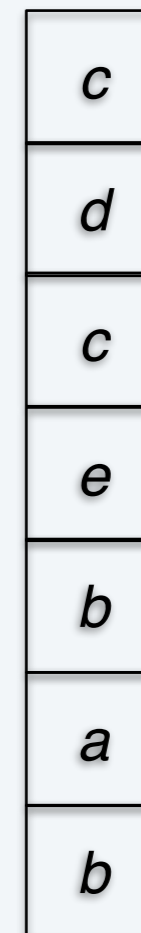
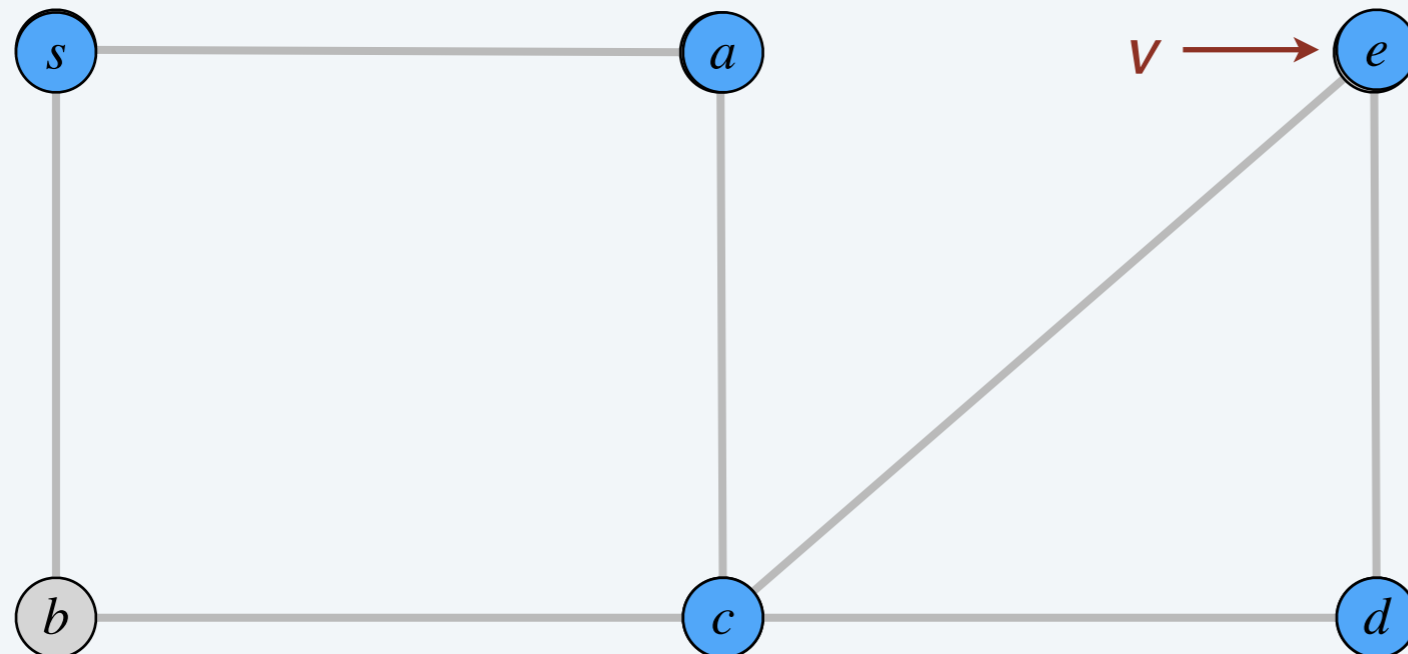
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e
e
c
c
c
c
c
s

S

DFS demo

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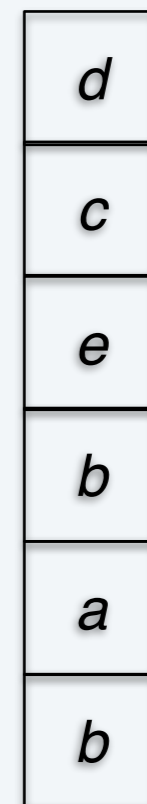
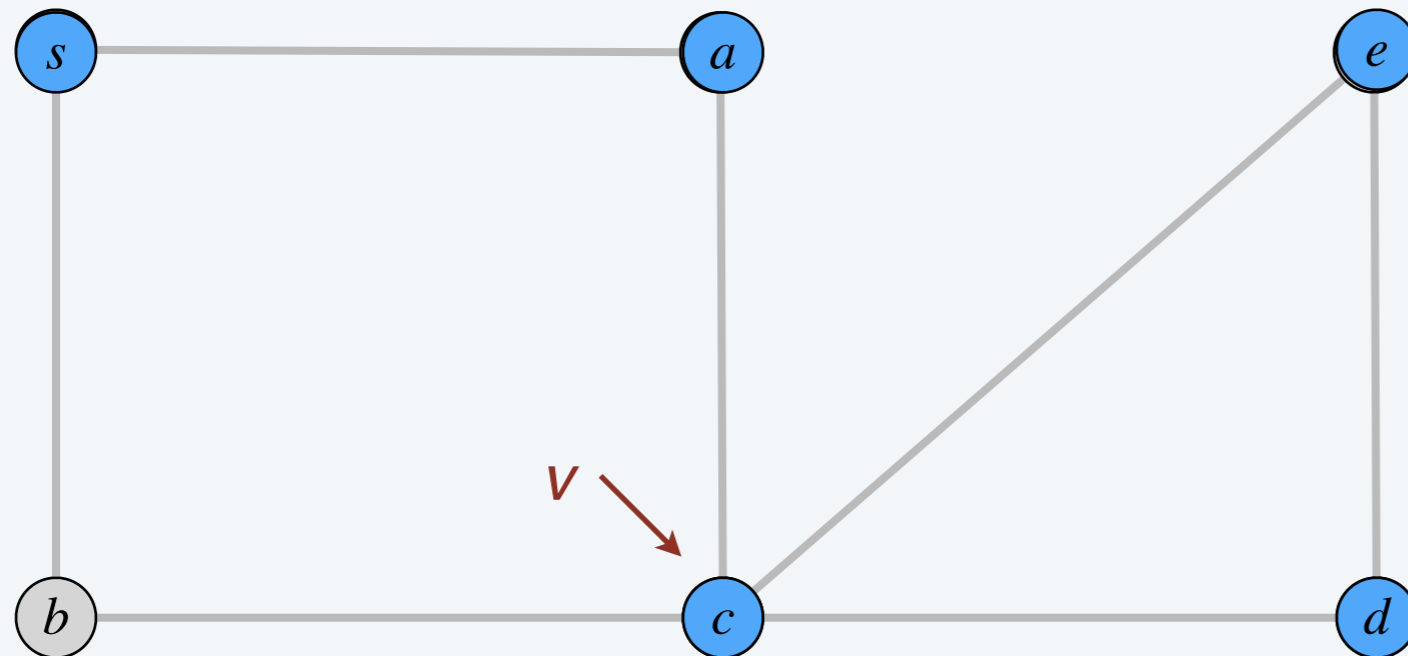
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S

e
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 c
 c
 s

DFS demo

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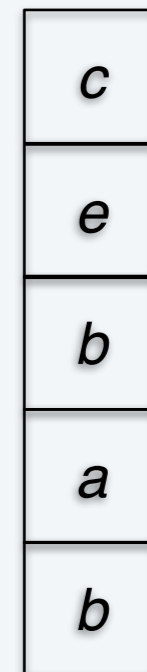
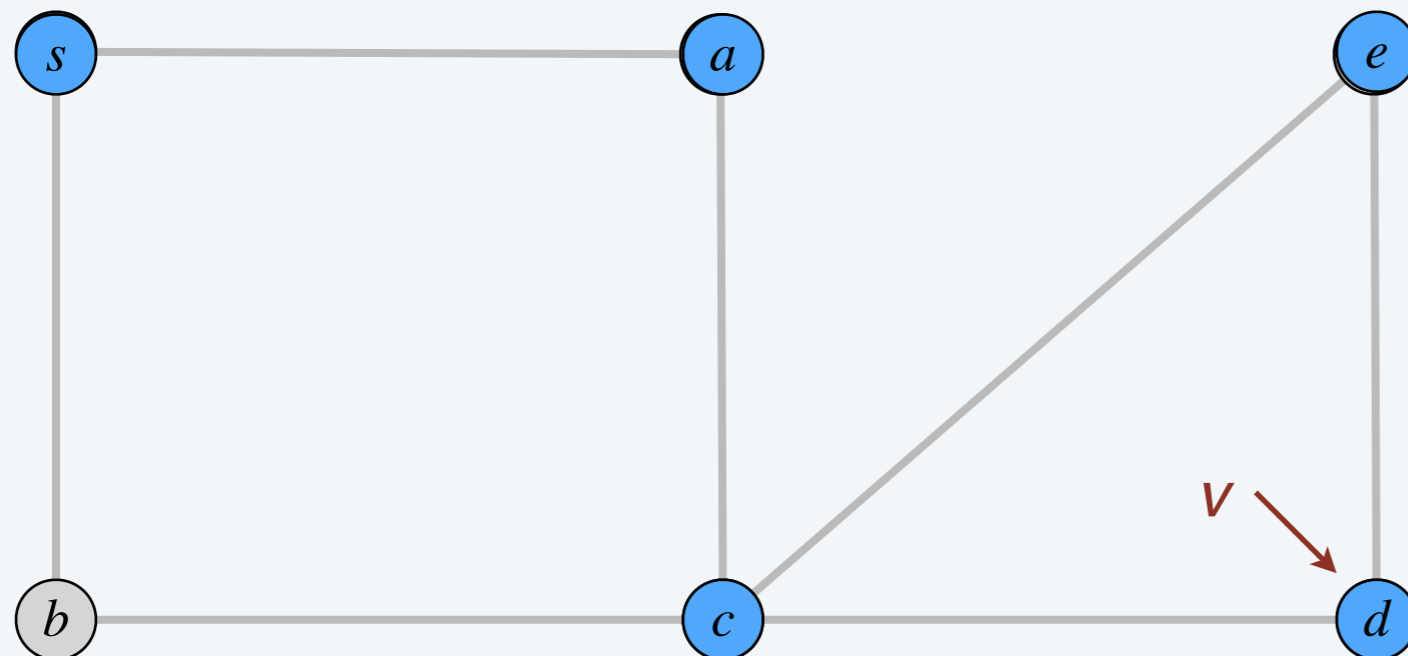
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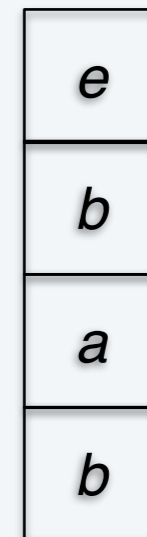
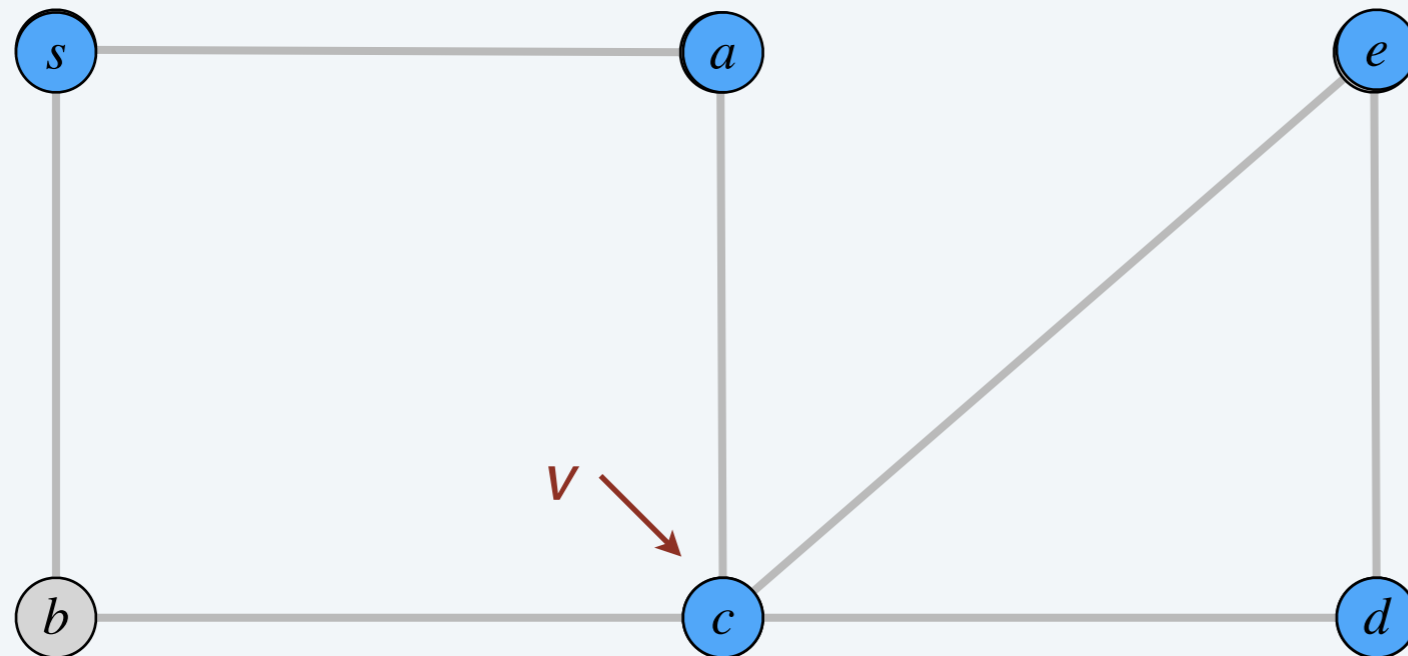
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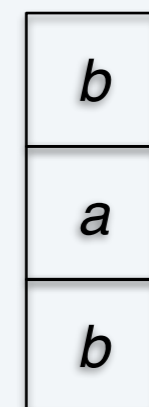
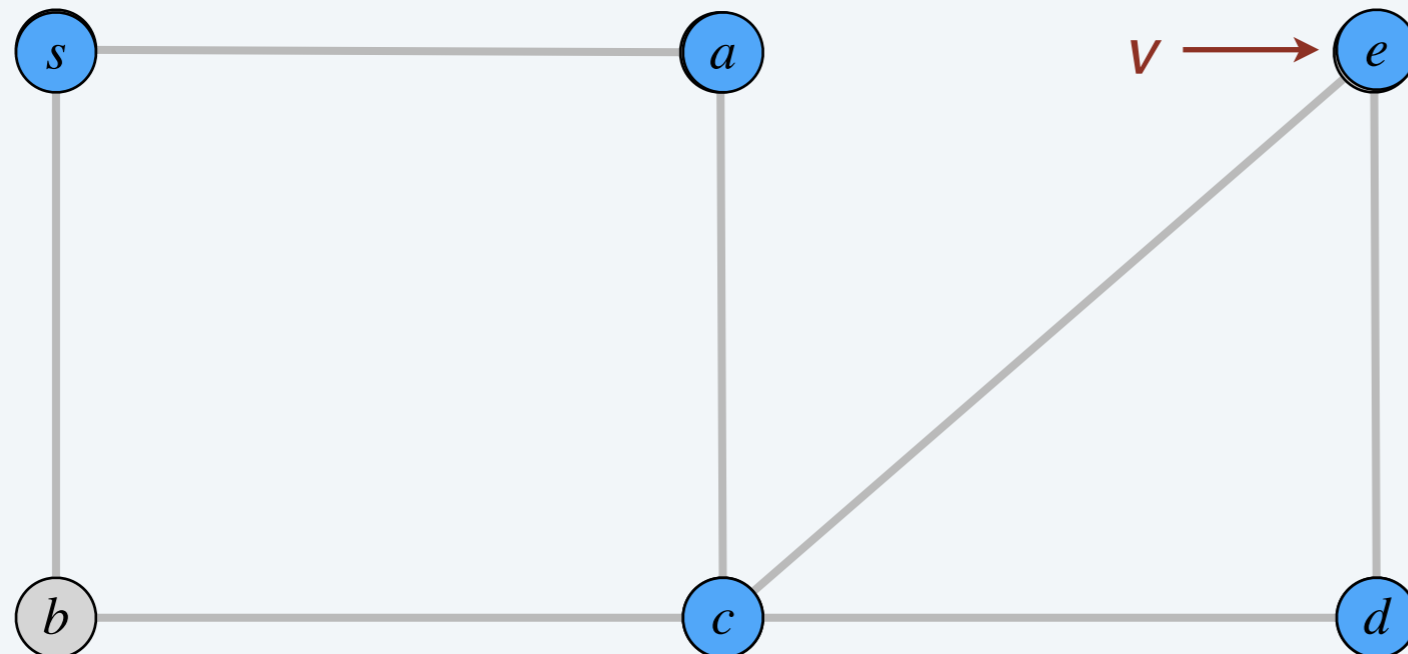
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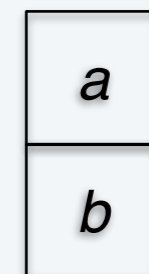
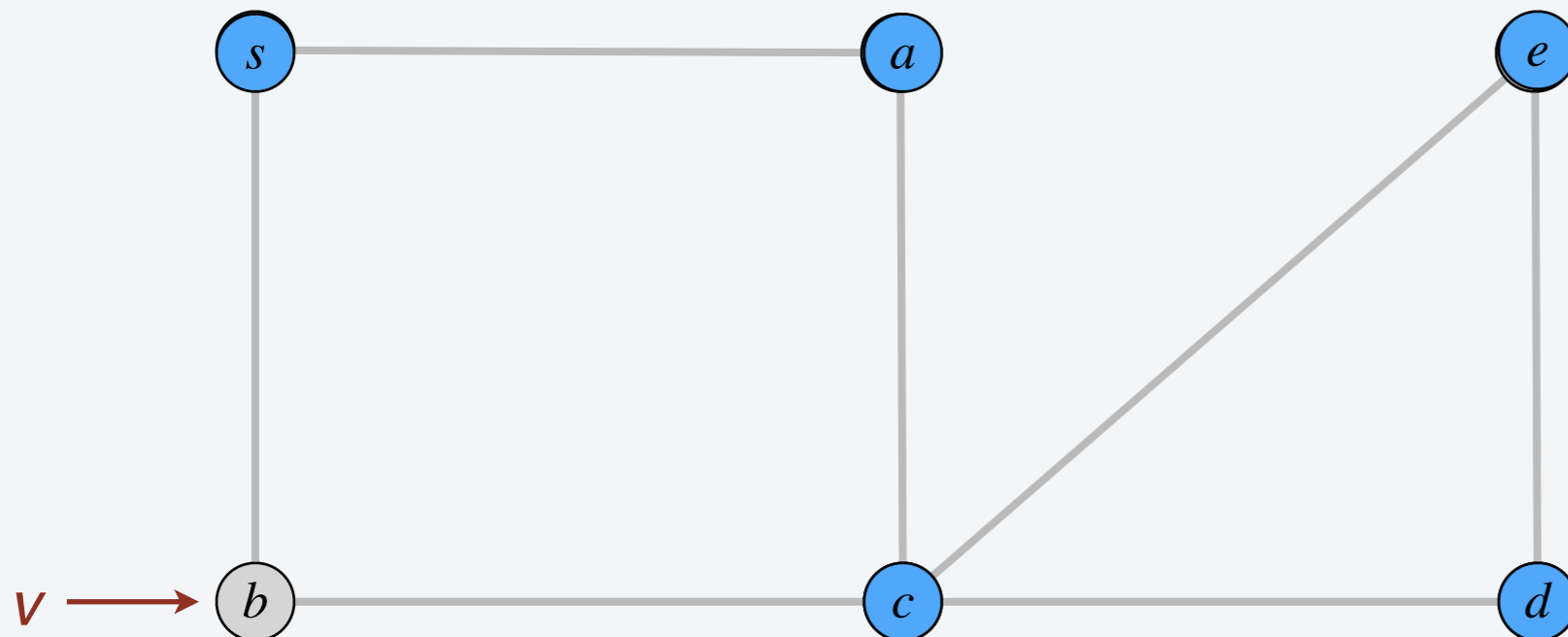
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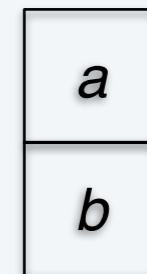
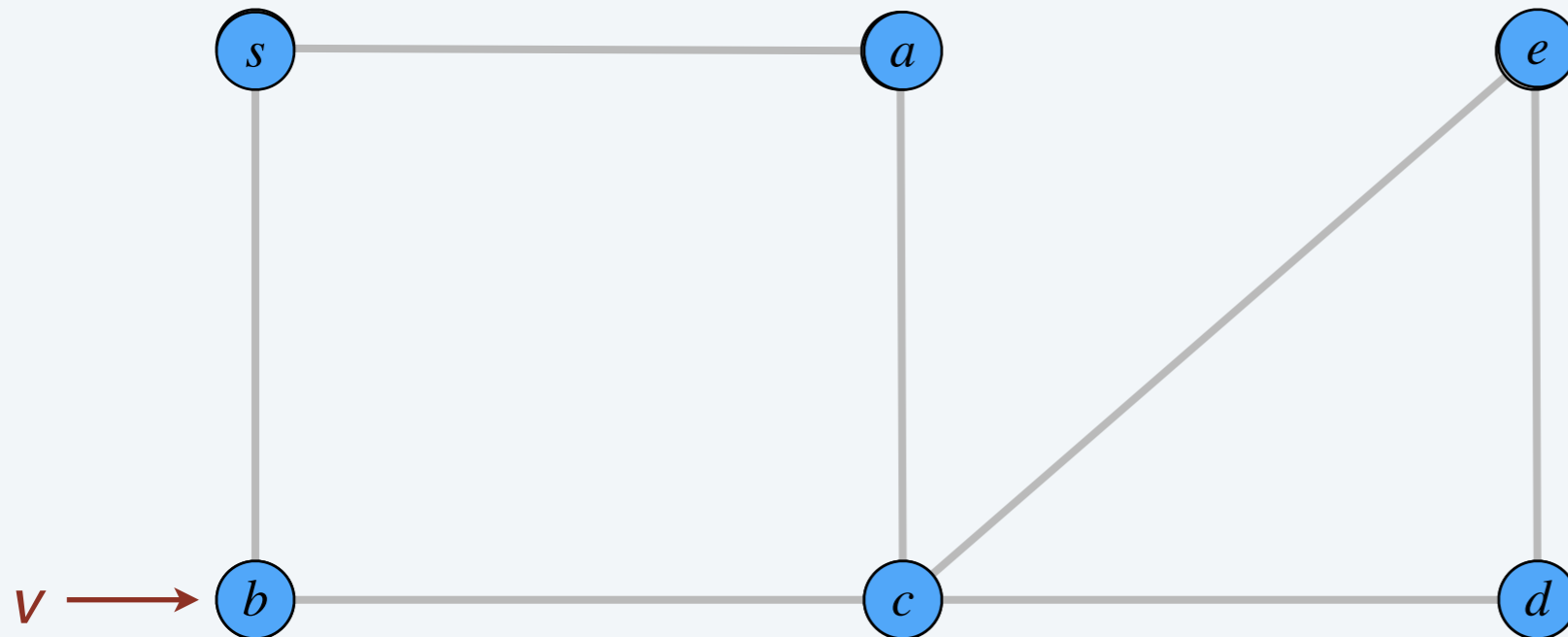
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

IF v is unexplored

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S

c

s

DFS demo

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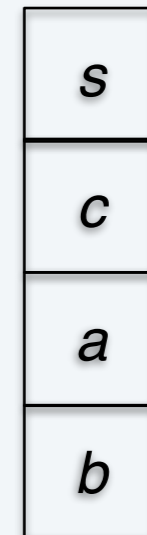
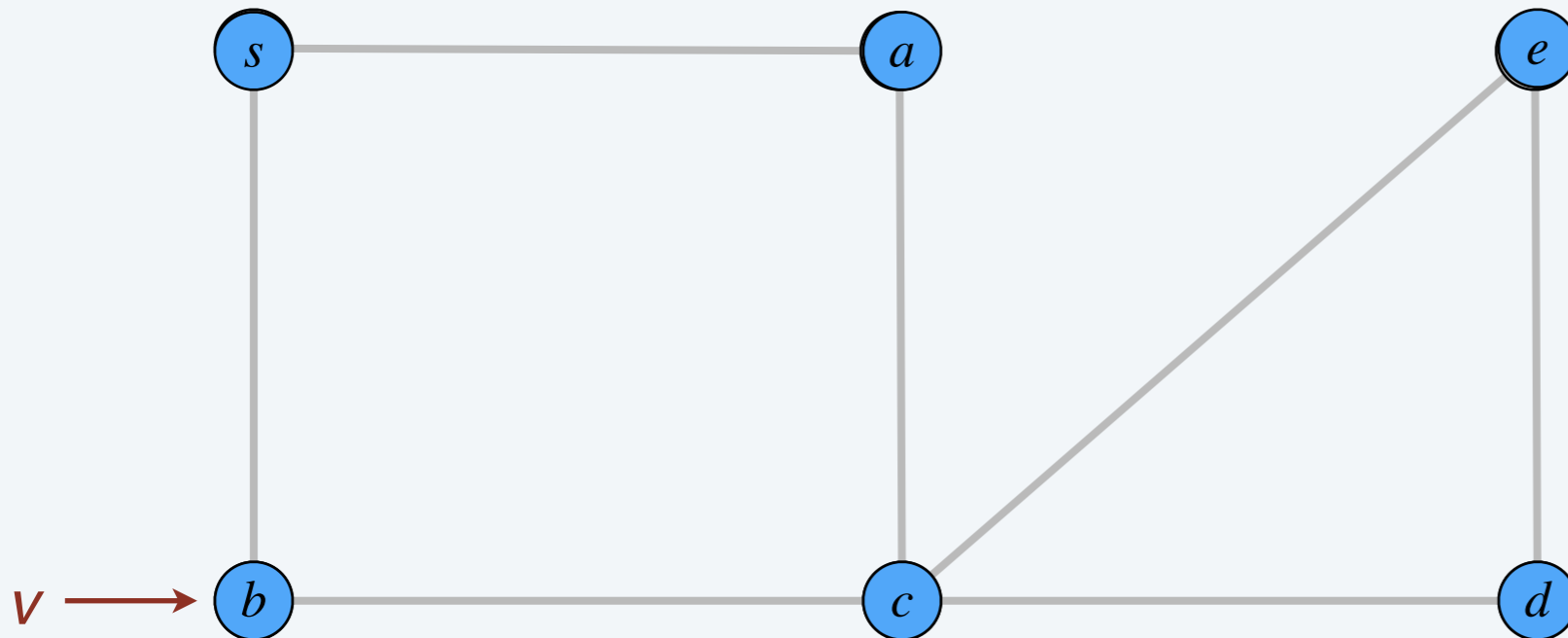
remove (“pop”) the vertex v from the front of S

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b
 b
 c
 s

DFS demo

mark all vertices as unexplored

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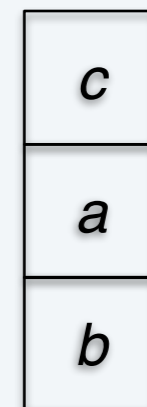
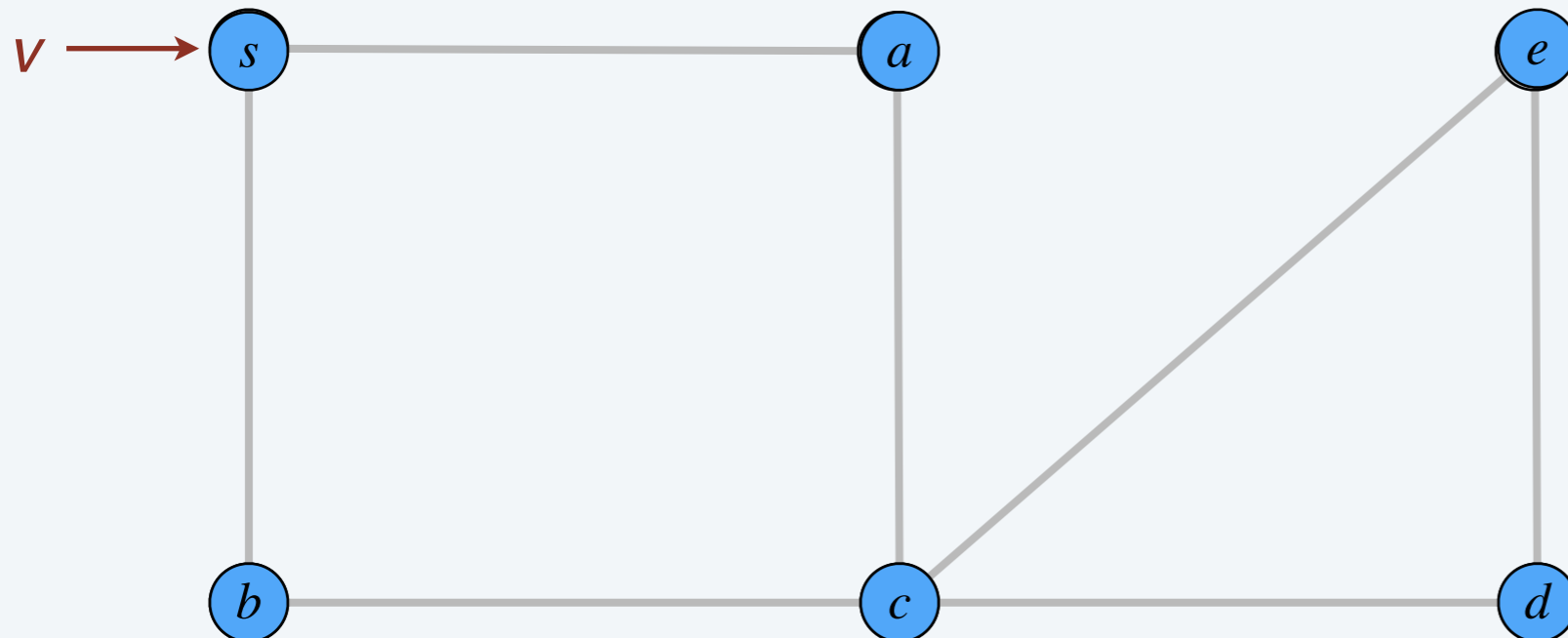
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S

b
 c
 s

DFS demo

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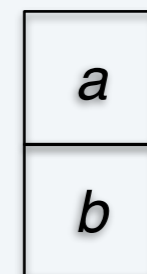
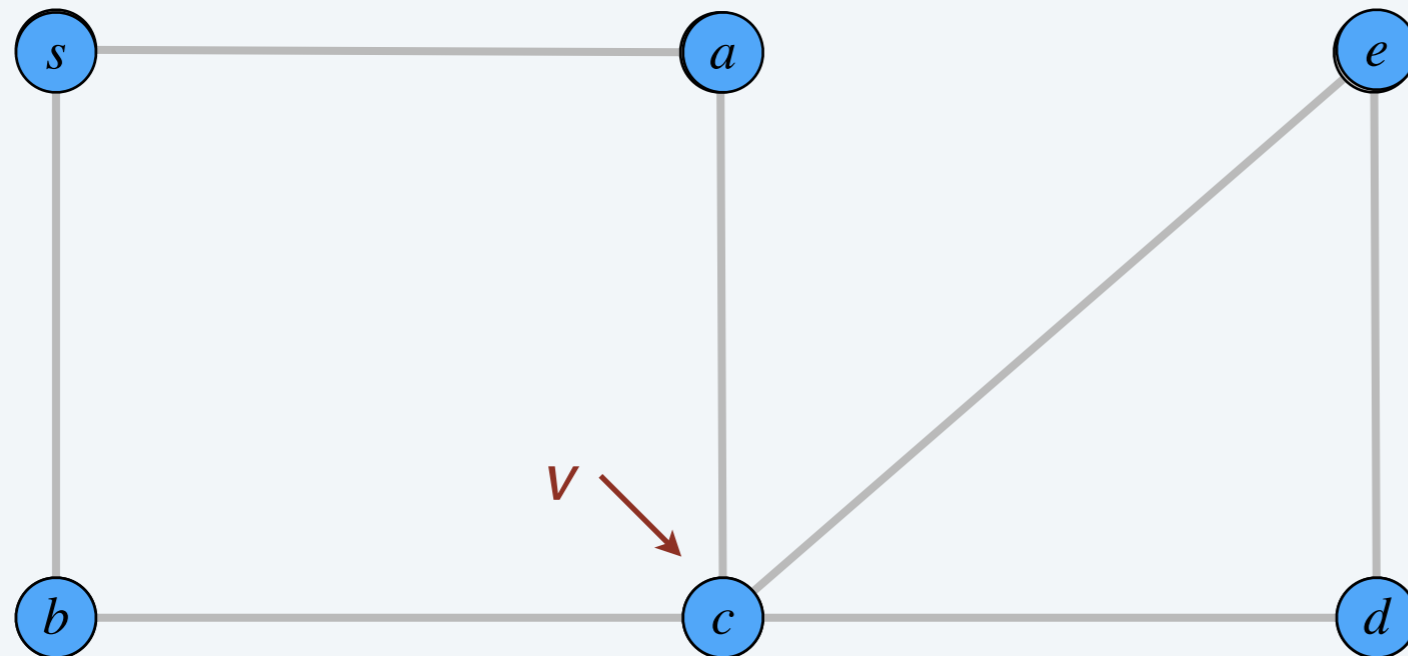
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S

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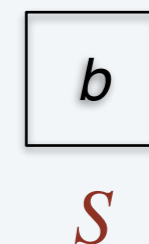
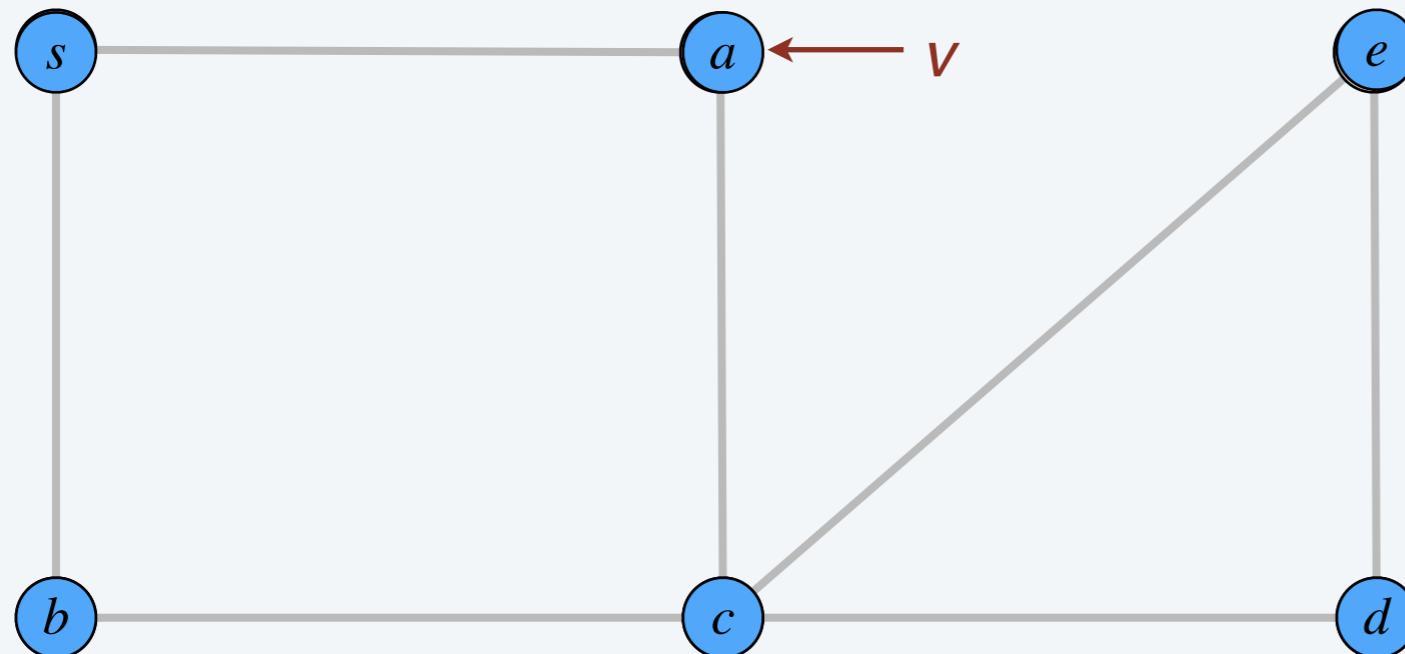
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